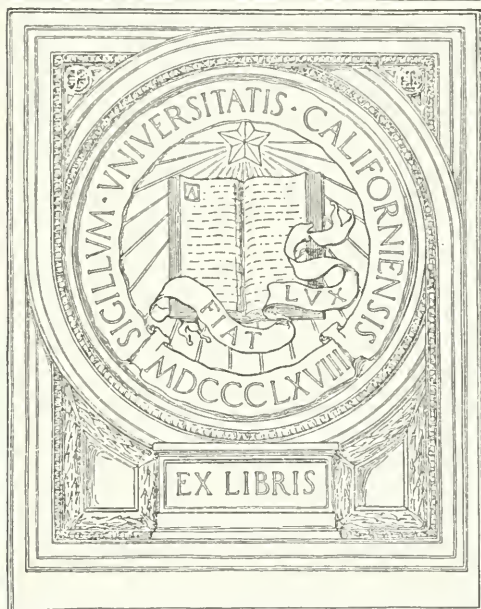




UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA  
AT LOS ANGELES



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CELEBRATION

OF THE

SEMI-CENTENNIAL ANNIVERSARY

OF THE

ALBANY ACADEMY.







# CELEBRATION

OF THE

SEMI-CENTENNIAL ANNIVERSARY

OF THE

ALBANY ACADEMY.

ALBANY JUNE 23, 1863.



ALBANY, N. Y.

J. MUNSELL, 78 STATE STREET.

1863.



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## SEMI-CENTENNIAL CELEBRATION.

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Fifty years had passed since the Albany Academy received a corporate existence. In that half-century, Albany itself had received a new life. It had awakened to commercial strength; the grasp of the canal and the railways had lifted it up to wealth and to power, and the jubilee of the great school of the city, even though it came in an hour of evil, was welcomed by a large circle of the community.

The Albany Academy had been firmly founded. It had received the attention of the city when that city was yet so small as to concentrate its judgment in public affairs. It had received the care and good will of the stately old men of the colonial and revolutionary time, who, many of them, survived till the period when its organization was determined. The liberality and good taste of the times, had enshrined it in a noble building. It was in all respects worthy of the great word Learning. The trustees of the Academy, who had watched faithfully over its career, some of them for a long series of years, were gratified when the proposition was made to signalize its fiftieth year of life, by calling together its Alumni and its Students, and as the plan for the appropriate celebration of such day developed it was found that everywhere the love for the Old School, was vivid, and that a response in favor of the proposition was in readiness.

Perhaps it was doubted whether the event would find welcome in the deep shadows of our great national calamity, but those who thus

doubted, did not estimate the genuineness of the affection which the thousands whose educational home had been the Albany Academy, bore for the memory of the Teachers who had gone out from the presence of those who in all usefulness, were in action in its halls.

The invitation to the Celebration was given by the following circular :

Dear Sir :

ALBANY ACADEMY, }  
*Albany, April 4, 1863.* }

The Albany Academy during the present year completes half a century of its history. The board of trustees have thought that perhaps this event might not be without interest to the thousands who during that time have been educated within its walls. They have therefore resolved that the semi-centennial anniversary of this institution shall in some suitable way be celebrated, and for this purpose they ask that you, as one of its Alumni, should serve as a member of a committee to make arrangements for the occasion.

This committee is requested to meet for organization and business, on Wednesday evening, April 8th, 1863, at the library of the Academy.

PETER GANSEVOORT,  
*President of Board of Trustees.*

DAVID MURRAY,  
*Clerk.*

*Committee to make Arrangements for Celebrating the  
 Semi-Centennial Anniversary of the Albany Academy.*

#### COMMITTEE OF ALUMNI.

Hon. JOHN V. L. PRUYN, LL. D., Albany.

Hon. JOHN VAN BUREN, New York.

JOSEPH HENRY, LL. D., Washington.

Hon. ALEXANDER W. BRADFORD, LL. D., New York.

Rev. J. TRUMBULL BACKUS, D. D., Schenectady.

Hon. GEORGE W. CLINTON, Buffalo.

HERMAN MELVILLE, Pittsfield.

WILLIAM H. BOGART, Aurora.

Prof. ISAAC W. JACKSON, LL. D.,	Schenectady.
PETER CAGGER,	Albany.
JOHN TAYLER HALL,	do.
FRANKLIN TOWNSEND,	do.
GEORGE W. CARPENTER,	do.
DAVID I. BOYD,	do.
ROBERT H. WATERMAN,	do.
JAMES CRUIKSHANK, LL. D.,	do.
WILLIAM B. SPRAGUE, Jr.,	do.
CHARLES H. STRONG,	do.
JOHN T. MCKNIGHT,	do.
ABRAHAM LANSING,	do.
FREDERIC P. OLCOTT,	do.

## COMMITTEE OF TRUSTEES.

ORLANDO MEADS, LL. D.,	THOMAS HUN, M. D.,
CHRISTOPHER Y. LANSING,	HOWARD TOWNSEND, M. D.,
	DAVID MURRAY.

On the evening of the 8th of April, 1863, the committee met at the Institute Room of the Academy.

The Hon JOHN VAN BUREN was appointed chairman, and WILLIAM H. BOGART, secretary, and the plan for the Celebration was matured. The names of the gentlemen who should be requested to prepare an Address and an Historical Sketch of the Institution, having been selected with unanimity,

The general features of the Celebration were arranged, and it was evident that the proposal would find something better than formal coöperation, a very genuine and hearty zeal of execution.

It was represented to the committee that the subject of the erection of a suitable monument to Dr. T. ROMEYN BECK, had been under the consideration of the former students of the Academy; and, on motion of Mr. Murray, it was unanimously

“*Resolved*, That the purpose of this monument meets the hearty approval of this committee, and that we confide to the *Alpha Sigma Society* the execution of the project, and that they be requested to

report the progress of their enterprise, and a suitable plan, to the meeting of the Alumni at their Semi-Centennial Anniversary."

The following circular was transmitted by the committee of arrangements to as many of the Alumni, as it was found practicable to address. In the vicissitudes of fifty years, a community as restless and as active, as are all in our young nation, obliterates in frequent instances all traces of individual evidence or fate, and the boys of the half-century have found all parts of the world open to their enterprise, and to summon the survivors from their homes everywhere, would have been to bring hither the far off traveler — the weary voyager.

There were many answers made to the committee, a selection from which will be found embodied in the proceedings. The desire of many to come, prevented by circumstances, will be met by this volume, as it portrays the events of a reünion which was in all its incidents the joyous gathering of grateful hearts, blending in a common and a concentrated kindness.

Dear Sir :

ALBANY ACADEMY, }  
June 26th, 1863. }

The Albany Academy has completed the fiftieth year of its existence. It was chartered, by the Regents of the university of the state of New York, March 4th, 1813. During this period over five thousand students have been received and educated within its walls. It has been thought that perhaps such of the former students and officers of this institution as still survive, might deem it a privilege to unite in celebrating this occasion in some suitable way.

To this end, the undersigned, who have been appointed by the board of trustees as a committee of arrangements, earnestly solicit your attendance at Albany, Friday, June 26th, 1863, at the following

CELEBRATION  
OF THE  
SEMI-CENTENNIAL ANNIVERSARY  
OF THE  
ALBANY ACADEMY.

At 3 p. m. a public meeting of the Alumni of the Academy will be held at Tweddle hall.

Honorable ALEXANDER W. BRADFORD, LL. D., of New York, will pronounce a Commemorative Oration.

ORLANDO MEADS, LL. D., will read a History of the Institution.

At 8½ o'clock in the evening a reunion of the Alumni and Officers of the Academy will be held in the chapel and rooms of the Academy building. Refreshments will be provided.

Music has been kindly proffered by vocalists and artists of the Alumni.

During the evening a meeting will be organized in the chapel, at which addresses will be made by various distinguished speakers.

It is proposed to publish as the result of this celebration a memorial volume, which shall contain besides proceedings of the meetings, a complete catalogue of the students of the Academy from its commencement.

From those not residing in the city of Albany, an answer to this communication is respectfully solicited, and may be addressed to David Murray, Esq., Principal of Albany Academy.

The committee have endeavored by every means in their power to obtain the addresses of the former students of the Academy, and to send invitations to them; but there is no doubt that with all the diligence they have employed that many will have been omitted.

They will, therefore, be under great obligations if any gentleman to whom these invitations may be sent, will extend the same invitation to others.

N. B. The Alumni and officers are requested to assemble at the Academy building at two o'clock, in order to proceed to the Hall in a body.

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Hon. JOHN V. L. PRUYN, LL. D., Albany.

Hon. JOHN VAN BUREN, New York.

JOSEPH HENRY, LL. D., Washington.

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Rev. J. TRUMBULL BACKUS, D. D., Schenectady.

Hon. GEORGE W. CLINTON, Buffalo.

HERMAN MELVILLE,	Pittsfield.
WILLIAM H. BOGART,	Aurora.
Prof. ISAAC W. JACKSON,	LL. D., Schenectady.
PETER CAGGER,	Albany.
JOHN TAYLER HALL,	do.
FRANKLIN TOWNSEND,	do.
GEORGE W. CARPENTER,	do.
DAVID I. BOYD,	do.
ROBERT H. WATERMAN,	do.
JAMES CRUIKSHANK,	LL. D., do.
WILLIAM B. SPRAGUE, Jr.,	do.
CHARLES H. STRONG,	do.
JOHN T. MCKNIGHT,	do.
ABRAHAM LANSING,	do.
FREDERIC P. OLCOTT,	do.

## COMMITTEE OF TRUSTEES :

ORLANDO MEADS, LL. D.,	THOMAS HUN, M. D.,
CHRISTOPHER Y. LANSING,	HOWARD TOWNSEND, M. D.,
DAVID MURRAY.	

The following circular was also prepared by the Alpha Sigma Society, and sent to the Alumni, whose residences could be ascertained.

ALBANY, N. Y, }  
 May, 1863. }

Dear Sir:

There has been a desire very generally manifested among the Alumni of the Albany Academy, to have some suitable and lasting testimonial erected in memory of the late Dr. T. ROMEYN BECK, who, by his zeal and ability, as principal of the Academy for more than thirty years, gained for it a rank second to no similar institution in the country.

The eminent propriety of such a tribute to one so distinguished for his life-long and efficient labors for the promotion of the cause of education and science, will be readily recognized by all.

But especially will it at once suggest itself to his former pupils,

who are so deeply indebted for their success and usefulness in life, to his faithful teachings and wise counsels; and to whom, his rare virtues, his varied acquirements and his energy of purpose have been a guiding and inspiring remembrance. To them no argument can be necessary to secure their hearty and liberal coöperation in a project which has for its end the perpetuation of his memory.

In calling to mind the zealous instructions and uniform kindness of Dr. Beck, that so won the universal respect and affection of his pupils, we recall one of the most delightful of the cherished associations that cluster around the earlier and happier moments of our lives.

The Alumni, in giving expression to their esteem and reverence in the manner proposed, will perform, though a somewhat sad, yet a most grateful labor; and the public will take pride in the monument erected as a tribute to the worth of one whose great public services have rendered him an acknowledged benefactor of mankind.

The Alpha Sigma Society, the members of which are all former pupils of Dr. Beck, have been requested to carry out this project, and they have unhesitatingly undertaken this labor of affectionate regard.

Designs for an appropriate testimonial have been promised by several distinguished artists.

To aid in defraying the expenses it has been determined to apply to all of the Alumni of the Academy who can be reached, that thus the memorial may be from as many pupils as possible.

It is estimated that at least \$3,000 will be necessary to ensure a satisfactory result, and contributions of from \$1 to \$100 are solicited, in order that it shall be within the power of every one to become a contributor.

To you, as one of the Alumni, we look for aid, and solicit your contribution.

As a personal application can not be made to you, please send your contribution to the treasurer of the society, "John C. McClure, Box 440, P. O., Albany, N. Y."

A report of the progress of this enterprise will form a part of the exercises upon that occasion, and as it is most earnestly desired that we shall be able at that time to report that sufficient funds have

been collected to ensure the success of the project, we would respectfully ask as early a response as possible.

In behalf of the Society,

RICHARD M. STRONG,	JOHN T. MCKNIGHT,
ERNEST J. MILLER,	JOHN E. MCELROY,
RICHARD V. DE WITT, Jr.,	WILLIAM L. M. PHELPS,
WILLIAM HEADLAM, Jr.,	ARCHIBALD MCCLURE, Jr.,
JOHN C. MCCLURE,	JACOB H. TEN EYCK, Jr.,
CHARLES H. STRONG,	J. V. HENRY MCKOWN,
WILLIAM H. HASKELL,	J. WILBUR TILLINGHAST,
ISAAC ANNESLEY,	GEORGE P. WILSON,

*Resident Members of the A. S.*

The committee subsequently agreed on the twenty-sixth day of June, 1863, as being an appropriate time for the Celebration, and the result evidenced that the day was well selected, as at that time the foliage was luxuriant which the fifty years has given to a ground once the most barren and arid of clay banks, and the great trees waved in depth of shadow around the beautiful building, and the Alumni were privileged in seeing the Academy with such surrounding of nature, as its founders regarded as an event too distant in the future to be regarded as real.

The Academy was built where literally, a great excavation was made not merely for the foundation, but for the basement story, and when lawn and walk and grove existed only in the storied Academies of the Grecian, whose moral teachings established their order of school.

The day was of the pleasant hours of the beautiful month, and was appropriate in all respects for the exercises. Gathering in the Hall of the Academy, the Alumni seemed to revive as to the face of an old friend, their associations with lecture and study rooms, and to recall the memories of the long past hour, when the preparation for the realities of life's work was imparted.

At 10 o'clock the Reunion was duly formed in appropriate order under the direction of Col. FREDERIC TOWNSEND of the United States Army, who had so honorably associated his name with the scenes of the battlefield. His very capable assistants were Messrs.

S. W. Whitney, James McKnown, Robert L. Johnson and Charles E. Smith. Precedent moved the Trustees, the Faculty, and the Guests, while the Alumni and Students with them, formed an imposing army, which led by the music of Sereiber's band, retraced the streets so familiar in all the incidents of Acaedemical days. It was a procession which commanded the attention and the respect of the citizens.

T'weddle Hall was selected as the place for the delivering of the Address and of the History, and nothing could have been more appropriate for its purposes. This hall occupies the lot once owned by the only signer of the Declaration of Independence, who was a citizen of Albany — the Honorable PHILIP LIVINGSTON, and whose biography had been prepared by one of the Alumni of the Academy, Theodore Sedgwick, whose loss, literature has long deplored.

In the Hall, which was crowded with an appropriate audience,

The meeting was presided over by the Honorable PETER GANSEVOORT, the President of the Board of Trustees, and by his side were his associates and the guests of the festival, among whom was warmly welcomed HERMAN MELVILLE, whose reputation as an author has honored the Academy, world-wide.

Wetron's Grand March was then performed by the band.

The Reverend Doctor FERRIS, now the Chancellor of the New York University, who had been of the very early history of the Academy as Teacher and Trustee, made prayer to Heaven, the source of that knowledge which shall not vanish away.

The following Historical Discourse was then read by ORLANDO MEADS, LL. D., a former student of the Academy.

## HISTORICAL DISCOURSE.

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The founding of the Albany Academy, whether it be regarded in the light of the interest which it excited at the time, or of the influence which the institution has exerted through the pupils it has sent forth, was an event of no small importance in the annals of Albany. Our country was at the time involved in its second war with Great Britain; but as is the case now, so was it then, that never did our people show a stronger instinct of their own national perpetuity and greatness, and never did they evince more interest in those things which look to their welfare in the remote future, than at the very time when they were struggling for the preservation of national existence.

The great and wise men of that day knew well the value of a sound education; and no public interest seemed to them more important than that of providing adequately for supplying it to their children. There was, at that time, hardly a public school or academy of a high order in this part of the country. At an early day, this deficiency had excited the attention of our leading men; and we find that, in March, 1804, a public meeting was held in this city, for the purpose of taking into consideration the propriety of instituting a city academy; and the Lieut. Governor, the Mayor, Chancellor Lansing, the Rev. Dr. Nott, the Rev. Dr. De Witt, John V. Henry and George D. Beers—all of them zealous and persevering friends of education—were appointed a committee to report the plan of a suitable institution. At a subsequent meeting the plan was submitted and approved; but it does not appear that the proposition at that time led to any practical result. It was not, however, lost sight of; but in 1806 another effort was made by the

Rev. Dr. Beasley (then the rector of St. Peter's, afterwards provost of the University of Pennsylvania), the Rev. Dr. Romeyn, and the Rev. Dr. Bradford (then ministers of the Dutch church in this city), "to procure the establishment of a grammar school, of such a nature that it might afterwards be converted into an academy." This attempt also failed; and we find no record of any renewed effort of the kind until November, 1812: when, probably through the quiet influence of that ever earnest and persistent friend of the measure, Philip S. Van Rensselaer (then the mayor of the city), the project was renewed under favorable auspices. A committee was appointed by the common council "to report a plan and the expense of establishing a city academy, and also as to the expediency of erecting and endowing the same." On the 18th of January following, the common council called a general meeting of citizens, to be held at the Capitol on the 25th of the same month, to consult on the expediency and necessity of instituting an academy in this city; and, preparatory to this meeting, they appropriated, in addition to certain other appropriations previously made by them for the same purpose, the old Jail property and its adjacent grounds, situate on the north side of State, near Eagle street; being the ground recently known as Van Vechten Hall. This property was then valued at about \$15,000; and, with the other appropriations above referred to, amounted to upwards of \$20,000. The meeting was held accordingly, and Archibald McIntyre presided. Resolutions were adopted approving the measure, and a committee, composed of some of the most eminent men of the day, who then resided in this city, and whose names have since become historic, was appointed to carry it into effect. They were authorized to receive the funds appropriated by the city, to apply to the Regents of the university for a charter of incorporation, and to obtain further subscriptions from the citizens in aid of the object.

These proceedings were reported to, and approved by, the common council, who nominated the persons who were to be named in the charter as trustees of the institution. Application was thereupon made to the regents, who, on the 13th day of March, 1813, in pursuance of the powers vested in them by the laws of this state, granted a charter, incorporating Stephen Van Rensselaer, John Lansing, jr., Archibald McIntyre, Smith Thompson, Abraham Van

Vechten, John V. Henry, Henry Walton, William Niell, John M. Bradford, John McDonald, Timothy Clowes, John McJimpsey, Frederick G. Mayer, Samuel Merwin, and the Mayor and Recorder of the said city, *ex-officio*, by the name of THE TRUSTEES OF THE ALBANY ACADEMY.

The first meeting of the trustees, under the charter, was held at the Capitol on the 23d day of March, 1813. At that meeting, Chancellor Lansing, Judge Thompson, and Abraham Van Vechten—all of whom felt a deep interest in the success of the Academy—tendered their resignations as trustees; their official and professional duties, at that time, not permitting them to give to the institution the time and attention which it then imperatively required; and Theodore Sedgwick, Harmanus Bleecker and John Duer were elected in their stead. Before the Academy went into operation, however, other resignations occurred; and Chancellor Lansing, having withdrawn from the office of chancellor, was reelected. William James and Theodrie Romeyn Beck were at the same time appointed trustees, and continued, during the residue of their lives, among the most faithful, efficient and judicious members of the board.

It would be wearisome, at such a time as this, to recount the labors of the trustees during the two years preceeding the opening of the Academy; but it was those labors that stamped upon the institution an impress which it has never lost; and those of us who have enjoyed the benefit of their exertions, owe to those wise and faithful men, a debt of gratitude which we can not well over-estimate. Happily for the institution they were forming—for the great interests of education in this the capital of our great state—for us, and for those who are to follow us—they were educated men, men of wisdom, and of large experience in life, and of elevated and comprehensive views as to the requirements of such an institution. Let us pause here a moment, and glance at some of the distinguished men who, at an early day, sat around that board, and gave impulse and direction to the affairs of the Academy. At its head, giving grace and dignity to its deliberations, sat Stephen Van Rensselaer—familiarily known as “the old Patroon”—with his tall and graceful form, his air of high distinction, his benignant yet dignified manner—the friend and patron of science and learning, and of

every good work, than whom, no man among us was more widely and deservedly honored. Near him might be seen his brother Philip, who for nearly twenty successive years, was mayor of this city—a man universally beloved, and never weary of doing good; to whose wise counsels, well directed influence, and persevering efforts, more than to all else besides, the Academy owes, first its establishment, and then the noble edifice given by the city for its use. There too, taking a deep interest in all that concerned the welfare of the institution, was the Ex-Chancellor John Lansing, jr., with well-powdered head, and garments of antique fashion, grave and dignified in mien, and sententious and decisive in his speech; and John V. Henry, the learned jurist and high-toned gentleman. And there, too, was the elegant and accomplished Bradford, one of the earliest in his efforts to procure the establishment of the Academy, and who, for more than ten years, was unwearied in his exertions to promote its success. Not to speak of all the remarkable men who gathered around that board, we may not leave unmentioned the clear-headed and sagacious McIntyre;—the elder Theodore Sedgwick, in whose family intellect and high cultivation were hereditary; himself the son of a distinguished father, and the father of a no less distinguished son, a son who was one of the Academy's best scholars;—Harmanus Bleecker, whose virtues and attainments are too fresh in our remembrance to need that we should now recall them;—and Beck, the youngest of that distinguished body, but second to none of them in influence and usefulness. And should we pass on to a somewhat later period, we should find there other men not unworthy to be associated with those whom we have named. We should meet the gentle, kind-hearted, and persuasively eloquent Chester; and that thorough-bred gentleman and scholar, Judge William A. Duer, trained at Winchester—one of England's best schools—and afterwards the president of Columbia college; and John Waters Yates, of rare literary and classical attainments, with whom the favorite studies of his youth were continued as the recreation and solace of his maturer life, and who, up to the time of his death, made the Academy and its instructions the object of his vigilant and critical oversight. And there, too, should we see Kent, the great chancellor; in whom were wonderfully combined the deep and varied learning of one of the greatest of equity judges, the elegant tastes

of the man of letters, and an almost youthful gaiety and vivacity of character and manner. Long as has been the array of honored names thus passed in review, that of James Stevenson may not be omitted. He was a trustee for nearly thirty years, and one of the most faithful and efficient that the Academy ever had. With the gentleness and courtesy of the high-bred gentleman, he united an excellent judgment and a thoroughness, exactness and punctuality in business not often found. During the long term of his trusteeship he watched over the interests of the Academy with the most careful attention ; and at his death a bequest of five hundred dollars for the purchase of philosophical apparatus, evinced his desire still to promote its welfare.

Others might be named, did not their presence here with us forbid. Long may it be our privilege thus to pass in silence names that are everywhere regarded with honor and reverence.

To return from this digression to the consideration of the measures taken for the organization and opening of the Academy, we find that the work was attended with great difficulties, owing to the insufficiency of the means provided for the purpose.

The funds contributed by the city for the endowment consisted, 1. Of the proceeds of the old Jail property, amounting to about \$16,900. 2. Of a grant from the city, secured by its bond for \$5,000. And 3. The ground on the west side of the public square intended as a site for the Academy, and on which it was afterwards built. To these funds were added subscriptions by individual citizens, amounting to upwards of \$3,000. These provisions were obviously inadequate to the establishment of such an institution as was desired both by the common council and the trustees. After an earnest but unsuccessful effort by the trustees to procure the requisite means by private subscription, they, in December, 1813, applied to the common council to erect a suitable building for the Academy at the expense of the city. This application was favorably received ; and and on the 6th of February, 1815, the common council appropriated \$25,000 for the erection of a building, and soon afterwards they modified their resolution so as to appropriate whatever might be found necessary for the purpose. The trustees had in the meanwhile procured various plans for the edifice ; and after frequent conferences between them and the common council, both boards

concurred in the adoption of the plan presented by Thomas C. Taylor, being the same substantially in accordance with which the Academy was afterwards built. At that time the ground now enclosed as the Academy park had not been excavated, but was irregular and broken; and for some years after the Academy had been built, its basement was much below the surface of the adjoining grounds. So doubtful were the common council, at that time, of the suitability of this site, that just previous to commencing the work, they proposed to the trustees to substitute a block of ground on the corner of Eagle and Jay streets; but the trustees, with sound judgment and far-sightedness, resolved unanimously "that the site for the Academy on the Public square was in every point of view the most eligible;" and they therefore persevered in their request to the corporation "to erect the Academy on said lot." The common council, thereupon, ordered the work to proceed. The plan, as originally adopted, contemplated that the building should be of brick, and the ornamental work only, of freestone. Soon afterwards it was resolved, that the whole front should be of freestone; and at last it was determined, to substitute freestone for the whole building. The corner stone was laid on the 29th day of July, 1815, with all proper ceremonies, in the presence of the common council, of the trustees, and of a large assemblage of citizens, by the Hon. Philip S. Van Rensselaer—then mayor of the city—who delivered a suitable address on the occasion. The building, when ultimately finished, cost \$90,000. It was a noble and munificent gift, honorable to those who made it, and it may well be doubted, whether one wiser, or more lasting in its benefits, was ever made by the city. Within its walls, during eight and forty years, five thousand of the youth of our city have received those lessons which were to fit them for the duties of life. No one can estimate the insensible, and withal potent influence upon the minds of all those youths, of its beautiful exterior—of its large and lofty school-rooms—of its stately chapel—of its ample halls, filled with well arranged libraries and scientific collections. Time has not rendered it in any degree unfitted for its purposes, nor unworthy of its position among the public buildings of the city. It seems to have had a power to charm down and repress even the proverbial destructiveness of youth; and it stands to-day, after the lapse of half a century,

unmarred by any spoiling hand, in all its original freshness and beauty.

While the preparations for building were in progress, the trustees were engaged in making the arrangements for putting the institution into practical operation. They had high views of what was desirable, and they sought, by the selection of men of the highest qualifications, to place the Academy at once in the first rank of similar institutions in this country. After careful consideration, Dr. Benjamin Allen, then of Cambridge, Massachusetts, and previously of Union college, was appointed principal and professor of mathematics, with a salary of \$2,500 and a dwelling-house. He was a man of commanding presence, of dignified manners, and had a high reputation for literary and scientific attainments.

It may be proper here to state, in order to show the lively interest taken by the common council in this work, and the character of the instruction which they desired should be furnished, that they at this time passed a resolution, that if the trustees would engage a competent professor of languages, and their funds at the end of the year should be insufficient to meet the salary, the city would make good any deficiency. Notwithstanding the enlightened day in which we live, it may be doubted whether it would now be easy to induce our common council to proffer such an appropriation for such a purpose. On the strength of this resolution, the trustees called the Rev. Dr. Joseph Shaw to the professorship of the ancient languages, with a salary of \$2,000; and they soon after appointed Moses Chapin (now Judge Chapin of Canandaigua), English tutor, with a salary of \$1,000.

The Academy was opened for the reception of pupils on Monday the 11th day of September, 1815, in the large old wooden dwelling-house, then standing on the southeast corner of State and Lodge streets, belonging to the late Killian K. Van Rensselaer. On that day, around a desk in a back room, fronting on Lodge street, on the ground floor of that building, were assembled Dr. Allen and Dr. Shaw, with a committee of the trustees, composed of the Rev. Dr. Niell, Dr. Beck and Mr. Sedgwick. As the boys were brought in by their parents, their names, ages, parentage, and proposed studies were registered, and they were then seated on benches which had been placed for them around the room. When this was finished,

they were, after a few words from Dr. Allen, dismissed until the next day, when they were assigned to their proper rooms and classes, and the regular work of the school began. Such was the opening scene of the Albany Academy. The number of students during the first quarter was about 80, and rose in the course of the year to about 90; of whom 68 were in the classical and 22 in the English department. The charge for tuition was at first \$8 a quarter; but at the end of the first year it was found necessary to raise it to \$12.50 for the classical, and to \$10 for all other students.

At the close of the first academic year, a public examination of the students was held for four successive days, in the old supreme court room, now the senate chamber, in the Capitol. It was conducted with much state and solemnity, and excited great solicitude on the part of the boys. In the lofty judges' seat, presiding over the whole, appeared the magisterial form of Dr. Allen. Around the large oval table within the bar, were seated the trustees; while the students, arranged in their different classes, occupied the seats around the outer circle. An incident which occurred on the first day, may serve to illustrate the prompt and vigorous way in which authority was enforced by Dr. Allen. A boy, in an algebra class then under examination, was observed by the doctor from his elevated seat, to be secretly referring to a book. The doctor, calling the offender by name in a stern voice, ordered him to bring him the book. The boy hesitated, and at length said that he could not. Instantly springing to his feet, and striking his walking cane with emphasis across the desk before him, the doctor, in a tone that struck terror to the hearts of the other boys, summarily declared the recusant suspended from the institution. At a subsequent day, the boy appeared before the trustees and stated, by way of apology, that he had made a solemn promise to another boy from whom he obtained the book, that he would not part with it; but this was thought by the trustees to be rather an aggravation of the offence, and he was not allowed to return to the Academy.

At the same examination, three of the oldest students were reported to the trustees for habitual idleness and insubordination during the previous term. It was resolved that they should be admonished. Accordingly, on the morning of the day for the public distribution of the premiums, they were brought before the assembled trustees

and faculty, and a stern reproof and admonition were delivered to them by Chancellor Lansing. It need hardly be said that these solemn and awful modes of procedure were reserved for offences of a grave character, and did not in the least interfere with the most active and liberal administration of current discipline, according to the ancient and approved fashion. The views of the trustees on this point may be inferred from the fact, that on one occasion, when some misconduct on the part of some of the students was brought to their attention, they adopted a resolution, inquiring why the usual and proper chastisement had been omitted. It is due, however, to the professors to say, that they were rarely, if ever, justly chargeable with any neglect of duty in this respect. Dr. Shaw was a disciple of the old Scottish school, that never spared the rod. O'Shaunessy did full justice to his national training; and Dr. Beck, although always kind-hearted, and much more considerate and judicious than some of his associates, distributed his favors with unstinted liberality. Happily, this system has in a great measure passed away; and with no prejudice, it is believed, either to good conduct or good scholarship.

At the opening of the second academic year in September, 1816, it was found necessary to have an assistant teacher in the classical department; and the Rev. Isaac Ferris (now the distinguished chancellor of the New York university), was appointed as classical tutor, and assistant to Dr. Shaw.

During the years 1816 and 1817, the prosperity of the Academy became much impaired by the financial embarrassment of the country, growing out of the termination of the war. The number of students fell off, the city became unable to contribute to the salary of the classical professor, or even to pay the interest on the bond, and this led to the necessity of a reduction of salaries, and a general change in the plan of the whole establishment. Dissatisfaction arising from this change led, at the close of the academic year in 1817, to the resignation of Dr. Allen, whose place was at once filled by the appointment, on the 14th of August, 1817, of Dr. Beck, who had then only just completed his twenty-sixth year. The result has shown, that a better appointment could not have been made, and has well justified the sagacity and sound judgment of the eminent men who then composed the board. He was already

generally regarded as a young man of unusual attainments, and of high mark and promise; and his special qualifications for this place had become well known to the trustees, by the zeal, energy and judgment with which he had labored during the previous two years in the organization and management of the affairs of the Academy. In September, 1817, the Academy was reöpened under his charge, in the new building, which had been so far finished as to admit of occupation. Dr. Shaw still retained the professorship of languages, at a greatly reduced salary; and Prof. O'Shaunessy was also called first as tutor, and afterwards as professor of mathematics and natural philosophy. From this time, the Academy has ever maintained its rank as one of the best classical and mathematical schools in this country. Those who have had the advantage of the instructions of Dr. Shaw, and his successors in the classical department, need not be told that there was a critical accuracy in the elementary teaching and drilling rarely found in our American schools. The grammar, by constant daily repetition in all classes, from the highest to the lowest, was wrought into the very texture of a boy's mind, and made as familiar as his alphabet. Few academies or colleges in this country afforded so extensive a course of reading in the Latin and Greek classics, as was regularly pursued by the classes under Dr. Shaw. Nothing was neglected which could contribute to give a mastery over the language; thorough parsing—scanning—written translations from one language into the other—exercises in the rules of prosody—all were rigidly exacted. A false quantity struck every ear like a discord, and was an offence which was never suffered to pass unnoticed, and brought down swift vengeance upon the offender. Nor was this all. As the student advanced to the higher forms, his attention was directed to the noble thoughts and the felicities of expression of those grand old writers, whose works have become the models on which the intellectual tastes of the young have been formed in all succeeding ages. Long may it be so. What though it be, that in after years, amid the absorbing duties of life, this knowledge, so laboriously acquired, may seem to have passed away, or, at all events, to be of little practical use, yet, whatever else may be lost, the mental discipline thus acquired—the subtle power of analysis—the culture of the taste—the breadth of intellectual vision and sympathy—the youthful impressions of

ancient and heroic times — the music which lingers like an echo around some fine old classic phrase — the elevating sense of our brotherhood and community with educated men all over the world in this our common inheritance — are never lost, but abide with us, and impart grace and dignity to the whole intellectual life.

The death of Dr. Shaw in August, 1824, deprived the Academy of a teacher who had established for it a deservedly high character for classical instruction. This character was well sustained by his successor, the Rev. Dr. Peter Bullions, who, after a short interval, during which the place was temporarily supplied by the Rev. Dr. Alexander Bullions, was appointed to the vacant classical professorship, which he filled with distinguished learning and ability for the next twenty-four years. He brought originally to the place excellent qualifications as a classical scholar; but his knowledge was greatly enlarged, and his skill as a teacher improved, by his long course of subsequent study and experience. His series of admirable grammars and school books, prepared while he held his professorship in the Academy, made him, and the institution with which he was connected, widely and favorably known, and added much to his success and reputation as a teacher. All who ever had the advantage of his instructions, will bear witness to the thoroughness, exactness and completeness which characterized them.

Nor were the mathematical and scientific departments of the Academy during the same period, less successfully maintained than the classical. There was, at the time of the establishment of the Academy, a great want in this country of the means of proper scientific instruction, especially in those branches applicable to the useful arts and to the public works and improvements, which were engaging the attention of our people. To supply this want, was one of the leading objects of the Academy; and it has never failed to have men of distinguished ability in charge of this department. The names of Beck, O'Shaunessy, Henry, Ten Eyck, and Cook, attest the character of its scientific instruction.

But the influence of the Academy upon the interests of science, has by no means been limited to its direct teachings. Placed here, at the seat of government of this great state, and in the charge of men whose personal and scientific character commanded unusual confidence, it has been from the beginning, a centre of wide and

salutary influence, giving impulse and direction to almost every important scientific enterprise in the state. It is impossible to speak of this subject without speaking of Dr. Beck, whose labors and influence have become part of the history, both of the Academy and of the state. Soon after his appointment, he instituted in the Academy, under the sanction of the trustees, an annual course of lectures on chemistry, which excited at the time great public interest, and were largely attended by our citizens as well as by the students. He also established at the Academy a system of regular meteorological observations, which were regularly published, and which, through his efforts with the board of Regents, expanded itself into a system which now brings its regular annual returns from every academy in the state. In the laboratory of the Academy were conducted the investigations directed by the state, in regard to our salt springs and the manufacture of salt, which, at a former day, contributed so much to the benefit of that branch of our state resources.

To no one did the great scientific work of the geological survey of this state owe more than to Dr. Beck, who in every way, by his knowledge, his labors, and his influence with the authorities of the state, contributed to its successful accomplishment. Within the walls of the Academy, under his watchful eye, the admirable scientific library and collections of the Albany Institute grew to their present magnitude. The State library, now the pride of the state, and one of the noblest collections of this country, may be said almost to have been the work of his forming hand. It was with him ever a most cherished object, and one for which he was peculiarly qualified, not only by his lifelong devotion to science and literature, but by his almost unequalled knowledge of whatever pertained to books. But with all this, there was ever the most faithful, and vigilant attention to the daily work of the Academy in all its departments. No detail of duty was ever neglected. His capacity for labor, and his systematic and untiring industry, have rarely if ever been surpassed. The written records of the Academy, of the Institute, of the board of Regents, and of all the literary and scientific bodies with which he was connected, bear witness to an amount of patient labor, which would seem to have been beyond the power of any man to accomplish. Amid all these multiplied labors, he never lost sight of his favorite study of medical jurispru-

dence. Commencing his researches in it at the outset of his professional life, he made it for many years the subject of an annual course of lectures at the Fairfield medical college; and at length produced his great work on the subject, which has given him a world-wide reputation, and has placed him in the first rank of medical writers.

In 1848, finding that the Academy demanded, on the part of its principal, more time and care than his strength and his increasing duties, as secretary of the board of Regents, would enable him to give to it, he, to the regret of the trustees, resigned the post which he had so honorably and faithfully filled for nearly a third of a century. He still, however, retained his seat in the board of trustees, by whom he was immediately elected their president. Mr. Stevenson, who had long held that office, insisting upon resigning it in his favor; and he continued to preside over the board until the time of his death, which occurred on the 19th day of November, 1856.

We need not wonder that such a man should have left the impress of his character upon the successive generations of boys, that for more than thirty years passed under his charge. The man is always far more important than what he teaches. It was not simply his well known attainments and his high reputation that gave him his influence, although these no doubt served to inspire additional respect; but he was a man of high feeling and principle—a gentleman, not less by his nature, than by descent, by education, and by all the associations of his life. Boys are ever keen judges of character; and it was their intuitive recognition of his thorough manliness, his kind-heartedness, his love of fun, his scorn of meanness, his quick sympathy with whatever was honorable and generous and true, that gave him his wonderful power for good over them. Well and faithfully did he do his part in life; and his clear and honored name will live long in the record of his varied and useful labors, and in the hearts of the thousands who have been trained up under his teachings.

Before leaving the subject of the contributions, which the Academy and those connected with it have made to the general cause of science and the arts, it is especially fitting that we should call to mind one, that in its results and practical application has given us the most important invention of the age—the electro-magnetic telegraph. On the resignation of Professor O'Shaunessy in 1826,

Professor Joseph Henry (now the distinguished secretary of the Smithsonian Institution, and who had formerly been a student in the Academy), was called to the chair of mathematics and natural philosophy. In 1828, in the course of his own studies in connection with his duties as professor of natural philosophy, he originated and prosecuted in the laboratory of the Academy, a course of original investigations and experiments in electro-magnetism, in which he was assisted by his friend, Dr. Philip Ten Eyck, afterwards his successor in the same professorship. The subject of electro-magnetism had already awakened great interest; and notwithstanding the important discoveries of Oersted, Arago, and Davy, and the still more important one of Ampère, the state of the science was such previous to Prof. Henry's discoveries, that not only were the means of developing magnetism in soft iron imperfectly understood, but the electro-magnet, as it then existed, was inapplicable to the transmission of power to a great distance. The discovery of Professor Henry showed how a far greater magnetic power than had previously been produced might be developed, and also, how the resistance to the transmission of that power, and to its application at a great distance, might be successfully overcome. His experiments first established the facts: that, in order to furnish the projectile force necessary to transmit the power through a long circuit, so as to produce mechanical effects at a great distance, a galvanic battery, of many pairs of plates, designated as "an intensity battery," should be employed, and that the magnet connected with it should be wound with one long wire with many turns; and that a bar of iron might be thus magnetized at a great distance from the operator. He also clearly pointed out the application of these facts to the transmission of signals. This laid the foundation for the practicability of the magnetic telegraph. The older students of the Academy in the years 1830, 1831 and 1832, and others who witnessed his experiments, which at that time excited so much interest in this city, will remember the long coils of wire which ran, circuit upon circuit, for more than a mile in length, around one of the upper rooms in the Academy, for the purpose of illustrating the fact, that a galvanic current could be transmitted through its whole length, so as to excite a magnet at the farther end of the line, and thus move a steel bar which struck a bell. This, in a scientific

point of view, was the demonstration and accomplishment of all that was required for the magnetic telegraph. The science of the telegraph was here complete. It needed only the inventive genius of Morse to supply the admirable instrument, which was to make it available for practical use. It was not for the man of science, to leave the path of original scientific investigation, to devise the instrument which was to apply his discoveries to the practical purposes of life. Morse had already been long engaged in his inventive work, but had been always baffled by the difficulty which he found of transmitting the power to a distance, when the discovery of Henry, being communicated to him by his assistant, Dr. Gale, enabled him at once to perfect his great invention. All honor to the inventor; but let us not forget, that the click of the telegraph, which is heard from every joint of those mystic wires which now link together every city, and village, and post, and camp, and station, all over this continent, is but the echo of that little bell which first sounded in that upper room of the Academy. These facts are a part of the history of the Academy; and it is fitting that, on an occasion like this, so important a discovery, made by one of her own sons, in her own service, and under her own roof, should not be passed over in silence.

In 1832 Professor Henry, having been called to the chair of mathematics and natural philosophy in Princeton college, resigned his professorship in the Academy, and was succeeded by Dr. Philip Ten Eyck, who brought to the place rare attainments, and a high reputation as a mathematician and man of science. He held this professorship, fulfilling its duties with ability and faithfulness, until the reorganization of the Academy in 1848, when he resigned.

At this time, an important change took place in the organization of the Academy. It was found, that for several years past the institution had been falling off in the number of its students, and consequently in its income. It had been injuriously affected by the establishment throughout our city of district schools, and the improved character of the instruction afforded by them, as compared with the public schools of an earlier day. This withdrew from the Academy many of the pupils who had formerly resorted to it, for the purpose of obtaining a good English education. These circumstances induced the trustees, after the retirement of Dr. Beck, Dr.

Bullions, and Dr. Ten Eyck, in 1848, to reorganize the whole system, with a view to its better adaptation to the changed circumstances and wants of the time.

The Rev. Dr. William H. Campbell, now the president of Rutgers college, was appointed principal; and, in connection with that office, also discharged the duties of professor of the Greek and Latin languages. He was eminently qualified for these duties by his fine classical scholarship, and his general literary tastes and acquirements; and the reputation of the Academy was fully sustained during the three years that he remained at its head. In 1851, he accepted a professorship in the theological seminary at New Brunswick; and Professor George H. Cook, who had filled the chair of mathematics and natural philosophy since the resignation of Dr. Ten Eyck in 1848, was appointed principal in his stead. In addition to his duties as principal, Professor Cook continued to discharge the duties of the mathematical professorship; and the institution was highly prosperous under his management. In 1853, he accepted the professorship of chemistry and the natural sciences in Rutgers college; and the Rev. Wm. A. Miller, who had been appointed to the professorship of the ancient languages on the resignation of Dr. Campbell, was appointed principal, and discharged its duties with ability and success until 1856, when he resigned, and Professor David Murray, the present principal, was appointed in his stead. In closing this review of the distinguished men who have been instructors in the Academy, we should not omit to mention the name of Professor Julian Molinard, who for twenty years held the professorship of modern languages. He had been early in life an officer in the French army. He was a man of high and generous spirit, a most exact and faithful teacher, critically versed in the structure and niceties of his own language, and in the comparative peculiarities of our own. He resigned his place in the Academy in 1859, and died in the service of the government of the United States in 1862.

Delicacy forbids that we should speak of those now in charge of the institution; but it may be allowable to say, that its present condition and prospects are not unworthy of its reputation in the past.

It remains for us yet to mention those to whom the Academy has been indebted for the establishment of scholarships and honorary medals.

The late Henry W. Delavan died in 1836. By his will, he bequeathed to the Academy the sum of two thousand dollars, to be deposited in the savings bank as a permanent fund, the income of which was to be applied to the teaching of such a number of poor boys in the Albany Academy, in the useful branches of English education, as such income would allow. No boy to enjoy the benefit of such fund for more than two years. At all times since the foundation of this noble charity, five boys have been educated in the Academy, in accordance with the terms of the bequest, out of the income of the fund.

In 1831, the late Wm. Caldwell, Esq., of this city, gave to the Academy the sum of one hundred dollars, the interest of which was to be applied to procuring a premium, to be annually bestowed on the best scholar in mathematics and natural philosophy in the Academy. Such scholar to be of at least four years standing. A gold medal, designated as The Caldwell Mathematical Medal, has ever since been annually given as directed by the founder.

In 1837 the late Stephen Van Rensselaer, Esq., gave to the Academy the like sum of one hundred dollars, on condition that the income thereof should be annually appropriated to the purchase of a gold medal, to be given at every annual examination to the best scholar in the Latin and Greek languages. Such scholar to be of at least four years' standing in the Academy, and the medal not to be twice bestowed on the same individual. This medal has been ever since annually given, and is known as The Van Rensselaer Classical Medal.

In 1854 Thomas W. Olcott, Esq., gave a fund to provide a gold medal, to be designated as The Beck Literary Medal, in honor of Dr. T. Romeyn Beck, to be given each year to the student of four years' standing in the Academy, and well approved for scholarship and conduct, who shall present the best English composition. The same individual to receive it but once.

In the same year the late Dr. P. Gannon, of this city, gave by his will the sum of one hundred and fifty dollars as a fund for a medal, to be given each year to the student of three years' standing in the Academy who shall have made the greatest proficiency in mathematics and natural philosophy. This medal to be given but once to the same person.

The Principal has also for a number of years past, given two prizes for English composition, which are open to competition among all the students.

These medals and prizes have proved powerful and salutary incentives to exertion, and are regarded by the students as badges of the highest academical distinction.

Standing, as we do to-day, at the close of the first half century of the Academy's existence, its sons may look back upon its past history with pride and with gratitude; with pride, in the great men who have presided over it, in the well trained pupils whom it has sent forth, in the wide and salutary influence it has exerted; and with gratitude, for their share in its inestimable benefits. Sound learning has here ever found a cherished home; faithful guardians have ever watched over it; true-hearted, devoted men, deeply learned, have given the best of their lives to its service. Generation after generation of the youth and hope of our city have here been trained in those habits, and taught those lessons, which have prepared them for the duties and responsibilities of life. Well and faithfully has the Academy done its part. How well and how nobly some of the pupils have done theirs, we all know, though we may not yet say. But we may say, that no where, more than in this institution, have the interests and dignity of true learning been more carefully preserved and respected. No false guides have ever been suffered within its honored precincts. Shams and charlatanism, devices for temporary effect, schemes to win knowledge without labor, and to give ignorance the semblance of learning, have had no place in its system. The men who were in charge of it were too wise, and too learned, and too honest, for that. With no blind adherence to the past—nay, with a ready and joyful recognition of any new measure which commended itself to a sound and enlightened judgment—it has in the main, stood "*super antiquas vias*;" it has kept to the well-tried ancient ways. It has sought no royal road; or rather, we should say, the only true and royal road, by which any solid and lasting attainments are, or ever have been, or ever will be reached—the road of patient and well directed labor.

ERNEST J. MILLER, Esq., President of the Alpha Sigma Society, made the following report concerning the monument to Dr. THEODRIC ROMEYN BECK.

### REPORT.

The work of erecting a suitable memorial to Dr. T. Romeyn Beck, was committed to the Alpha Sigma Society by a resolution passed at a meeting of a committee of the Alumni and Trustees of the Albany Academy, held April 8th, 1863. The society willingly undertook the work, deeming it an honor to be the instruments of commemorating the virtues of one so dear to all of us, but with a full knowledge of the labor required at its hands, and in this last respect we have not been disappointed.

The catalogue of the Academy from the year 1815 down to and including the year 1862, contains 4,275 names; of these we have ascertained that 428 are dead, and learned the residences of 1,175. All the old students living in Albany, have been notified of the project; and many notices have been sent to those residing abroad; and our labor is not half completed. In consequence of so much time being consumed in ascertaining the above facts, we were not able to commence circulating the subscription books until about three weeks since, and the sum of \$1,725 has already been subscribed; and we shall use every exertion to swell the amount to at least \$3,500. We can not at this time report a suitable plan for the memorial, because sufficient funds have not yet been raised, to warrant our fixing upon any plan; but we are determined to erect as handsome a monument as we can pay for; and as you no doubt agree with us in this, you must see that the beauty of the testimonial remains entirely with yourselves.

Every Alumnus to whom application was made, with one or two exceptions—responded nobly and willingly; and while some paid heartfelt tributes to Dr. Beck's many virtues and acquirements, his striking peculiarities were remembered by all.

And now gentlemen of the Alumni, we have reported to you what we have done; and we now ask you what are you going to do?

Dr. Beck and the Albany Academy are inseparable and indissolubly connected. No one can think of that old freestone building.

whither the tribes went up daily, and where the discipline was moral suasion and stick united in such excellent proportions, that while all we felt at the time was the stick, the moral suasion has governed our lives ever since, without also calling to mind the pleasant countenance of him, who for more than thirty years was its principal. The positions of honor which so many of you occupy, are due to his teaching and counsel; the success in life which has attended so many of you, is but the building erected by you on the foundations he laid; and while you honor him by this testimonial in the only way in your power, you still owe him a greater debt than you can pay. This close connexion between the Academy and Dr. Beek, leads us too frequently to consider him only as a teacher; and to picture his life as passed in making the hill of science of easy ascent to unwilling feet; in answering stupid questions put by stupid boys; and in endeavoring to excite the brain to healthy action by producing a counter irritation on some other part of the body; and then at his death to be "wafted to bliss by little cherub boys all heads and wings, with no backs to reproach his sublunary infirmities."

But great and useful as the teacher's calling is, Dr. Beek was much more than all this. Acknowledged at home as a leader in his peculiar branch of science, his fame spread abroad, and the scientific men of other countries sought to honor him; and laurels obtained at home were entwined on his brow with laurels obtained abroad. Wherever science is known the name of Dr. Beek is known; and gentlemen of the Alumni, this is the man at whose feet you were taught.

You owe it to the city of Albany that the memory of one of its citizens so esteemed abroad, should never be forgotten at home, and that there should be some lasting tribute to his worth, to keep his memory green.

You owe it to the cause of science throughout the world, that one of its most distinguished followers should receive at your hands some token of your appreciation of his great genius.

You owe it to the Albany Academy—who, if she had forgotten how old she really was, would be constrained to take her place among the educational grandmothers, as she sees how many "old

fellows are mixed in with the boys" — you owe it to her, that her principal of over thirty years standing, should be substantially remembered, by her four thousand children and grand children.

You owe it to this society, who acts as your agent, that you should assist and aid it by every means in your power; and not request it to work for you, and then withhold the means for making that work effective.

And more than all you owe it to yourselves, that you should fully carry out the resolutions you have passed; that you should erect some testimonial worthy of the man, the old Academy and yourselves; and should show that you have a proper appreciation of his great talents and genius, of his virtues and wonderful modesty, of his useful instructions and wise counsels. Gentlemen, we do not stand before you as beggars. This is your own work; we are only endeavoring to persuade you to do it well. We will not make bricks without straw: but if you are willing to furnish the straw, we will willingly go around and gather it. From what we know of our Treasurer, we are ready to affirm that he can not be wearied in signing his name to receipts for money to the Beck monument fund; and if any of you doubt this statement we wish you would try him.

Let not this resolution passed by you almost eight years ago remain longer unfulfilled. Do not abandon the position you then occupied; but let this city contain a memorial to show through all time the lasting affection of pupils to so beloved a teacher.

At successive periods the exercises were diversified by the music of *Home, Sweet Home*, of *Rest, Spirit, Rest*, and of other appropriate harmonies.

The following Commemorative Oration was then pronounced by the Honorable ALEXANDER W. BRADFORD, LL. D., of New York, a former student of the Academy.

## COMMEMORATIVE ADDRESS.

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*Mr. President, Gentlemen of the Board of Trustees, Gentlemen of the Faculty, Alumni and Students of the Academy, Ladies and Gentlemen of Albany :*

You have called me to my birth-place, the home of my childhood and my education, the land where my ancestors lived and died, through many generations—and I appear at your summons. It is with a heart full to overflowing.

Breathes there a man with soul so dead  
Who never to himself hath said  
This is my own, my native land !

In this presence of the beautiful, the refined and cultivated, the learned and renowned, I feel that I have great need for some of that inspiration which the ancient poets invoked, at the opening of their verse, from the Divine Muse—for, of myself, I am wholly unable to give utterance to the crowding thoughts and emotions, the remembrances, the pleasures and pains, the visions of the past, which this occasion creates or recalls.

After revolving years, the time has arrived to note a memorable Epoch in the history of this institution—when we can look back upon the days which are gone, and forward into the days which are to come, and from the survey, gather and apply the maxims and wisdom of experience. An Anniversary is a well-spring of joys and sorrows, regrets and hopes, gushing all out together over the soul—a fountain, now as it were of tears, and again irradiated in the sunshine with all the colors and tints of the rainbow of promise. It joins hand to hand, the living and the dead; and tenderly embraces

us—with them—in its circle of revolution. Like Janus, with its key it unlocks the door of the past, and with its staff it points to the journey of the future. *Bifrons*, with two visions, it looks both ways through all eternity, and thus fills time with its gaze.

As members of the same family whose youth for fifty years have dwelt together in the same mansion of learning, and drank at the same springs of knowledge; as fathers and mothers, brothers and sisters, we all have the most touching associations clustering around the Academy, and imparting a deep interest to the present moment. Fifty years cut no deep furrow in the brow of time—a thousand years are but as yesterday—as a watch in the night. But the race of men is like the race of leaves, says Homer, and fifty years make a broad sweep in the ingathering of the harvest of humanity. They cover two generations, with the spring of birth, the life of summer, the autumn of decline, and the winter of death. Retiring from the bustle, noise and din of the active struggles of life, let us quietly meditate together, upon the grave themes suggested by this lapse of time, and its Commemoration.

There is no place on the continent, which for so long a period, preserved so many features of historic interest, as Albany. Permit me to glance briefly at some points of its history.

Upon the lowlands which skirt the borders of the North sea, and on the neck of the Cimbric Chersonesus, there lived in the days of Cæsar and Tacitus, a race of men called Teuts, Tentons, the ancestors of the Dutch. The Angles and Saxons, and the Teutons, were of the same stock, and spoke the same tongue. The former, about the middle of the fifth century, invaded England, and were the progenitors of that great nation which has given laws, language, civil and religious liberty, to a vast portion of the world. The latter remained at home, and in process of time vindicated the rights of man, and liberty of conscience, in a terrible struggle of arms, and baptism of blood. This sturdy race of freemen, thus divided, in England and in Holland, became the witness and the keeper of the truth, in regard to the rights of man and the principles of civil and constitutional freedom; and at the present day, wherever their descendants can be traced, we find prevailing a profound sense of the dignity of humanity, the high behests of religion, and the just supremacy of law and order. The two branches were united in a remarkable manner, in

the discovery and settlement of New York. Hudson was an Englishman in the service of the Dutch. The crew of his ship consisted of English and Dutch. Soon after the foundation of the colony, English traders appeared and established themselves; and ultimately, on the conquest of the province by the English in 1664, the basis was laid for a more complete mingling of the two races, thus united together after a separation of 1200 years. They were both cold and reserved; both hardy, bold and stubborn; but the outward shell covered, as the ice-bound Hecla, hidden fires and energies, which, when aroused, led to adventurous voyages, perilous explorations, settlements in the remote wilderness, confronting of savages, privations, toils and sufferings, exploits and heroic deeds, on land and sea! A great and mighty race, this Teutonic! Nothing daunted by arctic ice or torrid sun, sandy desert or rugged mountain, it traverses the ocean from pole to pole, and girds the earth with its spreading power.

In the year of our Lord 1609, Henry Hudson, in the good yacht Half-Moon, of forty lasts or eighty tons burden, with a crew of twenty sailors, came groping along our coast, from Hudson's Bay to the Chesapeake, in search of a passage to those oriental regions whose treasures of costly fabrics, spices, gold and precious stones, dazzled the visions of the early mariners, with glittering hopes of fabulous riches. In the month of September, he ascended the river which bears his name, until he found it no further navigable. On the 19th, having sent out a boat to explore the stream, which proceeded as far as the town of Half-Moon, named after his ship, he himself anchored at Albany. He records that the Indians "came aboard, and brought tobacco and beads, and made an oration, and shewed him all the country round about." And he found it a goodly country, fair and pleasant to the eye. There were, to use his very language, "goodly oakes and walnut trees, chestnut trees, yew trees, and trees of sweet wood in great abundance, and great store of slate for houses, and other good stones." The people were "very loving." They flocked around him with friendly gifts of rich furs and robes of martin, mink, otter, beaver and sable. Food abounded in plentousness; fish, oysters, Indian corn, pumpkins, grapes, venison, turkeys, partridges — pipes and tobacco, which, I suppose, may be considered food by a Dutchman. Yonder plains and heights, excepting here

and there a field, were then covered with the primitive trees of the forest, down to the edge of the gently gliding river, fringed with the drooping willow that laved its clear waters. By the little brooks we have so often forded in our childhood, nestled Indian huts, with wife and child, and modest maiden and lordly hunter. All Nature smiled and beamed in loveliness and beauty. It was an exquisite scene of Arcadian peace and felicity, inviting with extended arms to repose and serene happiness. And here came a little flock, of simple habits, who were minded to get away from the dismal fens and crowded cities of Holland. And when their report went home, that "our people are in good heart, and live in peace there—the women have also borne some children there—they had all their grain sowed by the middle of May and reaped by the middle of August," the news spread widely, and crowds upon crowds came to the ships eager to find a passage to the Happy Valley. And thus was founded Albany, by a peace-loving, liberty-loving, God-loving people. They built a fort—they traded with the Indians—they breasted, in their canoes, the rifts of the Hudson and the Mohawk—they penetrated the depths of the forest—they gathered stores of furs, and sent deeply laden ships to Holland and to China, returning with double value in all manner of wealth. With peculiar faculty for conciliation, they had lived, with the exception of a brief period in 1641, in amity with the neighboring tribes, and they were never disturbed by hostile incursions, until the ambition and cupidity of the French in Canada broke the repose of nearly a century. From that time until the close of the Revolution, Albany was a frontier fortress: and its traditions of Indian councils, of wars, ambuscades, massacres, the tomahawk and scalping knife, the midnight torch, the going into captivity, running the gauntlet, and the burning at the stake, the great armies, and their notable generals, exceeded in stirring interest and pathos the romance of the artificial tragedy. They were in many respects truly Homeric.

Nor had the city lost traces of its early character, in 1813, when the Academy was founded. At that period it retained much of its primitive appearance, and the people their ancient manners and habits. The quaint old Dutch gables surmounted with weather-cocks, had not disappeared. The split doors, over the lower half of which the tidy, handsome matron leaned, watching for the return of

her husband; the window seat where the tender-eyed maiden glanced out upon the passers-by, expecting by no means to see her lover; the stoop with its two benches, where by day the *pater* smoked his pipe, and where by night the fires of love were kindled, with more heat and less smoke—all these yet lingered, in my day. Of a warm summer's evening, the whole population swarmed into the streets and on the stoops. You could hear the earnest talk—the sweet song—the merry laugh. The stars or moon beamed down upon the happy scene—while the aged recounted thrilling stories of the past, and the young murmured to each other of the happy future—until nine o'clock, and suppaan summoned the household to more substantial repasts, and to early sleep.

The manners of the elders were staid and grave, “more decorous than enthusiastic.” Revolutionary heroes yet mingled among them, and even veterans of two wars, who had battled against Montcalm, and sat in council with Sir William Johnson and the stout old Indian Chief Hendrik at Mohawk Castle. There were narratives of breathless interest, of wondrous hair-breadth escapes and ventures, of Cherry Valley, Brandt and Butler, of Fort William Henry, of the Bloody Pond, of Saratoga, and Stanwix. There were men who had fought with Abercrombie and Lord Howe, with Lafayette and Schuyler. The speaker himself has sat at the feet of a venerable woman, born in 1732, the same year with Washington, and who lived until 1832, and listened to traditionary tales of the burning of Schenectady, and the midnight fugitives escaping from the knife of the savage to perish in the deep snows! These things necessarily impressed upon the people a depth and gravity of character for generations, and withal made them reserved and cautious. Says a French traveler, Liancourt, “I almost incline to think that young persons here, are born old!” He adds, “Hospitality to strangers seems not to be a prominent feature. The few with whom we got acquainted looked extremely dull and melancholy. They lived retired in their houses with their wives, who sometimes are pretty, but rather awkward in their manners, and with whom their husbands scarcely exchange thirty words a day, although they never address them but with the introductory appellation of ‘my dear!’” He winds up, “The Albanians, to speak generally, are a set of people remarkable neither for activity nor politeness. They are the most disagreeable beings I have

hitherto met with in the United States!" Maude, another Frenchman, seems to have been impressed in a like manner. He says: "The soil of America appears not to have any influence upon the character they brought with them from Holland. They are still, to the tenth and twentieth generation, Dutch in person, dress, mind and manners." This gentleman had, however, some reason for being out of humor, for he relates that on crossing the Hudson at Greenbush the Dutch ferryman asked him for his fare as a foot passenger. "How so?" "Because you got out of the wagon. Had you remained in it, I must have been obliged to consider you part of the load!"

But what should we expect of these pioneer traders—these merchant warriors? At home they never slept in safety, except in their stockade, and under the guns of the fort. At night the rattel-watch went their rounds, and cried at each hour whether all was well. They carried weapons with them to the house of God, and even there they had a care to construct the windows so high as to avoid an escalade, or a musket ball. When the father was far away among the Indians, the mother conducted his business, and had the management of affairs. Husband and wife never separated without an anxious foreboding. Whether tilling the field, or in his canoe or batteau traversing the Mohawk, Oneida lake, the Oswego, Ontario, St. Clair and Huron, to trade at Mackinac, it was all the same—he carried his life in his hand. He was ever moving among secret and treacherous foes, and the constant sense of peril made him solemn, taciturn and sententious. And when, after fatigues and dangers, he returned to his home, he had a right to sit under his own gable, be disagreeable to fussy Frenchmen and inquisitive strangers, smoke his pipe in peace, clasp his children to his bosom, and call his wife "my dear."

In 1813, Albany was still "a jewel of antiquity;" "all was antique, clean and quiet." Below the Watering place, and above the Patroon's creek, and on the island where we used to bathe, willows and elms skirted the margin of the river. A short walk, barely a few steps, and you were at Tivoli, or Buttermilk falls. On the opposite side, the Giant's grave towered to the skies covered with ancient trees.

The twilight stroll was to the Willow walk, to the Hay scales, or

to the North gate—the Fishing ground, at the dam, or the creek now spanned by the rail road bridges—the literary culture, at the Apprentices' library, the Albany library, or John Cook's reading room, a man noted for keeping Congress water, and for loud sneezing. The Websters & Skinners, beneath the spot where I am now speaking, and under the shade of that grand and venerable Elm, were diffusing knowledge through the printing press; and though there was no Joel Munsell in that day to honor his profession with beautiful typography, and elegant and costly illustrations of his noble art, the Websters were faithful in their calling, and in an humble way were the Caxtons of Albany.

In that day, as I suppose in this, the splendid slope of the Capitoline hill, in the frosts of winter, afforded a magnificent opportunity for what is now vulgarly called coasting—an expression probably derived from indulgence in the practice only when the coast is clear of constables. Riding down hill as we termed it, was the amusement of both sexes—for there was no crinoline; nor were the vehicles in the slightest degree aristocratic. A brick, or a board, a pair of skates, or a tin pan, went *haud inequis passibus*, with the dignified and luxurious sled. That we all came rightly by this sinful practice, appears from the records of the mayor, aldermen and commonalty of the city of Albany, in the year 1713, just about one hundred and fifty years ago, in cold weather, probably after a snow storm, in anticipation of Christmas:

“Whereas y<sup>e</sup> children in the said city, do very unorderly, to y<sup>e</sup> shame and scandell of their parents, ryde down y<sup>e</sup> Hills in y<sup>e</sup> streets, of the said city, with small and great sleeves, on the Lord-day, and in the week, by which many accidents may come—Now for preventing y<sup>e</sup> same, it is hereby published and declared, that it shall and may be lawful for any constable within this city, or any other person or persons, to take any slee or sleeves, from all and every such boys or girls, rydeing or offering to ryde down any hill, within y<sup>e</sup> said city and brake such slee or sleeves, in peeeces!

“Given under our hands and seals in Albany, the 22d of December, in y<sup>e</sup> 12th year of her Majesty's Reign, Anno Domini, 1713.”

Giving due weight to this solemn state paper, I very much doubt whether her majesty's subjects received any adequate protection from this threatening and formidable ordinance. Certainly in the early

days of the Academy, the constable was part and parcel of the performance, the spice and condiment of the entertainment. The lad who was taken up by John Meigs, the high constable, attained the pinnacle of glory.

When the Academy was founded, the city had ten thousand inhabitants. It had ten clergymen, twenty doctors, and forty lawyers — a proportion which might seem to imply that one clergyman in those times was fully equal to two doctors and four lawyers. The streets were quiet, grave and still — carriages or wagons, by an old ordinance, were forbidden to be driven faster than a walk or a step, for fear of accidents, I suppose, to stray children, pigs and cows. I thought to-day as I was standing in Market street (Broadway), near Maiden lane, I saw a great long red box, which seemed to be gliding through the air. I rubbed my eyes to look again — it was gone. I turned to inquire as to the vision and was told it was a car on a horse rail road.

Steterunt que comæ  
Vox hæsit faucibus.

But what, it may be asked, had been done by this people whose history I have briefly traced, in the way of instructing the young? and the answer is ready. In laying the foundations of this new commonwealth, Education was not forgotten. It went hand in hand with the sacred offices of religion. The West India company at an early period adopted the plan of encouraging emigration by granting patents of large tracts of land to such persons as would carry out to the province fifty souls, and provide for their maintenance and comfort until well established. The patentees were called Patroons, and they were vested with feudal rights and powers to an extent that made them sovereigns over their domains, within the scope, however, of certain just and reasonable rules and restrictions. These colonists were required by one of the rules "to find speedy means to maintain a clergyman and schoolmaster, in order that Divine service and a zeal for religion may be planted in that country:" and every inhabitant was to bear a tax "for the maintenance of clergymen, comforters of the sick, schoolmasters, and such like necessary officers." At an early period, 1648, the local authorities coöperated in this wise design, and appointed a committee to build a school house, perceiving, to use their language, "how necessary the schoolmaster is to the

establishment of a well-constituted republic." Andries Jansz was appointed teacher, and on commencing received a present of \$20. Attention was also paid to the subject of instruction in New York, In 1652, the Directors wrote: "We give our consent that one public school may be established, for which one schoolmaster would be sufficient." They accordingly appointed Jan de la Montagne, and recommended that the City Tavern be appropriated for that purpose. They conclude, piously, with this prayer: "The Lord grant that he may for a good long time exemplify the favorable testimony which he carried with him from here, to the edification of the youth."

At this period, probably in consequence of throwing open the fur trade, which had previously been monopolized, many English settlers had established themselves in the colony, and we find efforts made for their instruction. In the same vessel with the schoolmaster for New York, came the pulpit of the old Dutch church, which is still preserved, the "bell to adorn their new constructed little church," and a clergyman for New York who could preach in Dutch and English—the Rev. Sam<sup>l</sup> Driess—"able to preach in both languages, and, if necessity did require it, in French too"—"so we may expect that he shall be a powerful instrument to proclaim the holy word of God, to make His glory known, and assist that worthy old servant, the Rev. Megapolensis."

At the time of the surrender of the province to the English in 1664, there were schools at Albany and New York, and in the latter place a Latin school.

In October, 1665, Governor Nichols, led by a prudent sagacity, to convert Dutchmen into Englishmen, issued an order appointing John Shutte "to bee the English schoolmaster at Albany," on condition he should not demand "more wages" than were required by the "Dutch schoolmasters."

What the wages were does not appear, but they were probably very moderate. I hope they were better than the wages of lawyers, for about that time we read that distinguished counsel was retained by the corporation to appear for them "against all manner of persons whatsoever"—a very general retainer—for \$7.50. What would the corporation counsel now-a-days say to that! The attorney

general was recompensed in a novel manner — he had all the beer which was forfeited by unlicensed dealers.

About the same time Jan Jurians Beecker received from Governor Nichols, a “grant to keep y<sup>e</sup> Dutch school at Albany for y<sup>e</sup> teaching of youth, to read and to write y<sup>e</sup> same.” This was confirmed by Governor Lovelace in 1670, with an order that “no other be permitted to interrupt him.” Beecker is described as being “very capable,” and the order says, “it being to be presumed y<sup>e</sup> said Beecker for y<sup>e</sup> youth, and Jacob Joosten who is allowed for y<sup>e</sup> teaching of y<sup>e</sup> younger children, are sufficient for that place.” So we see that two hundred years ago two schoolmasters were the fair complement for all the children in Albany, and that care was taken for teaching those who were younger than the youth. This was probably a Dutch infant school.

Subsequently the allowance of schoolmasters passed to the jurisdiction of the common council, for we find in January, 1700, Cornelis Bogardus requesting to be admitted a schoolmaster for the city, and his prayer was unanimously granted at a meeting of the mayor, aldermen and commonalty. In 1721, Johannis Glandorf was the schoolmaster appointed by the common council for “speling, reading, writeing and cyffering.”

In 1710, the Rev. Thomas Barelay, rector of St. Peter's church, writing to the Society for the propagation of the gospel, speaks of frequently visiting the schools and encouraging the schoolmasters.

In 1784, Nicholas Barrington opened a school, “money being very scarce,” he says: “At the low prices of 10, 12 and 14 shilings per quarter, for spellers, writers and scypherers, and three pounds for bookkeeping and navigation.”

What the currency was, he does not indicate. Continental money might be had by the bushel. There were no greenbacks, and judging from contemporaneous advertisements in the Gazette, the schoolmaster was probably satisfied to take boards, plank, staves, peas, flax seed, rum, brass kettles, and any sort of grain, in payment.

The next year, 1785, Elihu Goodrich and John Ely opened a school. They taught Greek and Latin for 40s. a quarter; grammar, arithmetic and writing for 30s.; reading and spelling for 20s. The hours of study showed good constitutions both in masters and pupils.

They were from six to eight ; then came breakfast—nine to twelve ; then came dinner —two to five ; then came tea—six to eight ; then came *suppaan*.

Upon the occupation of New York by the British forces during the Revolution, the necessity became evident of having some other collegiate institution besides King's college, now Columbia. In 1779, the legislature, sitting at Kingston, were petitioned by the inhabitants of Albany, Tryon and Charlotte counties to incorporate a college or academy in the town of Schenectady. The necessities of the war diverted further attention from the subject. The project was again revived in 1791. Meanwhile the citizens of Albany became alive to the enterprise. In 1792 the corporation resolved to convey a part of the public square for the purposes of a college. In 1794 over six thousand pounds were subscribed for the object. Among the subscribers we find Stephen Van Rensselaer, Stephen Lush, Samuel Stringer, John Tayler, Abr'm Van Vechten, Dudley Walsh, Thomas Hun, David Newland, John V. Henry, Elias Kane, Isaac Dennison, John R. Bleecker, Jacob Van Der Heyden, Goldsboro' Banyar, and other notable citizens. In 1795, the Regents, by a vote of thirteen to three, located Union college at Schenectady. Thus that influential city carried off the palm.

But the Albanians were not to be disappointed. In 1804, a meeting of citizens was held at the old City tavern, a building on the opposite corner, to take into consideration the expediency of establishing an academy. The chancellor, lieutenant governor, mayor, the Rev. Eliphalet Nott, and other conspicuous gentlemen were present. A plan for the proposed institution was reported, but nothing further seems to have been accomplished. In the year 1806, Frederiek Beasley, John B. Romeyn and John Melanethon Bradford, my honored and revered father, made proposals to the city for the establishment of a grammar school "of such a nature that it might be easily converted into an Academy." The first step required by the proposers was the raising of a fund of \$10,000.

Finally, in January, 1813, the common council made an appropriation for the foundation, and a meeting of citizens was held at the Capitol to confer upon the subject. Archibald McIntyre was chairman, and a committee of fourteen was chosen to devise a plan of the

institution. It was proposed to raise \$30,000 by subscription. The corporation offered the lot on the public square as a site for the building, and on the 4th of March, fifty years ago, the academy was incorporated by the Regents of the University. The trustees named in the charter were the mayor and recorder, *ex-officio*, Stephen Van Rensselaer, John Lansing, Archibald McIntyre, Smith Thompson, Abraham Van Vechten, John V. Henry, Henry Walton, the Rev. Messrs. William Neill, John Melancthon Bradford, John McDonald, Timothy Clowes, John McJimpsey, Frederick G. Mayer, Samuel Mervin — honorable names, associated with all that is good and venerable in the history of the period in which they lived.

Rarely has an institution been founded under such favorable auspices, and so wise a direction.

The corner stone was laid on the 29th day of July, 1815, by Philip S. Van Rensselaer, the mayor, and the Academy was announced to open on the second Monday in September, under Benjamin Allen of Union college. Messrs. Neill, Beck and Sedgwick were the committee to receive applications for admission. Until the building was completed, the school was held in a house on the southeast corner of State and Lodge streets.

On the 14th of August, 1817, Dr. Beck was elected Principal and professor in mathematics. He was succeeded in mathematics by Michael O'Shaunessy, and was associated with Dr. Shaw, professor of Latin and Greek. In 1824 Dr. Bullions, and in 1826, Joseph Henry, attained these professorships. These three gave the Academy great renown. Two of them are still living to enjoy their fame. Giving the full meed of admiration and respect for their labors and their achievements, I know they will unite with me in honoring the memory of that noble hearted man who guided and directed this institution so many years.

Known over the civilized world as the author and founder of Medical jurisprudence, a science which he substantially created, he ranks, wherever law and justice are administered, with Blackstone and Bacon, Grotius and D'Aguessau.

Theodrie Romeyn Beck was a master workman in his profession — in moulding the mind and character of the young, unequalled. Himself an untiring, indefatigable student, versed alike in solid learning and elegant literature, he inspired the pupil with similar

tastes, lighted in his bosom the spark of noble emulation, elevated his desires, and purified his ambition. In emotion, tender, delicate and sensitive as a woman—in perception of moral rectitude, clear and undeviating—he still possessed a wonderful breadth and manliness of character. His brain was massive, his intellectual faculty strong and robust, his temper fearless, his conduct full of gentleness and dignity, modesty and courage. Such glorious qualities commanded respect and secured obedience, and withal presented to the scholar a model worthy of imitation. He was the Arnold of his Rugby. Around him clustered a troop of brave boys—Tom Brownes, and all—who loved and honored him with full hearts and flowing affections.

The course of instruction was on the most liberal scale. In mathematics it was carried to the differential and integral calculus. In Latin and Greek it embraced a wider scope of the classics than any of the present *curricula* of the colleges. It comprised English literature, history, philosophy, physical and metaphysical, elocution, French, drawing, the science of mechanical arts, and practical chemistry. The student who finished his *gradus* with fidelity was sure to be a good scholar. The ground plan was somewhat extensive. There was a vast deal to be learned, but still the result was attained; and the secret of its accomplishment was small classes, frequent recitations, and small doses. There was a full head of steam, but it was low pressure, working by way of condensation, and not puffing and blowing, fussing and fuming, like a lake boat or a river tug. The scholar studied his own lessons without annoying his parents to help him.

I suppose I shall be considered heretical in making the remark I am about to make, in respect to the system of instruction; for the science of pedagogy has attained such a height of vanity and conceit as to frown down all criticism upon its perfections. The feature of academical education in that day was the simplicity of the text book. In this respect I am convinced, by much observation and experience, modern instruction has not gained, but lost. It is impossible to stuff and cram all human knowledge into the youthful brain, within the scholastic period. The effort leads to confusion and to superficial acquirement. The mind and memory are tasked beyond their measure. I sincerely pity the school boy of this day. Instead of being contented with giving him the principles, rudiments

and elements of knowledge, and thus constructing a frame work, the outlines of which are clear and well defined, and around which will be gathered and arranged the products of his life-long education, the teacher places in his hands text books which embrace the entire range of their subject, in all its particulars and details, constructed by great scholars, into which they have thrown a lavish profusion of learning—first books, and second books, and third books, rules and exceptions, and exceptions to exceptions, and doubtful solutions of doubtful doubts, and the poor boy, lost and bewildered in the intricacies of this labyrinth, disheartened and discouraged, abandons the effort to comprehend, and dwarfs away into a parrot—his last resource being the mechanical exercise of memory. Commend me to Murray, and Adams, Daboll, Bonnycastle, and Playfair—homely and simple food, but sure of good digestion. As to analytical mathematics, it is surer to kill than a Minie rifle.

The system at that time prevailed of taking place in class and rewarding by premiums. If still retained—as I believe—it is elsewhere now regarded as immoral, tending to stir up bad passions and an unchristian spirit. Those also were days of stern discipline. The stupor of the brain, and consequent idleness, were relieved, and the mental pulse quickened, by counter-irritation. The rattan afforded a convenient means of physical and moral suasion, administered according to the most delicate rules of the science of palmistry. If knowledge did not come through the head, it came through the hands and knees, and so was drawn upwards. Upon the whole, the boys, I think, fully appreciated the real value of the system. It made them tough and hardy. It was not only useful as a prophylactic against misbehavior, but it added a zest to the transgression when it was committed; and they all acknowledged the administration of justice, and the principles of compensation upon which it was based. The schoolmaster was no meek, complaining creature, pleading with his class to be still and not make so much noise, but was the lord and master of his subjects, whose rod and sceptre all who met obeyed.

On great occasions, the Doctor presided alone, with industry and dignity. I have seen fifty lads, who had been engaged in a grand attack with snowballs upon a Helderberg Dutchman who had been unmanly enough to refuse them a ride, and who, consequently, nearly had his eyes put out, receive their double cut over the be-

numbed hands, as they poured through the doorway in close order, and feel thankful for the compliment — thankful I mean that it was no worse. There was some real, hearty satisfaction in such a little innocent frolic, for the offender felt that he paid for it, and he had to pay for it; and, of course, he had his choice. In these times, I believe in most schools, the matter is settled by a long, dismal note to the father, and a plaintive, deprecating intercession, produced by the indignation of the mother, all in arms at the imputation that her son could be in fault.

Speaking of discipline, I must not forget that in extreme cases the faculty were convened, and then it was a very solemn affair. But there was a depth of misery and woe beyond this. There was a case, and I believe it is on record, of so heinous a character as to call for the interposition of the board of trustees — a body consisting of the most eminent citizens, lawyers, judges and divines. You would hardly conceive what the punishment was. The board gravely determined that the unhappy culprit should be called before them, and be appropriately admonished by that high and venerable dignitary, the chancellor. He was, in fact, put in chancery, and it was the wonder of the school how he ever got out — alive.

My own personal recollections of the Academy are limited to the period comprised between the years 1825 and 1832, and they are of the most delightful character. Between the pleasures of study and the acquisition of knowledge, the sports of out door life, and the charms of social intercourse, there was everything to excite and animate even a sluggish nature. What shall I say of the domestic discords and fights between the Latins and the English, and the more fierce and bitter foreign conflicts waged between the Hills and the Creeks, the latter being a pugnacious tribe of barbarians who inhabited the shores of the Fox creek, an ancient stream which our ancestors found filled with fish, and which has now disappeared — the weekly exhibitions in the gymnasium, graced with the beauty of Albany — the lectures and experiments in chemistry, which, being in the evening, were favored with the presence of young ladies as well as young gentlemen, and where there were quite as many experiments of electric affinity, and electric sparks and shocks among the spectators, as the operator below produced — and the only jar was that on the operator's table.

A most faithful teacher in classic lore was the Rev. Dr. Peter Bullions. An admirable scholar, with a mind deeply stored with ancient learning, he was peculiarly appreciative of character, and readily understood all the difficulties of the student. His system of instruction was exact and thorough, and it was very hard, even for the dunce, to leave the recitation without learning much.

And there was another professor whose life has been spared, and his fame extended until the respect and applause of the world have wreathed his brow with the laurel — who rose with the sun to instruct his pupil, eager after knowledge — who, giving his heart and soul to the duties of the school, had yet time for exploring the deep paths of science — who, with his wires and silk thread, winding miles of insulated copper, in the Commencement hall of the Academy, patiently toiled his way, to the demonstration of the magnetic power of the galvanic battery, and years before the invention of the telegraph, proclaimed to America and to Europe, the means of communication by the electric fluid. I was an eye-witness to those experiments and to their eventual demonstration and triumph. In this Commemorative festival, let us not forget to honor the name of Joseph Henry.

And I would, if I could in the brief space of an address, mention many other able and beloved instructors; nor should I forget the scholars who gave credit to their tutors, by subsequently rising to distinction, or who, without fame, have, in the humbler paths of life, adorned society, and diffused around the domestic circle the advantages and blessings of a good education. The Bleeckers, the Porters, Lansings, Pruyns, Elmendorfs, Van Veehtens, Elliots, Kanes, Sanfords, Walworths, De Witts, Jacksons, Campbells, Russells, Kings, Townsends, Ten Eycks, Jameses, Vieles, Van Burens, Casidys, Caggers, Huns, Meadses, Fords, Bogarts, Trotters, Hopkiuses, Duers, Van Cortlands, Backuses, Clintons, Melvilles, Spragues, and a thousand other families, and many other men of distinction now living. There is certainly no academic institution in the country which has equaled this in its intellectual products.

But I must pause, and turn from this bright retrospective to the future. We are met together to day, not merely to commemorate the foundation of the Academy, but to honor and encourage the cause of education, and to have in view the welfare of the future

youth of our country. Our fathers had large and sagacious views in this respect, and we should expand upon them, not only according to the necessities of the time, but with the improved means of the age.

What is education? God creates a fair and spotless page, upon which is to be written the history of life. It is created without blemish or stain, memory or record—a beginning without an end—a life continuing forever. Every thought, emotion, feeling and sentiment, every passing event, every action, good or bad, low or elevated, mean or majestic, there imprints its image and leaves its influence. There are wonderful and god-like faculties in this creature. He is made in the express image of his Creator, and with the breath of life he became a living soul. “In form and moving how express and admirable—in action how like an angel—in apprehension how like a god”—the beauty and paragon of the world. And yet he comes into being a helpless infant, unconscious of his latent powers, his dormant energies, his slumbering divinity. All things are placed in subjection under him, and still he perishes, but for maternal love. Made but little lower than the angels, he dies but for a father’s care. He is but a worm of the dust, and he is to be crowned with glory and honor.

What an amazing contrast between the babe, hanging on its mother’s breast, and the matured and ripened man, with mind stored with knowledge, abounding in the treasures of science, art and nature, sublimely spanning in the glorious effulgence of his intellect like a grand arch, states and continents, worlds, planets, suns and stars, and the depths of illimitable space, time and eternity, and as upon eagles’ wings, mounting up from this terrestrial sphere, to the Divine throne, where, in humble adoration, he finds revealed, the length and breadth, and height and depth, of the mysteries of creation and the goodness of God.

And this wonderful transformation is due to a process of education, by which the soul is drawn out, developed, instructed, expanded, vivified and glorified. We are all pupils in this school of humanity. The instruction of youth occupies but its portico. As we cross the threshold, and the columns of the vast pile rise before us, crowned with capital and dome, we have the choice to pass along the aisles leading up to the most sacred place; or descend to the

caverns and vaults beneath, full of dead men's bones and rottenness.

Life is a mighty maze, but not without a plan. The end is in the beginning, as the blade and the ear are in the seed. How carefully then should we guide the trembling steps of the child. There is something inexpressibly beautiful in the beginning of all things natural. There is then, more of God's workmanship, and less of the devil's interference—more of the first, fresh stamp of the divine image, before it is soiled and fretted and marred by the base usage of the world, as the clear cut glittering coin from the mint can not be recognized in the battered, shapeless metal, worn smooth in human commerce. Let us take this young being, and lead him, with his freshness and innocence, his plastic mind, into the green pastures and beside the still waters, and teach him to drink of the well of knowledge pure and undefiled; instill the love of the good, acquaint him with the secrets of nature, the history of man, the rules of justice, the beauty of holiness, and plant him on the sure and everlasting grounds of principle and right action, and then arm him with all the powers of science and art—and then education will have accomplished her perfect work, in the model of a perfect manhood.

Gentlemen, to attain such an education requires that the pupil should be trained upon a systematic plan, in the same institution, and under the same auspices, until he has become master of all the elements of knowledge.

And it follows that the standard of instruction should unite simplicity, with breadth and extension; and beginning with what is appropriate for tender years, gradually conduct the pupil to the summit of knowledge and scholarship. These have been the characteristics of the Academy, and I trust they never will be changed.

And now, my dear friends and townsmen, and you, honored guardians of this institution, and you, teachers, and you, pupils, I bid you farewell.

I thank God that I have lived to see this day, and that it has been accorded to me to yield a tribute to the virtues of our forefathers—to revisit in memory the scenes of childhood, and recall the happy former days.

But in this time of great convulsions and fearful apprehensions,

I cannot refrain from a few words in regard to the civil war which prevails, believing it of much importance that sound views in this respect should be impressed upon the youth of our country and inculcated by the teacher and parent. I am not appalled by the terrors and conflicts of the present, nor the gloomy forebodings of the future. We have passed through many a fiercer struggle — many a deeper furnace of affliction. There are no accidents in history. It moves according to certain definite laws. It is orderly, methodical, symmetrical. There is nothing fortuitous. Looking back since the dawn of Christianity, we find a sure, steady advance; and though there be apparently retrocessions and drawbacks, the great issues have ultimately always been on the side of humanity; and these issues are not determined without a struggle, without the arbitrament of the sword. Look at the religious wars in Germany, lasting thirty years; the long and bloody contests for religious freedom in Holland; the English rebellion; the French revolution; our own Revolution — and nothing can be clearer than that an antagonism of principles must necessarily occur in the progress of man, and the Old will not yield to the New, unless compelled by force to succumb. There can, therefore, be no peace unless one or the other yields, or there be a concession of principle, by unmanly compromise.

There are three marked and clearly defined classes of government: the pure despotism, the limited monarchy, and the republic. The enlightened and thoughtful man prefers the republic, well administered, to no government at all; for anarchy is not only destructive of all regular forms of government, but is directly hostile to the peace and order of society, to the enjoyment of life, liberty and property, and the welfare and happiness of every member of the community.

Secession is the incarnation of anarchy. Its appropriate emblems are the Palmetto flag and the snake, reminding us of the tree, and the serpent, that destroyed the felicity of Paradise. Secession violates constitutions. It breaks solemn contracts. It bids defiance to law. It repudiates pecuniary obligations. It lurks with treason in cabinet councils. It carries the pirate's flag upon the high seas. It disintegrates, dissolves, and with a centrifugal force breaks into fragments. Its life and essence, its very soul and spirit, are rebellion, self-will, uncontrol, disorganization, disorder, liberty perverted into

licentiousness, and terminating, in its full development, in a dissolution of all the bonds of society, and a return to a state of nature, where every man asserts his own personal sovereignty.

The nearest approach to good government consists in unity; not unity without parts, but unity, which recognizes the rights of individuals, of communities and of states; which secures them, and sanctifies them and ratifies them by inexorable law; and at the same time so controls the members as to make them all subservient to the good of the whole body, so that all the parts working harmoniously together, contribute in due proportion to the happiness of man, and to the strength, power, dignity and glory of a perfect state.

This, in my judgment, is the great problem which is now being worked out in our beloved country. It underlies even the question of slavery — all matters of caste and color, all great and petty differences of politics, domestic or foreign policy. It is a problem which belongs to the history of progress and of humanity. In its eventuation, the whole world is concerned. It is to be determined only by the sword. And nations may well stand aghast at the terrors of the conflict, amazed with its gigantic magnitude — and await, with suppressed breathing, the momentous issue.

Truly providence has cast our lot in an age of stupendous actions. We can not easily perceive this, with minds contracted to the narrow limits of temporary occupations. Intent on the pursuit of the hour, the mighty swell and surging of the ocean of humanity, on which we are borne, is heaving upward and onward without our being conscious of the motion.

War has its evils; but wars are the trials and the judgments of history. Most justly has said Cousin, one of the most profound of modern philosophers: "There is no iniquity in great battles. There can be none, for in them neither men nor their passions strive together. Battles are the encounters of their causes — the clash of the opponent spirits of an epoch — of the diverse ideas, which in a given century animate and agitate humanity." "It is this which has given such importance, such interest, such celebrity to battles." Is there anything more renowned than Marathon, Platea, Thermopylae, Pharsalia, Phillipi, Poitiers, Lutzen, Naseby, Saratoga, Bunker hill.

And which side shall win the victory? Says the same writer: "For my own part, I believe war to be a game, in which there is

little uncertainty — a game of which the issue is infallibly certain ; for I defy any one to point out a single game lost to humanity. In reality, not a single great battle has taken a turn,” “detrimental to civilization.”

“Civilization may sometimes receive a check ; the success of arms may be inconstant ; but in the end the advantage, the gain and the honor of the campaign must always remain on her side. Nor can it be otherwise.

“Do you admit that an idea to which a certain portion of futurity belongs, must needs prevail over an idea in which futurity has no interest, and whose whole power is expended ? You must admit it ; and then it follows that whensoever the spirit of the past, and the spirit of the future, encounter each other, the advantage will always remain with the new spirit of the age. History has its laws, and war, which acts so great a part in history, and which represents all its great movements, must also have its laws ; and as history, with its great events, is nothing but the judgment of God on humanity, we may say that wars are nothing but the modes of pronouncing that judgment, and that battles are its signal promulgations.”

Let us then, men and brethren, all have faith in the issue of this combat, which now enlists the armies of the republic. Our country has been the chosen spot, reserved until the latter days, for the refuge, the expansion and development of civil and religious freedom. And here of necessity must be the last great combat of true liberty—the liberty of law and order and constitutional government, against disorder, confusion, anarchy and unrestrained license.

With faith and hope, let us abide the awful issue, and in patience possess our souls !

God of our fathers, we have heard with our ears, and our fathers have declared unto us the noble works thou didst in their days, and in the old time before them.

With faith, greater works shall yet be done. Let us then be true to our lineage, to our birthright, and transmit to future generations, our country, one and undivided, unshattered and unbroken — presenting to the nations of the world in supernal majesty a great and glorious people, animated with the principles of liberty and universal emancipation, and bound together by the wholesome restraints of law, of justice, of constitutional obligations and of national unity.

Let us teach these principles to our children.  
Let them be promulgated in our schools, and by our firesides.  
Let us live by them — let us die for them.  
And although the earth be moved, and the people rage and swell,  
and the kings of the earth imagine a vain thing,  
Let us stand by our trust, inflexible, invincible and immoveable.

But lo ! where sunk in deep despair —  
Her garments torn, her bosom bare —  
Impatient Freedom lies,  
Her matted tresses madly spread —  
To every sod which wraps the dead  
She turns her joyless eyes :  
Ne'er shall she leave that lowly ground  
Till notes of triumph, bursting round,  
Proclaim her reign restored.

And receiving the hallowed words of blessing from the ministry  
of the Lord Jesus, the meeting separated in the pleasant recollection  
of an occasion of high moral and intellectual enjoyment.

## REUNION.

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In the evening at 8 o'clock the Alumni gathered in force at the great hall of the Academy—a beautiful room—whose extent and proportions were by every one admired. Many of the alumni remembered how long the construction of the room was one of the perplexities of the building; and in what mysteries of scaffolding it was for many years encumbered; and to most of those who gathered there, this superb hall was never shown in more beauty than on this evening, when, in all the brilliancy of a vivid and well displayed light, and with tasteful ornament, the crowd of active men assembled to give an enthusiastic close to the high literary exercises of the day.

One decoration was seen with significant approbation, and welcomed in its own beauty of fabric and in its association. It was the national banner, in silk, exquisitely made by a lady; and which had been the distinguishing ornament and symbol at the great world's exhibition in London, of the court devoted to American product, and which was loaned for the evening by the distinguished representative of our country at that fête of industry, Col. B. P. Johnson.

On the motion of JOHN TAYLER HALL, Esq., of the Committee of Arrangements, WILLIAM H. BOGART was selected to preside over the gathering of the evening. On taking the chair, Mr. Bogart said:

Fellow Students:—We have met to night to celebrate the golden wedding of our literary mother; a wedding rich as that which Plato of old held in *Academos*. As we gathered this afternoon,

the historian and the orator folded our mother in the silk and brocade of their scholarly research and eloquence, for us, so joyously gathered in this beautiful hall, to make, if we can, this evening a brilliant one, and to give it as the diamond ring for this renewal of the life of fifty years.

We, who are assembled here, are the representatives of the thousands—of all who have gone out to fight the battle of life, in the long years that have departed since the Academy was made an institution of Albany. We call the roll; and ours are all of living voice that makes answer. Can we not say of some of those whom the grave claims—as is yet said, in the guard of France, of La Tour D'Auvergne, as his name is uttered—died on the field of honor?

Some of us know the weariness, and waste, and woe, of the struggle; and it is as well that there are some among us in this festivity to night who are not yet instructed by reality beyond the hope, that what existence seems to be, it is.

We have come back to our home, and the halls give us welcome. *They* do not change. They are in the life of the physical, and we decay beneath the cares that have never ceased to accompany us.

I am glad to tell you we are not alone to-night. The teachers of other days have come up with us, and we shall hear their utterances. They shall find we have not forgotten to be attentive. They are here to see that they builded well; that this structure of their work has not been the ephemeral and the false, but of the old, and sound, and true, of learning.

We shall have abiding cause to congratulate each other of this day and evening. We exult in the memories of the past. We look at the present to find that the trust of education is here fulfilled to the very honesty of science and progress. In the grand old scholars who gave the earnest to the life of letters here, we have a common property. We can forgive Michael O'Shaunessy, we can forgive Joseph Shaw, their somewhat heavy discipline; that is long since obliterated. In their depth of science, in their strength of mind, they live in our success. While of Dr. Beck, there is but one memory—one joyous association—the delight that so many of us, of different eras of education, are bound together in his administration. The first of the belles-lettres scholars in the state, he gave his illustrious mind, which would have dignified the

proudest college in the land, to the Albany Academy; and if ever man was honored by his scholars, it is the man whose name is the central thought of the ovation of this day. The often quoted words by which Johnson expressed to Westminster Abbey the world's judgment of Goldsmith, are again the truth when uttered of our teacher: He touched nothing but that he adorned it. The Albany Academy might be obliterated from this hour; but literature could not spare its history from its annals, because it was the home of Dr. Beck.

We clasp hands over his name. Profound, decorative, sagacious, facetious; the ruler and the playmate of the boys of thirty years of the school-room. We knew the truth of his will, the delight of his wit, the wealth of his learning, the keenness of his common sense.

My fellow students, I am proud to remember the practical character of the studies which have been pursued in these halls. Not so much the abstrusities of mathematical learning, nor the perplexities of Greek and Latin verse. The studies here have been for the life of men.

In the great exhibition at London in 1862, there was the court devoted to the products of Russia, in its magnificence of malachite; its profusion of all that art could illustrate of the glories of precious stones, of all the devices of luxury.

By its side was the American court. The Indian corn, the reaper, the mower, the cultivator, the steam engine — inventions to make greater the amount of food for man; to make lighter the toil of the weary laborer. That was all our department showed to the millions who, from all quarters of the earth, came to the crystal palace. The one made more beautiful the domain of the illustrious few; the other made glad the homes of the people.

We resign to the college its intensities of acquisition. We step aside to give place to first man and senior wrangler. The few win such honor, and fewer wear it, in the long years of real life. It is enough for us, to-night, to exult in the fact, that for fifty years the Albany Academy has taught so many to make bright the common roll of men.

At the close of his address the President said: I congratulate the Alumni and Students that the Rev. Dr. ISAAC FERRIS, the chancellor of the New York university, is with us this evening; but it

is not in that dignity we now address him. A teacher in the Academy, in its very earliest years, he has come to join us to-night in our festivity. We welcome him enthusiastically; but I must be careful; yet I think I can venture it. Professor Ferris, will you please to speak to the boys?

The Reverend Chancellor Ferris then addressed the meeting.

Mr. President and very respected Friends:— I rise not to make a special speech but to talk. I avail myself of the privilege granted to my time of life, and leave the special speeches to my young friends.

This is to me a most interesting day, as it carries my mind back to the commencement of active life. I suppose I stand here as the oldest living worker in the department of teaching in the Academy here present; and but one earlier than myself survives. I was scarcely eighteen when I came, in the fall of 1816, to be an assistant to Dr. Shaw in the classical department. I had just graduated at Columbia college, and was honored with the recommendation of President Harris and Dr. Peter Wilson to the trustees. My work was begun in the old building, corner of Lodge and State streets, and was finished after the removal to this building, then in an unfinished state. It was to me an eventful period; as I then shoved my boat off from the parental haven to do as so many American lads do—take care of myself. It has been to me a great satisfaction to shake by the hand to-day two of my pupils; one of whom I see before me, my friend, Dr. Bogart of Staten Island, who was in my Sallust class. Alas, where are the rest?

After the lapse of several years, having become the pastor of the Second Dutch church, I was introduced into the board of trustees. Melancholy thoughts come to my mind when I look back to my colaborers in the board. We have heard to-day noble testimonies to the distinguished professors who have here spent their strength, and secured renown to this Academy; and I may be permitted to speak of the active and influential auxiliaries they had in the board of trustees; of Drs. Ludlow, Chester, Weed; and Messrs. Webster, Kane, and His Honor, Judge Conkling, and Dr. Gideon Hawley, and others; men always ready to work—always watching for the best interests of the institution. Several of them have gone to

their reward, and others are far on their journey. I have been connected with various boards of trustees, but with none more ready to meet the calls of an institution for time and service. This must be regarded as most momentous to the success of any such enterprise.

My attachment has ever been very strong to the Albany Academy; and I have constantly rejoiced in its success. Its position among academic institutions is second to none other in our land. Its sons are found in every profession, and not a few occupying chief places in business—in the ministry—in public life—the law—in the army and the navy.

Two chief characteristics have distinguished the course of instruction here. One is *its thoroughness*, which has never been excelled elsewhere; and when I say thoroughness, I mean minuteness in the detail, and that faithful and careful gathering in of everything which belongs to the sound scholar in preparation for participation in the affairs of life. There has been one tone thus in the progress of the Academy; each succeeding professor carrying on the system where his predecessor left it. The other characteristic, in which I doubt not my friend, Dr. Campbell, will entirely agree with me, as well as in the former, is the *harmony* of departments and instruction; no one branch prosecuted to the disadvantage of another; not Latin to the neglect of the Greek; nor both these to the neglect of mathematics and natural sciences; but all in such harmony, that when a young man who had applied himself to study went before any college faculty for examination, he was received without considerations as a whole man, if I may so say—soundly educated.

I see before me a large number of the present students, and I would urge them to remember that they have the honor of the Academy in their hands. I hope that, taking pattern from those who now represent the Academy in active life, they will maintain its high character. It is a pleasure to meet some of these representative men here, and among them my own boys, ecclesiastically—my honored friend, the chancellor of the board of Regents, and the president of this meeting.

Mr. President, in concluding my talk, let me say, I stand here to make confession of my sins. We have heard to day of the plentiful

use of the rod in this history of the Academy, and of its value. I beg to differ from my excellent friend in his views. When I came here to teach, the special matter insisted on was, be not sparing of the rod. I followed the counsel, and gave full measure; but from that time to this have been repenting of it. I have found, in my large intercourse with youth, that they have hearts and consciences as well as physical sensibilities; and that when the former are properly addressed much more may be accomplished. I may be asked if I would not use the rod at all? I agree, there are cases when the rod is the proper medicine to be administered; but I would use it as a last resort. I like very much the course of a very successful teacher in one of the old public schools of New York city. Great complaints were made in some neighborhoods of the excessive, cruel whipping in the schools; the people around being terrified by the shrieking of the children. A Quaker member of the board was for the absolute prohibition of the rod, and strenuously argued that there was no need of it; that other remedies for evils could be successfully employed; and the teacher I refer to was named as having perfect order, and no use of rod. His position concerning her was denied, and the parties in the debate referred the matter to her. They met in her room, stated the case, when she promptly said she did not use it. On this the Quaker member was exultant, when she said: Gentlemen, look here; and, lifting the lid of the desk, showed the rattan within, and remarked—I keep it here. The children know it is here. I reserve to myself the liberty to use it. It is *in terrorem*.

Excuse my detaining you so long. My desire for the Albany Academy is, that it may ever flourish, and be a blessing to the city and the state.

As there was present some of the very best vocalists, who were also of the Alumni, it was with the highest satisfaction that the songs which are here given, were heard, as while there was a hearty and joyous union in the chorus, there was so much of the beauty of music in the voices of MESSRS. WHITNEY, DAVIS, THOMAS, and DICKERMAN, and their skilled associates, that it formed a delightful feature of the evening's action.

It was the contribution of the Academy to the exquisite art of Music, and had the occasion admitted of the offering, there was gratulation in the thought that all departments of art, as well of its ornamental as of its practical, would have been illustrated by the works of those who had found in these halls their academical home. Nor thus alone, the Academy had offered to the country its life blood—and on the roll of the battlefield, the names of its sons are written in the record of carnage and of sacrifice.

WE HAVE COME AGAIN TOGETHER.

AIR—*Cocachelunk.*

We have come again together  
Here to have a jolly row,  
And to make these old walls echo  
With our merry row-de-dow.

CHORUS—Cocachelunk, chelunk, chelaly,  
Cocachelunk, chelunk, chela,  
Cocachelunk, chelunk, chelaly,  
Hi! O, chickachelunk, chela.

Ancient feuds are all forgotten,  
Grave Alumni now are we;  
Little ones who call us “papa,”  
Here are taught their A B C.

CHORUS—Cocachelunk, &c.

Yonder bell no more shall call us  
Latin verbs to conjugate,  
Lines and cosines no more bore us—  
We’re not flogged for “coming late.”

CHORUS—Cocachelunk, &c.

Learned “prof’s,” pedantic tutors,  
No more make us own their might;  
Birch, rattan, and ferule heavy,  
Fear we not a whit to night.

CHORUS—Cocachelunk, &c.

With the choicest buds and roses,  
Alma Mater’s head array,  
While we loudly sing her praises  
On this anniversary day.

CHORUS—Cocachelunk, &c.

Loudly, then, upraise the chorus,  
While to-night with memory toys,  
Calling up the hours of pleasure  
When we all were happy boys.

CHORUS—Cocachelunk, &c.

*The President.*—And now we turn gratefully to the State. It has always cherished the Academies, and our own has never been forgotten in its care. But it is with especial pride we turn to the State this evening — for of that distinguished body of scholars and gentlemen, in whose care are all the Academies—the board of Regents of the University, we find in the Chancellor an Albany boy — and better still — one of our own Alumni, one who worthily and wisely discharges the duty of his high trust. We are honored in the attendance of Mr. PRUYN.

To which Mr. Pruy n said :

The history of the Academy, Mr. Chairman, and the character and services of Dr. Beck as its principal for many years, have been so fully placed before us, that I shall not say more in regard to either, but will at once pass to some other matters which I hope may be considered appropriate to the occasion.

Your chairman, gentlemen, my fellow student here in my younger days, has spoken of the Regents of the university, by whom the charter of this institution was granted, and of my connection with that board. Having been one of its members for many years while Dr. Beck was its secretary, it gives me an opportunity to speak of his services in a position quite distinct from his relationship to the Academy. Dr. Beck was elected to this office in the year 1841, and it has been well said by one of the gentlemen who addressed you, that he discharged its duties with faithfulness, ability, and success. It is an old remark that an office is often honored by the man who fills it. Sir Walter Scott, you will remember, for a long while performed the duties of a clerk of the court of session, while he was engaged in his most arduous labors as an author : and so with Dr. Beck. For years while busy in literary tasks of interest and importance, he discharged with his own hands an almost incredible amount of detail work. His literary and official labors,

the care of estates held by him as trustee, his common place book, his note book of current literature, and of works to be procured for the State library, in the affairs of which as secretary of the trustees he took the most active interest, all combined, never seemed to leave him a moment unoccupied. And although he was fond of social life, and was a most attractive and welcome member of every circle which he entered, he often yielded its claims, to the constant demands upon his time of which I have spoken.

On the death of Dr. Beck, a meeting was held of former students of the Academy, at which a committee was appointed to take measures to erect a suitable memorial to commemorate his worth and services. Some steps were taken in the matter, but several causes, among which I may name the death of some of the committee, and the absence or removal of others, seemed to interfere with its completion. I speak from personal knowledge when I say, that it was intended some time ago to undertake the work with a determination to carry it through, when the society of whose action you have been informed to-day, came forward and assumed the duty with a spirit and zeal which calls for the warmest praise.

The few minutes I may occupy your time are almost gone, but I wish to say a word on another subject. The restoration of our country and the great struggle now going on to maintain the Constitution and the Union are present with us on all occasions. The distinguished gentleman (Mr. Bradford) who spoke to us this afternoon, in the close of his address, urged upon us most strongly, the importance of upholding the supremacy of the Constitution and the Laws. I can not add to his eloquent words. I can only beg you to remember them. The time may soon come when your principles may be put to the trial. And should it come, I hope that the Alumni of this old, this conservative seat of learning, will be found unitedly and boldly standing up for the cause of law and order, for the Constitution and the Union founded by our fathers, just as they gave them to us, in their original completeness and strength, undisturbed and unimpaired.

*The President.*—We ask the privilege of hearing one who was at the head of this institution — who is now at the head of that old and sound school of religious teaching — Rutgers College — who

has gracefully blended the devout and deep theologian with the severe scholar, who has left in the annals of our institution, a complete memory of ability—a master of the classics, and not less, of his own language, as I am sure we shall realize when he addresses us. I present to you fellow students, the Reverend Doctor WILLIAM H. CAMPBELL.

To which the Rev. Dr. Campbell made the following response.

Mr. Chairman: You do me too much honor in calling on me to speak on this occasion. I regard it as a high honor to be allowed to speak at the Semi-Centennial of the Albany Academy, and to such an audience as this. I lived long enough in Albany to know it well, and to love it greatly for its worth. And on leaving it, I placed in my study those mementoes which would serve to keep Albany ever in mind. On the mantel is a plaster cast of Adam Clarke, once the property of Simeon De Witt, and the gift to me of my friend Richard Varick DeWitt, who is with us this evening. There is also suspended near by, in one frame, the photographs of all the Alpha Sigmas, that worthy band, Alumni of the Albany Academy, and my own pupils, unto whom has been entrusted the worthy work of rearing some fitting and lasting memorial of Theodrie Romeyn Beck.

But Mr. Chairman, I have in my study, and constantly in my sight, another picture. It is of one, who, I am proud to say, was my friend. I need not intimate to you, I am speaking of Dr. Beck. He was a man, a longer acquaintance with whom, only served to deepen my veneration and love for him. I knew him well from 1841 till the time of his death. And while I gladly affirm that he was all that has been said of him to day, I will add further, that he was eminently a just, pure and useful man. Every one who hears me will bear a willing testimony, that in saying this of Dr. Beck, I am adhering strictly to the resolution of President Edwards, *always in narrations to speak the simple verity.*

I feel, sir, that it is a great honor to be here to night. Albany has seen two proud days in the period of my acquaintance with it. The first was that of the Dedication of the Dudley Observatory. The second is this day, on which we celebrate the Semi-Centennial of the Albany Academy. I want to see the simple story of this Academy,

as its historian Mr. Meads, and its orator Mr. Bradford have given it to us to day, published to the world. And I shall be surprised, if, on reading it, one person can be found, who will hesitate to say that this Academy has a history superior to that of any similar institution in the land. Albanians may well be proud of that history.

I can fully endorse all that has been said about the extent and thoroughness of the education, which is here imparted. And there is but one period, and that a brief one, in regard to which this high commendation may be questionable. I allude to the period in which I, myself, was the principal of the Albany Academy.

*The President.*—About the day of the Revolution, there was a very serious dispute between New York and Vermont in relation to disputed territory. New York stoutly claimed a large area, which claim was as stoutly resisted by Vermont. One of our honored guests this evening has repented, though born in Vermont, and hastened to New York, to indicate his sense of the justice of our claim; and gladly welcomed he is to Albany, which he has chosen as his residence.

Welcomed everywhere! For his voice of graceful poetic expression is of the language of the heart, and has become the language of the people. We all welcome to-night the Hon. JOHN G. SAXE.

To which Mr. Saxe made graceful answer as follows:

Mr. Chairman:—It is true, as you said among the more flattering remarks with which you were pleased to introduce me, that I had not the honor to be born in Albany, nor indeed in the state of New York. But I am sure it will not be imputed to me as a fault, when it is considered that I was not consulted as to the place of my birth. I have done, however, the best that might be, under the circumstances. After having been fairly born, and carefully reared among the green mountains of a neighboring state, so soon as I had arrived at a suitable age (I will not say “the age of discretion”) as to be in some degree worthy by culture and conduct to become a citizen of this good city of Albany, I immediately removed hither; and, let me add, have been warmly welcomed and kindly treated. During the two years of my residence here, I have seen a good deal of your schools, and have marked with pleasure the rather unusual

degree of public spirit manifested by the people of Albany in respect of their seminaries of learning. I have seen less of this Academy than of the other high schools; but I must infer from her children, so largely and so handsomely represented here to-night, that she must be a very excellent *alma mater*.

ORLANDO MEADS, Esq., then read, to the great satisfaction of the audience, the following letter from JOSEPH HENRY, the President of the Smithsonian Institution, and a scholar and teacher in the Albany Academy. It was incidentally remarked, that he had indicated the claim of the Academy to the production of a name in scholarship and scientific acquirement to which was awarded high place throughout all the wide world of civilization; and the interest evidenced by him in the proceedings of to-day was very grateful to all who had participated in its most interesting incidents.

WASHINGTON, *June 23d*, 1863.

My Dear Mr. Meads: Your letter and the circular of the Committee, inviting me to attend the semi-centennial celebration of the Albany Academy, were duly received; and I have endeavored to make such an arrangement of my affairs as would enable me to be present; but I am sorry to inform you, that on account of duties which have been devolved upon me as a member of a commission, appointed by one of the departments of the government, I am unexpectedly at this time unable to leave Washington.

I need not say to you that it would be a source of much enjoyment to me, though not unmingled with sadness, to be present at the celebration of so important an epoch in the history of an institution with which the earlier portions of my own life were so intimately connected; to turn back, as it were, the pages of the mysterious book of latent memory, and to have presented to me the events, the objects and the associates of years long gone by. The past and the present would, however, be mingled together in a varied picture of light and shade—of pleasure in greeting the surviving friends of former times, and of melancholy in holding converse in imagination with those who have departed—of gratification in beholding the improvements which, in time, have been wrought in the city of my birth; and of sadness in view of the changes, even for the better, which have rendered me a stranger in the home of my childhood.

Were I able to be present, I would gladly embrace the opportunity to say a few words in commendation of the system and method of education which were pursued in the Academy during the first quarter of a century of its existence, and which I trust still continues to be followed. I would also request to be allowed to state my own indebtedness to the Academy, and to the great and good men connected with it for thoughts, principles and habits, which have been of inestimable service in sustaining and guiding me in the arduous duties of a responsible position.

I am glad to learn that measures are in progress to secure the means of erecting a monument to the memory of Dr. Beck, who has done more than any other individual for the intellectual improvement of the city of Albany. It is true that his fame requires no column of parian marble for its perpetuity, since, if at the celebration a stranger should ask for his monument, the answer given on another occasion would be highly appropriate, namely, "*look around.*" It is not to him, but to themselves, a simple act of duty, that the Alumni should not suffer his grave to be undistinguished among those of ordinary men, for want of the appropriate token of respect. It will give me pleasure to be permitted to add my mite to this tribute of affection and esteem.

Truly your friend and servant,

JOSEPH HENRY.

And now, according to all practice of past and present years, a recess was taken, to give opportunity for the enjoyment of the collation which the thoughtful liberality of the Committee of Arrangements had provided.

The record of this hour of the evening was one of joyous converse — of pleasant social reunion — of kind memories awakened — of gentle memories of those whose life had found the great end come all too soon or sudden — of whatever belongs to a gathering of active, vigorous, genial men, finding the door of their old school once more open to them, and some rekindling of a picture, whose coloring the shadows of years of care in the education of life's realities had deepened.

An Albany boy — a true artist in his profession — Mr. Benjamin M. Briare, furnished the delicious *materiel* of the collation.

The following song, written for the occasion by WILLIAM H. Mc-ELROY, an Alumnus of the Academy, was sung during the recess :

### ALMA MATER O.

We're gathered now, my schoolmates, to join once more in song,  
To pluck from memory's wreath the buds which there so sweetly throng ;  
To backward gaze on boyhood's days, then on in life to go ;  
But ere we start we'll drink the health of Alma Mater O.

CHORUS—Oh Alma Mater O, oh Alma Mater O,  
But ere we start, we'll drink the health of Alma Mater O.

No more for us yon tuneful bell shall ring for morning prayers,  
No more to Friday spoutings, shall we mount the well worn stairs ;  
Our recitations are all passed— Alumni all — you know,  
We'll swell the praises long and loud of Alma Mater O.

CHORUS—Oh Alma Mater O, &c.

Hither we come with hearts of joy, with joy we now will part,  
And give to each the parting grasp, which speaks a brother's heart ;  
United firm in pleasing words, which can no breaking know,  
For we're the boys who ne'er forget our Alma Mater O.

CHORUS—Oh Alma Mater O, &c.

Then brush the tear-drop from your eye, and happy let us be,  
For joy alone shoul fill the hearts of those as blest as we ;  
One cheerful chorus, ringing loud, we'll give before we go,  
The mem'ry of our school-boy days and Alma Mater O.

CHORUS—Oh Alma Mater O, oh Alma Mater O.  
Hurrah ! hurrah ! for school-boy days and Alma Mater O.

Returning to the lecture hall, and again in order, the President said :

Fellow Students: You will hear a brief word—for he too modestly denies to me the privilege of asking him to address us—

from the honored and capable present head of the Academy, Professor DAVID MURRAY, who keeps unbroken the golden chain of scholarship.

Mr. President and Gentlemen: I am neither an alumnus, nor the son of an alumnus of this institution; and it would be an impertinence in me to intrude upon this family gathering. And yet, I look upon the Albany Academy with scarcely less of love and reverence than its own children who are gathered here to-night. And when I look over this hall, and recognize so many who have been trained here in my own time, and under my own care, I feel, I assure you, more than a stranger's interest and pride in the occasion we are met to celebrate. It is a noble, an honorable duty that we are fulfilling. We are doing honor to an institution which, by many years of successful and patient work, has made its impress on this city. Human institutions are frail and temporary. Few are perpetuated unchanged in their nature for even fifty years. Rarely is there one whose years can be counted in centuries. When, therefore, we find one which is apparently endowed with the gift of perpetuity, founded in such wisdom, and hedged round with such safeguards, and embodying such a spirit, as have prolonged its existence for half a century, and give reasonable promise of a still longer continuance, we have a right to congratulate those who founded it, and those for whom it was founded.

In behalf of those, whose duty it is to give instruction in the institution at the present day, I can say there is much in this occasion to encourage us. It is not an easy task to follow worthily in the footsteps of the great men who have honored this Academy by their learning and ability. And when, to-night, we hear from loving and grateful lips concerning their worth and their goodness, and their illustrious virtues, we are almost constrained to bow our heads in total discouragement, and think how vain it is to lift the sword which they wielded.

And yet, when I see how tenderly the virtues of those men are remembered by you, how strongly their kindness of heart has impressed itself upon your memories—how completely all unkind feelings, if they ever existed, have faded away—I cannot but look

forward, in my mind, to the next semi-centennial celebration of the Albany Academy, when the boys of a century shall be gathered in this same hall; when the future chancellors, and presidents, and judges, and poets, and scholars, shall be gathered upon this stage; and when, perhaps, some of these lads who are standing before us to-night, shall rise in this place, with whitened locks, and trembling limbs, and with a voice cracked with age, shall speak of the teachers of his day. And perchance from the withered flowers of his memory he shall pluck out some fragrant blossoms, and bind them into a wreath, and with trembling hands shall lay them tenderly upon our memory. Ah! I shall not fear to be tried by so kind and partial a tribunal. If we are remembered at all, and if our names are thought worth mentioning in the annals of the institution, there is no fear but we shall be remembered lovingly and named with reverence.

Mr. President and Gentlemen, by your gathering here to-day, by your interest in this celebration, by your kind memories of your old instructors, you not only fulfill an act grateful to your own feelings, but you give aid and encouragement to all who have the care and management of this institution. For myself, I thank you; and whether I spend many years or few here, I shall remember with delight and gratitude the semi-centennial celebration of the Albany Academy in 1863.

It being ascertained that Mrs. PIERRE VAN CORTLANDT of Westchester county, a daughter of Dr. BECK, honored the gathering of the evening by her presence, the enthusiastic loyalty to the memory of her father, borne by all present, found manly utterance in three ringing cheers of homage to his representative.

There being a very beautiful bouquet of flowers on the table of the President, he was by the Alumni directed to present it in their name to Mrs. Van Cortlandt; which very acceptable duty he discharged, saying—for all gathered in the hall—that were every leaf in it vocal, it would utter to her the words, Forget Me Not.

Then with a real grandeur of voice, Auld Lang Syne was sung.

## ALPH SIGMA — AULD LANG SYNE.

Should high old times be e'er forgot,  
And never brought to mind,  
Should auld acquaintance be forgot,  
And days of Auld Lang Syne.

CHORUS—For auld lang syne, my boys,  
For auld lang syne;  
We'll take a cup of kindness yet,  
For auld lang syne.

Oh could we e'er in any sphere,  
So proudly bend the neck  
As to forget our Schoolboy days,  
The "Den and Dr. Beck.

CHORUS—For auld lang syne, &c.

The little poodle with the bell,  
The "last day's" bedlam scenes,  
The telegraphs along the desks,  
The Exhibition beans.

CHORUS—For auld lang syne, &c.

The pieces that we spoke so well,  
The spitballs that we threw,  
The caterpillars that we reared,  
I can't forget — can you?

CHORUS—For auld lang syne, &c.

But time would fail to tell of all  
The high old times we had;  
When each one here with whiskers now  
Was but a hairless lad.

CHORUS—For auld lang syne, &c.

Yet still we will remember them,  
And sing them off in rhyme;  
Thus old acquaintance's not forgot,  
Nor days of Auld Lang Syne.

CHORUS—For auld lang syne, &c.

On motion of Mr. MURRAY, an Alumni Association was formed, a Constitution adopted, and the following officers elected :

ORLANDO MEADS, *President.*

WILLIAM H. BOGART, *First Vice-President.*

THOMAS HUN, *Second Vice-President.*

STEPHEN W. WHITNEY, *Treasurer.*

CHARLES E. SMITH, *Secretary.*

*Directors.*—JOHN TAYLER HALL, GEORGE W. CARPENTER, MAURICE E. VIELE, ROBERT H. WATERMAN, ERNEST J. MILLER.

## CONSTITUTION

### OF THE

#### ALBANY ACADEMY ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.

ART. I. The Alumni of the Albany Academy assembled on its first Semi-Centennial Anniversary, for the purpose of better preserving their connection with their Alma Mater, and of more effectually cherishing its memories, hereby form themselves into an organization to be known and designated as "The Alumni Association of the Albany Academy." Such Association shall be composed of all former students of the Academy, of all students who may hereafter graduate and of the teachers of the Academy.

II. The Officers of the Association shall be a President, two Vice-Presidents, a Treasurer, a Secretary, and five Directors, who shall constitute the Executive Committee. They shall be elected at the Annual Meeting in such manner as the Association shall prescribe.

III. There shall be an Annual Meeting of the Association on the last Friday of the Academic year, and it shall be the duty of the Executive Committee to provide for that meeting an oration and such other exercises as they may deem desirable.

IV. This Constitution, or any of its articles, may be amended by the votes of a majority of the members of the Association present at any Annual Meeting.

This joyous and memorable evening drew to its close. It had been the last chapter in a volume of kindly memories. Gathered at that Present of fifty years, which had been to the courageous founders of the Academy such a far off Future, it was one of the gentle but most welcome voices of time; and its philosophy was interpreted by all hearts. The hour for the farewell came.

*The President.*—I declare this meeting of the Alumni of the Albany Academy adjourned till 8 o'clock of the evening of the twenty-sixth day of June, 1913; and I must request of you all to be punctual.

And thus this memorable celebration ended; leaving with all the most cordial and pleasant memories.

## LETTERS.

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The following letters among many others, have been received by the Committee of Arrangements. They will commend themselves by their genial spirit and delightful reminiscences.

*From John Romeyn Brodhead, LL. D., Author of the  
History of New York.*

NEW YORK, 25th June, 1863.

My Dear Sir,

On my return home, after seeing you at Albany last week, I found the invitation you had sent me to take part in the Celebration of the Semi-Centennial Anniversary of the Academy to-morrow.

I have delayed a formal acknowledgment, in the hope that I might be able to be with you in person, on this interesting occasion. But I am very sorry that this pleasure can not be mine; and my disappointment is the greater, because I had counted much on listening to Mr. Bradford's oration, and your own historical sketch of our Alma Mater.

Moreover, I hoped to have met some others of my surviving schoolmates, and renewed the memories of the summer of 1823 — forty years ago — when we used to make the campus ring with our merry noise, after we had escaped the scrutiny of Shaw, and the severity of O'Shaunessey.

But, more than all, I should have been glad to join in a tribute of gratitude and respect to the memory of our venerated principal, Doctor Beck. In his death the Academy lost one who did more than any other man to give it its present high renown. I trust that a prominent result of the commemoration will be a fitting memorial of his rare worth. Those who grew up under his eye; whose progress in life he watched and recorded with such affectionate solicitude; and who owe so much to his grand and generous teachings, will not, I am sure, fail to make true the words of the poet.

*“ Quique sui memores alios fecere merendo,  
Omnibus his nived cinguntur tempora vittâ.”*

I remain, my dear sir,  
With great regard,  
Sincerely yours,  
JOHN ROMÉYN BRODHEAD.

Orlando Meads, Esq., &c., &c., Albany.

*From the Rev. John Mason Ferris, son of Chancellor Ferris.*

GRAND RAPIDS, MICH., June 17th, 1863.

David Murray, Esq.,

Dear Sir: The invitation to attend the Semi-Centennial of the Academy, has been received.

It would be an unusual pleasure to participate in exercises so interesting, but duty here will hold me fast.

It may be a satisfaction to know, that on the 25th, two of the Academy boys will finish chief parts in the examination of the Holland Academy, Mich., viz: Rev. Philip Phelps as principal of the institution, and myself as orator before the Literary Society and member of the council of the Academy.

I am simply a pastor of the Reformed Dutch Church, doing now, and for over 8 years, what I can in helping along the religious and intellectual improvement of the West. It is pretty hard work now and then, but there is always a blessing in it.

It was not my privilege to graduate at the Academy, but I was there long enough to be reading Greek. How can we ever be thank-

ful enough to Prof. Bullions for his drill in the Latin and Greek grammars. Wasn't it splendid.

The clear and entertaining talk of Dr. Beck, gave me a taste for natural sciences, and what is still better, gave me so correct a basis, that from that day to this I have had no difficulty in apprehending anything read or heard pertaining to that branch of study. Indeed it has been a pleasure to keep tolerably well read up in those matters.

Well, gray hairs gradually increasing in number, tell me I must begin to go down the decline before long, but it is quite invigorating to remember again the good times we used to have in the old Academy. God bless her more and more. May she stand and thrive as long as Dr. Cummings will allow the world to last.

Yours heartily and respectfully,

JOHN MASON FERRIS.

*From Rev. E. P. Rogers of New York, recently a Trustee of the Academy.*

SOUTH DUTCH CHURCH, Fifth ave., cor. 21st street. }  
June 23d, 1863. }

D. Murray, Esq.,

Dear Sir: I have received your polite invitation to be present at the Semi-Centennial Anniversary of the Albany Academy. It is with sincere regret that I am obliged to decline it. My engagements at that time are such as to make it impracticable to be with you. Allow me, however, to congratulate the trustees, faculty and friends of the Academy on the arrival of such an interesting era in the history of the Institution. In fifty years how much it has done for the promotion of sound learning, and how much it has added to the intellectual resources of the state! Among its five thousand pupils, have doubtless, been many who have reflected honor upon their Alma Mater, and her fostering care. I sincerely trust that the history of the Academy in the next fifty years will be one of increasing prosperity. I shall always remember my connection with it as one of its trustees with pleasure, and rejoice to contribute still, in any way to its welfare.

In the hope that the interest of the occasion to which I have had the honor of an invitation will be all that it should be, and with my best regards to the trustees and faculty,

I remain, dear sir,

Your with much esteem,

E. P. ROGERS.

*From Rev. John Townsend, son of the late Hon. John Townsend of Albany.*

WALLINGFORD, June 24, 1863.

Prof. Murray,

Dear Sir: I am in receipt of the invitation to be present at the Semi-Centennial celebration of the Albany Academy. It would afford me very great pleasure to be present on the occasion, were it in my power, which, I very much regret to say, it will not be.

I am very glad indeed that the idea for this celebration has been taken up and is being acted upon. It must indirectly tend to the advantage of the Academy, and serve to create a unity of interest among the Alumni.

And all this apart from the satisfaction that will be afforded to those who may turn from the busy pursuits of life, to renew, in what now have become venerable walls, the delightful memories of school-boy days.

Anything that would be suggestive of all this, can not but be of value and be worthy of receiving attention.

Trusting that the former prosperity of the Academy may not only be continued, but increased in coming years, and that God's blessing may ever rest upon all those connected with it.

I am, with much respect,

Yours very truly,

JOHN TOWNSEND

*From Rev. Dr. M. Van Rensselaer, President of De Veaux College.*

SUSPENSION BRIDGE, June 25th, 1863.

Dear Sir :

I have been cherishing the hope up to the last moment, that I should be able to join my fellow Alumni of the Albany Academy, in celebrating its fiftieth Anniversary. Imperative engagements, however, compel me reluctantly to deny myself the anticipated pleasure. Most gladly would I have renewed my acquaintance with my venerable Alma Mater, on this most interesting occasion, in common with my old associates, and the host of noble men she has sent forth to the battle of life. Most gladly would I have revived the recollections of those faithful instructors who formed my youthful mind, and gave me the first taste for learning, and whose eminence as scholars and teachers was only equaled by their elevated tone of character and the high principles they inculcated on their pupils. Beck, Henry, Bullions, Ten Eyck, and others, not one of whom that was not thoroughly qualified for his place or failed to fulfill its duties with the student conscientiously. Regretting that this poor tribute to their worth and to the value of the venerable Institution, is all that I can render on this interesting occasion,

I am very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

M. VAN RENSSELAER.

D. Murray, Esq., Principal, &c., Albany.

*From Manton Marble, Esq., Editor of the New York World.*

NEW YORK, June 25th, 1863.

My Dear Sir :

I had the pleasure of receiving, a few days ago, the circular letter addressed to former students of the Albany Academy, inviting them to meet to-morrow and join in the celebration of its Semi-Centennial Anniversary.

Until the present moment I have hoped to be able to be in Albany, and to join in the exercises by which you will commemorate the day, but now, to my great regret, find myself compelled to remain here.

The period during which I was a student in the Academy, enjoying its manifold advantages, was that in which Prof. Geo. H. Cook, and Prof. Wm. A. Miller, your honored predecessors, were at its head. Those years I look back upon to day, as among the most profitable and happily spent of my life. Their studies anticipated in a great degree my college curriculum, and if other academies preserved as high a standard of scholarship as ours, the colleges of the United States might, by a proportionate advance of their standards, approach more nearly the liberal and comprehensive studies of foreign universities.

Among the sadder thoughts which crowd upon my mind as it reverts to those delightful days, are the memories of well-loved fellow-students, who, since we parted in the Academy halls, have passed from life.

There was (to name but two) John Hun Meads, a dear and unforgotten friend, whose ripe, pure, well-balanced character, and varied accomplishments, won for him the warmest place in the hearts of all of us ; and Richard M. Strong, whose generous nature and admirable scholarship, ripening into manhood, had already begun to show what fruit such seeds may bear, cut off at the threshold of life, serving his country with an entire devotion, in the hour of her peril. My only brother's name, too, is on your list, he was one of your own pupils, sir, and he too is gone.

Such memories as these, and the gratitude I feel to the institu-

tion, and the teachers who did so much for me, are newly awakened by the occurrence of this Anniversary, and give keenness to the regret that I can not be one of the many who will participate in its celebration.

With the confident belief that the future history of the Albany Academy, will justify the promise of its part, and the hope that you may long be spared to be its entire principal,

I remain, dear sir,

Very respectfully and truly yours,

MANTON MARBLE.

David Murray, Esq.

*From Hon. George W. Clinton, son of De Witt Clinton.*

BUFEALO, April 6, 1863.

Dear Sir :

I shall, at all times, be happy to show my gratitude to the Albany Academy, and my appreciation of the services it has rendered, and will, I hope, for centuries, continue to render to the cause of science. And I trust that my utter inability to be in Albany on the 8th instant, will not deprive me of the honor of being nominally continued on the Committee of Arrangments for the Celebration of its Semi-Centennial Anniversary.

Very truly and respectfully,

Your friend and servant,

G. W. CLINTON.

Hon. Peter Gansevoort, President, &c.

# CATALOGUE

## OF

# OFFICERS AND FACULTY,

FROM THE ORGANIZATION TO 1863.

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### TRUSTEES.

<i>Date of Appointment.</i>	<i>Names.</i>	<i>Exitus.</i>
March 4, 1813.	Hon. Stephen Van Rensselaer, LL. D., .....	1819
do	Hon. John Lansing, Jr., LL. D., .....	1813
do	Archibald McIntyre, Esq., .....	1817
do	Hon. Smith Thompson, LL. D., .....	1813
do	Hon. Abraham Van Vechten, LL. D., .....	1813
do	John V. Henry, Esq., .....	1823
do	Henry Walton, Esq., .....	1815
do	Rev. William Neill, D. D., .....	1816
do	Rev. John McDonald, D. D., .....	1821
do	Rev. John M. Bradford, D. D., .....	1826
do	Rev. Timothy Clowes, LL. D., .....	1818
do	Rev. John McJimpsey, .....	1815
do	Rev. Frederick G. Mayer, .....	1818
do	Rev. Samuel Merwin, .....	1814
March 23, 1813.	Theodore Sedgwick, Esq., .....	1823
do	John Duer, LL. D., .....	1813
do	Harmanus Bleecker, LL. D., .....	1822
Dec. 8, 1813.	Charles D. Cooper, .....	1817
March 8, 1815.	Hon. John Lansing, Jr., LL. D., .....	1817
do	William James, Esq., .....	1832
June 23, 1815.	T. Romeyn Beck, M. D., .....	1855
Dec. 4, 1816.	Rev. John Chester, D. D., .....	1829
March 11, 1817.	John W. Yates, Esq., .....	1828

<i>Date of Appointment.</i>	<i>Names.</i>	<i>Exitus.</i>
May 14, 1817.	Arthur J. Stansbury,.....	1821
Nov. 6, 1817.	Hon. William A. Duer, LL. D.,.....	1820
Oct. 27, 1818.	Gideon Hawley, LL. D.,.....	1842
do	John Van Schaick, Esq.,.....	1818
July 20, 1819.	Hon. James Kent, LL. D.,.....	1823
do	Rev. William B. Lacy, D. D., .....	1825
Feb. 14, 1820.	Ebenezer Baldwin, Esq.,.....	1830
April 10, 1821.	Hon. Philip S. Van Rensselaer, .....	1824
Oct. 8, 1821.	Philip S. Parker, Esq., .....	1831
Dec. 9, 1822.	Rev. Henry R. Weed, D. D., .....	1831
March 14, 1823.	Hon. James Stevenson, .....	1826
Dec. 12, 1823.	Rev. John Ludlow, D. D.,.....	1834
do	Charles R. Webster, Esq.,.....	1834
July 8, 1825.	Rev. Issac Ferris, D. D.,.....	1836
do	Hon. Peter Gansevoort,.....	
Oct. 13, 1826.	Hon. Alfred Conkling, LL. D.,.....	1836
do	Isaac Fondey, Esq.,.....	1829
Sept. 12, 1828.	Hon. James Stevenson, .....	1852
May 22, 1829.	John T. Norton, Esq.,.....	1834
do	Nicholas F. Beck, Esq.,.....	1830
July 9, 1830.	Rev. William B. Sprague, D. D., .....	
Nov. 12, 1830.	Oliver Kane, Esq., .....	1834
June 10, 1831.	Richard V. DeWitt, Esq.,.....	1856
Dec. 9, 1831.	Archibald Campbell, Esq.,.....	1847
March 15, 1833.	Philip S. Van Rensselaer, Esq., .....	1841
Aug. 5, 1834.	James Goold, Esq., .....	1850
do	William C. Miller, Esq.,.....	1857
Feb. 13, 1835.	Rev. John N. Campbell, D. D., .....	1851
do	Richard Yates, Esq., .....	1837
Sept. 9, 1836.	Rev. Thomas E. Vermilye, D. D., .....	1839
do	Thomas W. Olcott, Esq.,.....	
May 19, 1837.	Rev. Isaac N. Wyckoff, D. D., .....	1847
Jan. 28, 1840.	Rev. Horatio Potter, D. D., .....	1856
Oct. 12, 1841.	Hon. Teunis Van Vechten,.....	1859
April 12, 1842.	Rev. William H. Campbell, D. D., .....	1851
Nov. 9, 1847.	James P. Boyd, M. D., .....	
Dec. 14, 1847.	Orlando Meads, Esq.,.....	

<i>Date of Appointment.</i>	<i>Names.</i>	<i>Exitus.</i>
April 9, 1851.	Christopher Y. Lansing, Esq., .....	
May 13, 1851.	Henry H. Martin, Esq., .....	
July 8, 1851.	George H. Cook, A. M.,.....	1853
Oct. 25, 1853.	Rev. William A. Miller, A. M.,.....	1856
Oct. 12, 1852.	Thomas Hun, M. D.,.....	
May 12, 1856.	John F. Rathbone, Esq., .....	
Sept. 11, 1856.	David Murray, A. M.,.....	
Dec. 10, 1856.	Rev. Thomas C. Pitkin, D. D.,.....	1863
Jan. 13, 1857.	Rev. William Hague, D. D., .....	1859
Feb. 10, 1857.	Rev. Ebenezer P. Rogers, D. D.,.....	1863
June 14, 1859.	Howard Townsend, M. D.,.....	
do	John W. Ford, Esq.,.....	
June 10, 1863.	Rev. Rufus W. Clark, D. D., .....	
do	Rev. William T. Wilson,.....	
The Mayor and Recorder of Albany are also <i>ex-officio</i> Trustees.		

## PRESIDING OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

1813.	Hon. Stephen Van Rensselaer, LL. D., Senior Trustee,	1819
1819.	Rev. John M. Bradford, D. D., Senior Trustee, .....	1826
1826.	William James, Esq., Senior Trustee,.....	1832
1834.	Hon. Gideon Hawley, LL. D., .....	1842
1842.	Hon. James Stevenson, President, .....	1848
1848.	T. Romeyn Beck, M. D., LL. D., Senior Trustee,.....	1855
1855.	Hon. Peter Gansevoort, Senior Trustee,.....	

## TREASURERS.

1813.	John W. Yates, Esq., .....	1828
1828.	Richard Yates, Esq., .....	1836
1836.	James Brown, Esq.,.....	1838
1838.	Aaron D. Patchin, Esq., .....	1843
1843.	Josiah B. Plumb, Esq.,.....	1850
1850.	Rev. W. H. Campbell, D. D.,.....	1851
1851.	William C. Miller, Esq., .....	1860
1860.	John W. Ford,.....	

## CLERKS.

1813.	Henry Walton, Esq., .....	1813
1813.	Rev. Timothy Clowes, LL. D.,.....	1816
1816.	T. Romeyn Beck, M. D.,.....	1848

<i>Date of Appointment.</i>	<i>Names.</i>	<i>Exitus.</i>
1848.	Rev. William H. Campbell, D. D.,.....	1851
1851.	Geo. H. Cook, A. M., .....	1853
1853.	Rev. William A. Miller, A. M., .....	1856
1856.	David Murray, A. M., .....	1863

## FACULTY.

## PRINCIPALS.

1815.	Benjamin Allen, LL. D.,.....	1817
1817.	T. Romeyn Beck, M. D., LL. D.,.....	1848
1848.	Rev. William H. Campbell, D. D.,.....	1851
1851.	George H. Cook, A. M., .....	1853
1853.	Rev. William A. Miller, A. M., .....	1856
1856.	David Murray, A. M., .....	1863

## PROFESSORS AND TUTORS.

1815.	Rev. Joseph Shaw, LL. D., Prof. Latin and Greek, .....	1824
1815.	Moses Chapin Tutor, .....	1816
1816.	Rev. Isaac Ferris, Tutor,.....	1817
1816.	John B Crocker, Tutor,.....	1817
1817.	Michael O'Shaunessy, A. M., Tutor, .....	1819
1819.	John Thompson, A. M., Tutor,.....	1820
1819.	Michael O'Shaunessy, A. M., Professor Mathematics and Natural Philosophy,.....	1826
1820.	William O'Donnell, M. D., A. B., Tutor,.....	1829
1824.	Rev. Peter Bullions, D. D., Prof. Latin and Greek, .....	1848
1826.	Joseph Henry, LL. D., Prof. Mathematics and Natural Philosophy, .....	1832
1829.	William Soul, A. M., Tutor,.....	1830
1829.	Daniel D. T. Leech, A. B., Tutor, .....	1831
1830.	George W. Carpenter, Tutor, .....	1835
1830.	Julian Molinard, Prof. Modern Languages, .....	1830
1830.	M. Leon Cheronnet, Prof. Modern Languages, .....	1831
1831.	Lewis C. Beck, M. D., Lecturer on Chemistry,.....	1834
1831.	H. Picard, Prof. Modern Languages,.....	1835
1831.	Rev. Samuel McArthur, Tutor,.....	1833
1831.	Griffith W. Griffiths, Tutor, .....	1834
1831.	Benjamin F. Foster, Teacher of Penmanship,.....	1833

<i>Date of Appointment.</i>	<i>Names.</i>	<i>Exitus.</i>
1832.	Philip Ten Eyck, M. D., Prof. Mathematics and Natural Philosophy, .....	1848
1833.	Nathan Hawley, A. B., Tutor, .....	1834
1833.	Theodore Foster, Teacher of Penmanship,.....	1834
1834.	Rev. Samuel McArthur, A. M., Tutor, .....	1835
1834.	Henry Carpenter, Tutor, .....	1835
1834.	Joseph Bell, Teacher of Penmanship, .....	1840
1835.	Charles Clapp, A. M., Prof. English Literature,.....	1837
1835.	H. V. L. Ducoudray Holstein, Prof. Modern Languages,	1839
1835.	Alexander B. McDoual, A. M., Tutor,.....	1841
1835.	Edward F. Edwards, A. M., Tutor, .....	1840
1836.	David F. Robertson, Tutor,.....	1838
1837.	Hugh Blair Jolly, A. M., Prof. English Literature, ....	1841
1838.	Samuel Sidney Smith, Tutor, .....	1847
1839.	Julian Molinard, Prof. Modern Languages,.....	1859
1840.	Austin H. Wells, Tutor, .....	1840
1840.	Austin H. Wells, Teacher of Penmanship, .....	1849
1841.	Alexander B. McDoual, Prof. English Languages, .....	1842
1841.	Rev. Andrew Shiland, Tutor, .....	1844
1842.	Rev. Philander D. Young, Prof. English Literature,....	1843
1843.	John S. Holmes, Prof. English Literature, .....	1844
1844.	Rev. Samuel Center, Prof. English Literature, .....	1848
1844.	Rev. Rufus K. Crocker, Tutor,.....	1847
1847.	James N. Crocker, A. B., Tutor, .....	1849
1847.	William Wrightson, A. B., Tutor, .....	1849
1848.	Rev. Wm. H. Campbell, D. D., Prof. Latin and Greek,	1851
1848.	George H. Cook, Prof. Mathematics and Natural Philo- sophy,.....	1853
1848.	Rev. John Sessions, A. M., Prof. English Literature,..	1855
1849.	Andrew R. Wright, Tutor, .....	1850
1849.	Lemuel M. Wiles, Teacher of Drawing and Penmanship,	1851
1849.	David D. Dewey, Tutor, .....	1850
1850.	Rev. William A. Miller, A. M., Assistant Prof. Latin and Greek,.....	1851
1850.	James N. Crocker, A. B., Tutor, .....	1851
1850.	G. W. Taylor, Tutor,.....	1856
1851.	Rev. Wm. A. Miller, A. M., Prof. Latin and Greek,...	1856

<i>Date of Appointment.</i>	<i>Names.</i>	<i>Exitus.</i>
1851.	Arnold Petrie, Tutor, .....	1851
1851.	David S. Peirce, Teacher of Penmanship and Drawing, .....	1856
1851.	H. Hermon Skinner, Tutor, .....	1851
1851.	Truman D. Cameron, Superintendent of Preparatory Department,.....	
1851.	J. B. Ellis, A. B., Tutor, .....	1852
1851.	Marcus H. Martin, Tutor,.....	1852
1852.	David Murray, A. B., Tutor, .....	1853
1852.	Henry M. Cobb, A. B., Tutor, .....	1853
1853.	Levi Cass, Tutor, .....	1856
1853.	Prof. Backhaus, Professor German, .....	1854
1853.	David Murray, A. B., Prof. Mathematics and Natural Philosophy, .....	1863
1853.	Albert W. Hale, A. B. Tutor, .....	1854
1854.	Joseph Warren, A. M., Tutor, .....	1854
1854.	Henri Kambli, Prof. German,.....	1859
1854.	Francis R. Dakin, A. M., Tutor, .....	1855
1855.	Seth B. Cole, A. M., Prof. English Literature, .....	1856
1855.	Rev. J. W. French, A. M., Assistant Prof. Latin and Greek, .....	1856
1856.	Amos A. Cass, Tutor,.....	1862
1856.	E. B. Rice, Teacher of Writing and Book-keeping,.....	1863
1856.	E. P. Waterbury, A. M., Prof. English Literature,.....	
1856.	Richard W. Swan, A. M., Prof. Latin and Greek, .....	
1856.	M. L. Norton, Tutor,.....	1857
1857.	D. Penfield Austin, Tutor, .....	1860
1858.	Adam A. McAlister, Tutor, .....	1859
1858.	B. L. Cilley, A. B., Tutor, .....	1859
1859.	George W. Atherton, Tutor,.....	1860
1859.	Henri Kambli, Prof. French and German,.....	
1860.	Charles A. Nelson, A. B., Tutor, .....	1861
1860.	Horace Loomis, Tutor,.....	1862
1861.	Thomas H. Pitkin, Tutor,.....	1863
1862.	Charles E. Smith, A. B., Tutor,.....	
1862.	Joseph M. Cook, A. B., Tutor,.....	1862
1862.	John T. Saxe, A. B., Tutor,.....	1863
1862.	Edward H. Griffin, Tutor,.....	
1863.	Jacob S. Mosher, A. M., Tutor, .....	

## MEDALS AND PRIZES AWARDED.

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The following are the names of Students who have received Medals :

### CALDWELL MEDAL.

- 1831 William Austin.  
1832 No public examination in consequence of the prevalence of the cholera.  
1833 Henry Waldron.  
1834 Aurelian Conkling.  
1835 John Newland.  
1836 Henry K. Viele,  
1837 George B. Hoyt.  
1838 Charles N. Waldron.  
1839 Joseph B. Brown.  
1840 William J. Gibson.  
1841 John J. Olcott.  
1842 Philip Phelps.  
1843 William Wrightson.  
1844 Andrew McElroy.  
1845 John K. Croswell.  
1846 Frank B. Hall.  
1847 Frank Jones.  
1848 Jacob C. Koonz.  
1849 George Wrightson.  
1850 William Alvord.  
1851 Richard M. Strong.  
1852 John Bogart.  
1853 Emil Spanier.  
1854 Robert Strong.  
1855 John Wilson.  
1856 Edward D. Wait.  
1857 Thaddeus R. White.  
1858 Edward S. Lawson.

- 1859 Charles W. Cole.  
1860 Walter K. Vrooman.  
1861 William Henry Fassett.  
1862 Henry A. Carpenter.  
1863 Edward Everett Sprague.

### VAN RENSSELAER MEDAL.

- 1837 Isaac L. K. Miller.  
1838 Henry F. Greene.  
1839 Charles K. McHarg.  
1840 Gilbert L. Wilson.  
1841 Philip Phelps.  
1842 John C. Bullions.  
1843 Oliver Bronson.  
1844 Samuel G. Courtney.  
1845 William Wrightson.  
1846 John K. Croswell.  
1847 Jacob L. Pearse.  
1848 Henry L. Bullions.  
1849 William A. Gott.  
1850 Ernest J. Miller.  
1851 Charles Boyd.  
1852 John Bogart.  
1853 Emil Spanier.  
1854 Oscar H. Young.  
1855 John Wilson.  
1856 Orlando Meads, Jr.  
1857 Thaddeus R. White.  
1858 Thomas S. Wiles.  
1859 Clinton J. Sheldon.  
1860 Edward De Forest.  
1861 Lorenzo Hale.

- 1862 Edward Everett Sprague.  
1863 John M. Bigelow.

## GANNON MEDAL.

- 1855 Edward D. Wait.  
1856 Joseph M. Cook.  
1857 Thomas S. Wiles.  
1858 Charles E. Smith.  
1859 John H. Haswell.  
1860 Walter K. Vrooman.  
1861 Alfred B. Husted.  
1862 Patrick H. McQuade.  
1863 Thomas M. Rooker.

## BECK MEDAL.

- 1855 Thomas S. Wiles.  
1856 William H. McElroy.  
1857 Thaddeus R. White.  
1858 Edward S. Lawson.

- 1859 Charles W. Cole.  
1860 George W. Street.  
1861 William J. Gourlay.  
1862 James S. Lynch.  
1863 Edward Everett Sprague.

## PRINCIPAL'S PRIZES.

- 1858 1st—Charles E. Smith.  
2d—Thomas M. Gaffney.  
1859 1st—George W. Street.  
2d—William J. Gourlay.  
1860 1st—Francis H. Woods.  
2d—Eben Halley.  
1861 1st—William M. Murray.  
2d—William J. Gourlay.  
1862 1st—Edward E. Sprague.  
2d—John K. Allen.  
1863 1st—Lewis Benedict Hall.  
2d—Chas. W. Carpenter.

## TRUSTEES.

JUNE, 1863.

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HON. PETER GANSEVOORT, *President*.  
REV. WILLIAM B. SPRAGUE, D. D.,  
THOMAS W. OLCOTT,  
JAMES P. BOYD, M. D.,  
ORLANDO MEADS,  
CHRISTOPHER Y. LANSING,  
HENRY H. MARTIN,  
THOMAS HUN, M. D.,  
JOHN F. RATHBONE,  
DAVID MURRAY,  
HOWARD TOWNSEND, M. D.,  
JOHN W. FORD,  
REV. RUFUS W. CLARK, D. D.,  
REV. WILLIAM T. WILSON,  
HON. ELI PERRY, Mayor of Albany,  
HON. CHAS. L. AUSTIN, Recorder of Albany, } *Ex-offi.*

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JOHN W. FORD, *Treasurer*.

# FACULTY.

JUNE, 1863.

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DAVID MURRAY, A. M., PRINCIPAL,  
*Professor of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy.*

RICHARD W. SWAN, A. M.,  
*Professor of Greek and Latin Languages.*

EDWARD P. WATERBURY, A. M.,  
*Professor of the English Language and Literature.*

HENRI KAMBLI,  
*Professor of the French and German Languages.*

TRUMAN D. CAMERON,  
*Superintendent of the Preparatory Department.*

JACOB S. MOSHER, A. M.,  
*Instructor in Chemistry and Experimental Philosophy.*

CHARLES E. SMITH, A. B.,  
*Tutor in Mathematics.*

EDWARD H. GRIFFIN, A. B.,  
*Tutor in Latin and Greek.*

SILAS H. CAMERON,  
WILLIAM L. GREENMAN,  
*Tutors in the Preparatory Department.*

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*Teacher of Writing and Book-keeping.*

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MARK COLE,  
*Janitor.*

# LIST OF STUDENTS,

WITH THE

Dates of Entrance from the Organization to January 1, 1863.\*

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1829 Abbot, Caleb.	1852 Ades, William.
1816 Abel, Andrew.	1830 Adriaance, John V. S.
1852 Abell, John H.	1850 Aiken, David E.
1851 Abell, Richard P. H.	1853 Aiken, Jacob D.
1851 Abell, William.	1817 Aikin, George.
1834 Abendroth, August.	1818 Aikin, John M.
1846 Ableman, Stephen D.	1846 Ainsworth, Charles F.
1838 Ableman, Wellington.	1855 Ainsworth, George E.
1861 Abrams, Charles A.	1851 Akin, Jacob.
1817 Ackerman, Garrit.	1855 Alden, Charles C.
1852 Ackerman, John A.	1860 Alden, Sanford S.
1848 Adams, Amos A.	1855 Aldrich, Theodore.
1850 Adams, Amos, Jr.	1837 Alvord, Charles E.
1834 Adams, Charles H.	1847 Alvord, Henry B.
1848 Adams, Charles R.	1837 Alvord, S. Whitney.
1849 Adams, George A.	1839 Alvord, William.
1838 Adams, George C.	1844 Allen, Adoniram J.
1852 Adams, George W.	1847 Allen, Alexander R.
1838 Adams, Henry P.	1860 Allen, Charles H.
1858 Adams, James Dexter.	1815 Allen, Christopher.
1855 Adams, James H.	1830 Allen, Henry A.
1837 Adams, James N.	1815 Allen, Horatio.
1839 Adams, John.	1835 Allen, James.
1848 Adams, John R.	1862 Allen, James H.
1850 Adams, Nelson K.	1860 Allen, John K.
1842 Adams, Stephen C.	1862 Allen, Walter S.

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\* The records of admission of Students into the Academy, are deficient between the years 1839 and 1847. The names for these years have been obtained by compiling from various sources, and can not be as implicitly relied on as those of the years both preceding and succeeding.

- 1832 Allen, William.  
1818 Ames, Angelo.  
1833 Ames, John.  
1861 Anable, Frederic G.  
1861 Anable, Henry, B.  
1830 Anable, Henry S.  
1848 Anderson, Andrew, Jr.  
1851 Anderson, Edward.  
1855 Anderson, Edward H.  
1841 Anderson, Francis C.  
1854 Anderson, George.  
1853 Anderson, George H.  
1853 Anderson, Hugh.  
1850 Anderson, James W.  
1815 Anderson, Peter.  
1836 Anderson, Philip.  
1862 Anderson, Samuel M.  
1853 Anderson, Thomas W.  
1817 Anderson, William.  
1861 Andrews, Eugene, Jr.  
1838 Andrews, Henry P.  
1856 Andrews, John William.  
1848 Andrews, La Fayette.  
1836 Andrews, Orin.  
1854 Angus, Charles, Jr.  
1848 Annesley, Isaac.  
1850 Annesley, Richard L.  
1823 Ansart, Edward C.  
1857 Anthony, Charles.  
1860 Appleton, William.  
1861 Arden, Henry.  
1859 Armington, Anthony Rhoades.  
1854 Armington, Hiram T.  
1855 Armour, Charles S.  
1862 Armour, De Witt.  
1848 Armour, Robert H.  
1850 Arms, Charles E.  
1850 Arms, James C.  
1857 Armsby, Gideon H.  
1823 Armstrong, Frederick W.  
1833 Arnold, Dutee.  
1849 Artcher, Austin.  
1859 Aspinwall, L. Augustus.  
1828 Aspinwall, Lewis H.  
1829 Atwood, George P.  
1850 Atwood, Henry B.  
1855 Atwood, Henry C.  
1851 Atwood, William T.  
1823 Austin, Anthony H.  
1852 Austin, Elijah.  
1830 Austin, Emilius.  
1827 Austin, Henry.  
1853 Austin, James A.  
1852 Austin, Jeremiah, 2d.  
1825 Austin, J. J., Jr.  
1825 Austin, John.  
1838 Austin, John T.  
1830 Austin, Richard.  
1826 Austin, William.  
1862 Averill, Horace P.  
1852 Averill, William H.  
1849 Avery, Thomas Y.  
1837 Ayer, Benjamin F.  
1853 Ayers, Henry H.  
1823 Babbet, Pierre T.  
1854 Babcock, Frederick E.  
1828 Babcock, Harrison, G. O.  
1852 Babcock, Heman P.  
1856 Babcock, Horace.  
1831 Babcock, John.  
1829 Bacheldor, Edward C.  
1832 Bacheldor, John F.  
1852 Backney, John G.  
1837 Backus, Augustus.  
1815 Backus, Eleazer W.  
1818 Backus, John C.  
1817 Backus, J. Trumbull.  
1836 Backus, William R.  
1845 Bacon, Clarence W.  
1833 Bacon, Edgar J.  
1830 Bacon, John F.  
1833 Bacon, John R.  
1820 Bacon, Marshall J.  
1830 Bacon, William A.  
1859 Badgeley, Charles.  
1862 Bagg, Hiram D.  
1862 Bailey, Forest A.  
1861 Bailey, Henry.  
1860 Bailey, James B.  
1841 Bailey, William.

1818 Baird, George.	1834 Becker, Erwin.
1848 Baker, Benjamin F.	1828 Becker, Jacob.
1836 Baker, David.	1846 Becker, John H.
1855 Baker, James A.	1861 Bedell, Edwin R.
1851 Baker, John A.	1852 Beekman, Gerard.
1848 Bakewell, Benjamin.	1846 Beekman, Mancuis.
1824 Baldwin, —.	1840 Belden, T.
1836 Baldwin, George C.	1845 Belknap, Charles M.
1855 Ballagh, William H.	1861 Bell, Frederic H.
1819 Bammann, Henry.	1825 Bell, Garrit W.
1855 Bancroft, John D.	1834 Bell, Henry W.
1855 Bancroft, John, Jr.	1835 Bell, James C.
1815 Banyar, Goldsbrow L. R.	1859 Bell, James C.
1855 Barber, Charles S.	1833 Bell, John H.
1852 Barber, Edgar P.	1836 Bell, John W.
1856 Barhydt, William F.	1850 Bellamy, George E.
1830 Barker, Lewis.	1855 Beman, Franklin S.
1829 Barker, Thomas M.	1827 Bement, William.
1831 Barnard, Samuel W.	1851 Bendall, Henry G.
1853 Barnes, Joseph C.	1862 Bender, Charles H.
1852 Barnes, Lucien.	1838 Bender, Ephraim W.
1839 Barney, Capt.	1860 Bender, Frank W.
1836 Barney, Charles E.	1856 Bender, Matthew H.
1829 Barney, Paul C.	1855 Bender, William A.
1836 Barney, William.	1860 Bender, William M.
1857 Barnum, Frank D.	1829 Benedict, Edmund A.
1833 Barret, George.	1820 Benedict, Henry.
1837 Barret, Rufus.	1835 Benedict, Henry M.
1860 Barrett, George W.	1829 Benedict, Lewis, Jr.
1843 Bartley, John.	1820 Benedict, Spencer S.
1822 Bassler, Benjamin.	1859 Benjamin, George P.
1858 Batchelder, Franklin Adams.	1829 Bennet, Amos.
1862 Batchelder, Fred. Howard.	1862 Bennet, Daniel C.
1850 Bathers, Andrew.	1832 Bennet, Francis.
1815 Bay, John W.	1836 Bennet, Sanford.
1833 Bay, Richard S.	1832 Bennet, Thomas.
1846 Bay, William A.	1832 Bennet, William.
1836 Beal, Stephen T.	1853 Bennet, William T.
1859 Beardsley, Charles.	1846 Bentley, George T.
1821 Beardsley, Crandell E.	1819 Bentley, James.
1830 Beardsley, Joseph A.	1841 Bentley, Richard C.
1821 Beardsley, Livingston C.	1860 Bentley, Thomas.
1830 Beardsley, Samuel R.	1846 Benton, Daniel S.
1835 Beck, John Walton R.	1846 Benton, George.
1839 Becker, Albertus.	1858 Bernhard, Abram.

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|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1857 Bernhard, Lewis G.        | 1822 Boardman, Stillman.    |
| 1855 Berrey, Samuel, Jr.       | 1815 Boardman, William.     |
| 1848 Bertrand, Joseph.         | 1838 Boardman, William P.   |
| 1858 Bew, William T.           | 1839 Bogan, J. A.           |
| 1837 Bicknell, Theodore.       | 1815 Bogart, Alexander II.  |
| 1860 Bigelow, Charles Gregory. | 1820 Bogart, Isaac.         |
| 1858 Bigelow, John Milton.     | 1852 Bogart, James II.      |
| 1849 Billings, Stephen A.      | 1817 Bogart, John II.       |
| 1841 Birch, Joseph.            | 1846 Bogart, John.          |
| 1817 Birdsall, Thomas.         | 1830 Bogart, P. A. Grandon. |
| 1841 Birmingham, William C.    | 1815 Bogart, Stephen V. R.  |
| 1820 Birtch, E. M.             | 1818 Bogart, William II.    |
| 1855 Bisby, Milton W.          | 1832 Boies, Abraham E.      |
| 1848 Bishop, George S.         | 1835 Boies, D. Artemas.     |
| 1838 Blackall, Benjamin.       | 1832 Bonney, Edson.         |
| 1838 Blackall, Robert.         | 1839 Bonney, George W.      |
| 1831 Blackall, William R.      | 1831 Booth, Dilazon.        |
| 1839 Blair, J. C.              | 1831 Booth, Dwight.         |
| 1837 Blanchard, Anthony.       | 1839 Booth, Leander.        |
| 1848 Blanchard, Edwin.         | 1855 Booth, Oscar II.       |
| 1844 Blanchard, Hamilton.      | 1855 Booth, William A.      |
| 1837 Blanchard, Robert G.      | 1855 Booth, Wilmot A.       |
| 1860 Blatner, Joseph II.       | 1850 Bordon, Holland.       |
| 1857 Blatner, Solomon.         | 1854 Bortle, John J.        |
| 1838 Bleecker, Charles E.      | 1858 Bortle, Remington.     |
| 1820 Bleecker, Charles M.      | 1854 Bortle, Stephen R.     |
| 1859 Bleecker, Edward.         | 1853 Bortle, Webster E.     |
| 1818 Bleecker, George M.       | 1828 Bostwick, Oliver M.    |
| 1815 Bleecker, Henry.          | 1829 Bosworth, Caleb H.     |
| 1829 Bleecker, James.          | 1844 Bouck, Charles.        |
| 1816 Bleecker, John Rutger.    | 1843 Bouck, Gabriel.        |
| 1815 Bleecker, Rutger.         | 1821 Boughton, John,        |
| 1816 Bleecker, Stephen V. R.   | 1828 Bourgoin, Alphonse F.  |
| 1823 Bleecker, William E.      | 1825 Bourgoin, Charles A.   |
| 1854 Blessing, A. Ten Eyck.    | 1833 Bowne, John II.        |
| 1838 Bloodgood, Edward.        | 1845 Boyd, Charles.         |
| 1838 Bloodgood, Francis W.     | 1839 Boyd, David J.         |
| 1838 Bloodgood, George W.      | 1842 Boyd, Edward H.        |
| 1823 Bloodgood, James,         | 1830 Boyd, Howard.          |
| 1815 Bloodgood, William.       | 1839 Boyd, James.           |
| 1855 Boardman, Albert.         | 1815 Boyd, James P.         |
| 1855 Boardman, Charles A.      | 1857 Boyd, James P., Jr.    |
| 1848 Boardman, Francis.        | 1815 Boyd, James R.         |
| 1845 Boardman, George.         | 1850 Boyd, James T.         |
| 1822 Boardman, John.           | 1830 Boyd, John Scott.      |

- 1845 Boyd, John Campbell.  
1829 Boyd, Thomas,  
1829 Boyd, William.  
1817 Boyd, William Scott.  
1845 Boyd, William T.  
1825 Bradford, Alexander W.  
1825 Bradford, John M.  
1818 Bradford, Stephen L.  
1830 Bradley, George S.  
1832 Bradshaw, Archibald.  
1848 Bradt, Adrian G.  
1838 Bradt, Frederick J.  
1835 Bradt, William H.  
1821 Bradwell, Stephen.  
1841 Brainard, Albert.  
1833 Brainard, William H.  
1847 Brainard, William H.  
1849 Bramhall, William L.  
1828 Brammal, James.  
1839 Bratt, C. Y.  
1852 Bratt, Edgar D.  
1838 Bratt, Garrit T.  
1845 Bratt, Henry T.  
1830 Bratt, James.  
1829 Bratt, John.  
1855 Brayton, Sanford B.  
1817 Brayton, Thomas A.  
1859 Breen, Edward A.  
1849 Brennan, Edward T.  
1839 Brewerton, George D.  
1858 Brian, George P. Merlieux.  
1836 Briare, Francis D.  
1837 Brice, Alexander L.  
1815 Bridgen, Abraham T. E.  
1852 Briggs, David C.  
1850 Briggs, George C.  
1851 Briggs, Isaac B.  
1821 Briggs, Jerome.  
1830 Briggs, William W.  
1841 Brigham, Lyman.  
1862 Brimaghim, Benjamin.  
1862 Brimaghim, Le Roy.  
1815 Brinkerhoff, George.  
1815 Brinkerhoff, Isaac.  
1817 Brinkerhoff, Beekman.  
1817 Brinkerhoff, Cornelius.  
1818 Brinkerhoff, Edward.  
1815 Brinkerhoff, John.  
1843 Brinkerhoff, John.  
1841 Brinkerhoff, T. Van Wyck.  
1841 Britton, Edward.  
1859 Britton, Edward M.  
1823 Brodhead, Alfred.  
1823 Brodhead, John R.  
1837 Brodhead, Thomas.  
1860 Bronck, William.  
1853 Bronk, Stephen.  
1833 Bronson, Henry G.  
1833 Bronson, Oliver.  
1859 Brooks, Howard A.  
1853 Brooks, James.  
1855 Brooks, John R.  
1859 Brooksby, James A.  
1860 Brower, Charles M.  
1860 Brower, Frederic A.  
1849 Brower, Henry D.  
1830 Brower, John H.  
1842 Brower, Walter Scott.  
1823 Brown, Alexander H.  
1855 Brown, Alfred H. C.  
1818 Brown, Andrew E.  
1841 Brown, Chauncy.  
1816 Brown, Edward H.  
1819 Brown, Elias.  
1857 Brown, Francis P.  
1849 Brown, Frederic W.  
1832 Brown, George H.  
1860 Brown, Hamilton Bogart.  
1815 Brown, Henry.  
1821 Brown, Jacob S.  
1827 Brown, James.  
1836 Brown, James.  
1860 Brown, James.  
1836 Brown, James A.  
1855 Brown, James M.  
1837 Brown, John.  
1853 Brown, John.  
1855 Brown, John B.  
1830 Brown, Joseph B.  
1850 Brown, Judson B.

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| 1848 Brown, Judson D.       | 1857 Bullock, John H.      |
| 1860 Brown, Lewis G.        | 1836 Bullock, Matthew T.   |
| 1844 Brown, Matthew.        | 1819 Bullock, Thomas.      |
| 1821. Brown, Robert.        | 1848 Bullock, William J.   |
| 1830 Brown, Robert C.       | 1838 Bulson, William.      |
| 1837 Brown, Robert H.       | 1830 Bunker, Edward E.     |
| 1821 Brown, Rufus.          | 1833 Burchan, Peter S.     |
| 1829 Brown, Stanton.        | 1819 Burchard, —.          |
| 1816 Brown, Stanton H.      | 1845 Burdick, Sullivan R.  |
| 1843 Brown, Warren G.       | 1851 Burgess, Charles E.   |
| 1834 Brown, William.        | 1860 Burgess, Edgar.       |
| 1838 Brown, William Albert. | 1834 Burgess, George H.    |
| 1854 Brown, William C.      | 1834 Burgess, William T.   |
| 1821 Brown, William E.      | 1861 Burhans, William W.   |
| 1854 Brown, William T.      | 1827 Burke, Abraham C.     |
| 1851 Brush, Thomas H.       | 1819. Burke, William.      |
| 1839 Bryan, A.              | 1856 Burnham, Guy C. J.    |
| 1859 Bryan, David C.        | 1836 Burns, Cornelius.     |
| 1838 Bryan, John A.         | 1853 Burns, Edward M.      |
| 1823 Bryce, John.           | 1861 Burns, Peter James.   |
| 1855 Buchanan, Stephen A.   | 1818 Burr, George.         |
| 1832 Buckbee, Edward T.     | 1818 Burr, Henry.          |
| 1859 Buckbee, William S.    | 1841 Burrows, Randall K.   |
| 1834 Buckrum, Caleb.        | 1839 Burst, I.             |
| 1823 Buel, Charles.         | 1832 Burt, Charles A.      |
| 1827 Buel, Jesse.           | 1837 Burt, David H.        |
| 1852 Buel, Jesse Jr.        | 1829 Burt, Edward.         |
| 1833 Buel, William P.       | 1852 Burt, James A.        |
| 1861 Buel, William P.       | 1832 Burt, James D.        |
| 1831 Bugby, Edward.         | 1838 Burt, Silas.          |
| 1861 Bugden, George T.      | 1855 Burt, William W.      |
| 1858 Bulger, William F.     | 1837 Burton, Benjamin.     |
| 1820 Bulkley, Charles D.    | 1831 Burton, Charles E.    |
| 1825 Bulkley, John.         | 1833 Burton, Francis C.    |
| 1824 Bulkley, Silas B.      | 1860 Burton, George T.     |
| 1835 Bullen, Lathrop.       | 1830 Burton, James.        |
| 1830 Bullions, Alexander B. | 1820 Burton, John I.       |
| 1831 Bullions, George H.    | 1846 Burton, Walter.       |
| 1837 Bullions, Henry L.     | 1848 Burton, William H.    |
| 1836 Bullions, James M.     | 1859 Bush, Archibald McC.  |
| 1839 Bullions, I. E.        | 1827 Bush, Walter R.       |
| 1833 Bullions, John C.      | 1854 Bush, Walter R., Jr.  |
| 1827 Bullions, William J.   | 1859 Butler, James.        |
| 1853 Bullock, Charles C.    | 1832 Butler, William H. A. |
| 1859 Bullock, Edgar S.      | 1820 Buttre, William.      |

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| 1831 Cady, Daniel H.            | 1831 Carmichael, John.         |
| 1854 Cady, Edwin A.             | 1826 Carmichael, Peter.        |
| 1856 Cady, William.             | 1854 Carpenter, Charles W.     |
| 1832 Cafferty, James H.         | 1859 Carpenter, Edward A.      |
| 1833 Cafferty, William C.       | 1848 Carpenter, George.        |
| 1827 Cagger, Peter.             | 1823 Carpenter, George W.      |
| 1827 Cagger, William.           | 1853 Carpenter, George W., Jr. |
| 1839 Call, J.                   | 1857 Carpenter, Henry Allen.   |
| 1855 Callaghan, Jeremiah.       | 1830 Carpenter, James H.       |
| 1829 Callaghan, Patrick.        | 1838 Carpenter, William M.     |
| 1847 Callahan, John.            | 1846 Carr, Benjamin W.         |
| 1856 Callender, David.          | 1853 Carr, William G.          |
| 1857 Callender, Thomas Stewart. | 1854 Carrol, Charles.          |
| 1854 Calverley, John C.         | 1857 Carroll, Henry.           |
| 1862 Cameron, Henry H.          | 1848 Carroll, John N.          |
| 1857 Cameron, Madison.          | 1836 Carson, Robert H.         |
| 1830 Cameron, Robert.           | 1822 Carson, William.          |
| 1829 Cammeyer, Charles A.       | 1834 Carter, Charles W.        |
| 1849 Campbell, Alexander.       | 1855 Carter, Edward.           |
| 1826 Campbell, Alexander S.     | 1855 Carter, Edward.           |
| 1823 Campbell, Allan.           | 1846 Carter, George W.         |
| 1822 Campbell, Archibald.       | 1834 Carter, Robert.           |
| 1857 Campbell, Archibald.       | 1850 Cary, Albert.             |
| 1818 Campbell, Daniel.          | 1850 Cary, Edward.             |
| 1830 Campbell, Duncan.          | 1857 Cary, Edward H.           |
| 1838 Campbell, George L.        | 1850 Cary, Egbert.             |
| 1818 Campbell, James.           | 1848 Cary, Julius H.           |
| 1830 Campbell, John.            | 1854 Cary, Robert C.           |
| 1834 Campbell, John.            | 1834 Cary, Walter.             |
| 1850 Campbell, Joseph.          | 1848 Case, Charles J.          |
| 1860 Campbell, Robert James.    | 1857 Case, Edward M.           |
| 1856 Campbell, Thomas Cooper.   | 1854 Case, Franklin.           |
| 1817 Campbell, William.         | 1845 Case, Henry S.            |
| 1847 Campbell, William James.   | 1856 Case, James M.            |
| 1855 Canady, Jeremiah.          | 1827 Case, Jonathan H.         |
| 1838 Candee, Joseph R.          | 1846 Case, Joseph H.           |
| 1838 Candee, Lyman P.           | 1819 Case, Sheldon.            |
| 1852 Canedy, William S.         | 1827 Case William.             |
| 1853 Canfield, Charles E.       | 1846 Case, William D.          |
| 1857 Canfield, Henry M.         | 1830 Cashman, Thomas H.        |
| 1822 Cantine, John.             | 1817 Cassady, James.           |
| 1853 Care, William G.           | 1829 Cassidy, Ambrose S.       |
| 1832 Carlow, George.            | 1829 Cassidy, Charles.         |
| 1833 Carmichael, James.         | 1838 Cassidy, DeWitt C.        |
| 1860 Carmichael, James.         | 1824 Cassidy, Henry.           |

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| 1864 Cassidy, John.         | 1822 Chrystie, James.         |
| 1817 Cassidy, John P.       | 1822 Chrystie, Thomas W.      |
| 1827 Cassidy, William.      | 1859 Church, John.            |
| 1847 Cassidy, William.      | 1829 Churchill, Alansing C.   |
| 1857 Causey, John W.        | 1836 Churchill, Charles R.    |
| 1858 Cavut, William.        | 1861 Churchill, Emmeth.       |
| 1825 Center, Alfred H.      | 1829 Churchill, Erasmus D.    |
| 1817 Center, Anson H.       | 1836 Churchill, James E.      |
| 1818 Center, Edward.        | 1861 Churchill, John R.       |
| 1820 Center, William.       | 1834 Churchill, Rensselaer E. |
| 1847 Chamberlain, Henry W.  | 1832 Churchill, William H.    |
| 1827 Chapin, Erastus S.     | 1853 Clapp, Augustus A.       |
| 1827 Chapin, Josiah.        | 1851 Clapp, Charles M.        |
| 1859 Chapin, Ogden.         | 1851 Clapp, Edwin A.          |
| 1848 Chapin, Robert H.      | 1830 Clapp, Noah.             |
| 1827 Chapin, Samuel W.      | 1835 Clapp, Oliver W.         |
| 1831 Chapman, Alonzo.       | 1835 Clapp, Ruel Shepard.     |
| 1819 Chapman, Charles.      | 1834 Clark, Adrian D.         |
| 1849 Chapman, Charles B.    | 1843 Clark, Charles G.        |
| 1860 Chapman, Clarence C.   | 1858 Clark, Charles Henry.    |
| 1849 Chapman, George Henry. | 1847 Clark, E. Clinton, Jr.   |
| 1834 Chapman, George M.     | 1815 Clark, Edward.           |
| 1846 Chapman, James G.      | 1831 Clark, Edward H.         |
| 1850 Chapman, William.      | 1848 Clark, Edwin Forrest.    |
| 1833 Charles, Daniel D. T.  | 1862 Clark, Francis.          |
| 1860 Charles, Franklin F.   | 1850 Clark, George.           |
| 1835 Charles, George H.     | 1839 Clark, H. D.             |
| 1834 Charles, George, Jr.   | 1861 Clark, Jesse V.          |
| 1860 Chase, George B.       | 1855 Clark, Joseph S.         |
| 1852 Chase, George E.       | 1815 Clark, Joseph W.         |
| 1835 Chassel, John.         | 1843 Clark, Joseph W.         |
| 1848 Chatfield, Abiram.     | 1838 Clark, Nathan, Jr.       |
| 1851 Cheever, Calvin R.     | 1859 Clark, Stephen W.        |
| 1830 Cheever, Edwin H.      | 1851 Clark, Thomas L., Jr.    |
| 1851 Cheever, Henry M.      | 1834 Clarke, George.          |
| 1838 Chesebro, Joshua G.    | 1860 Clarke, John.            |
| 1820 Chichester, Arthur.    | 1852 Clay, George.            |
| 1850 Childs, John H.        | 1854 Cleaveland, Frederick.   |
| 1852 Chittenden, Edwin S.   | 1852 Cleveland, Charles W.    |
| 1834 Christian, George H.   | 1852 Cleveland, Frederick.    |
| 1846 Christian, John A.     | 1852 Cleveland, George.       |
| 1846 Christian, William D.  | 1817 Clinton, DeWitt, Jr.     |
| 1838 Christie, George.      | 1823 Clinton, Franklin.       |
| 1839 Christie, M.           | 1817 Clinton, George W.       |
| 1838 Christie, William.     | 1819 Clinton, James.          |

- 1862 Clock, Emory.  
1841 Clute, William K.  
1844 Coates, Alfred W.  
1846 Coates, Charles H.  
1848 Coates, Edwin M.  
1848 Coates, Stephen P.  
1832 Cobb, Elijah.  
1850 Cobb, William H.  
1853 Coburn, Peter, Jr.  
1823 Cochran, William D.  
1853 Cochrane, Edward P.  
1818 Cock, Isaac.  
1835 Cockburn, Edwin.  
1827 Cockburn, William.  
1836 Coffee, Alfred.  
1836 Coffee, William F.  
1862 Cogswell, Ledyard.  
1861 Cogswell, Mason F.  
1858 Cohn, Gilbert.  
1860 Cohn, Henry.  
1853 Cohn, Levi.  
1830 Coile, John.  
1849 Coile, Simon V.  
1835 Colburn L. Wells.  
1860 Colbut, Michael.  
1848 Cole, Augustus G.  
1854 Cole, Charles W.  
1861 Cole, Frederick W.  
1854 Cole, Henry Martyn.  
1822 Cole, James.  
1832 Cole, John J.  
1861 Cole, Mark W.  
1845 Cole, Walter D.  
1831 Cole, William.  
1852 Coley, Alfred C.  
1853 Coley, John W.  
1839 Collier, George N.  
1835 Collier, James H.  
1834 Collier, John C.  
1837 Collier, Ozias G.  
1858 Collin, Norton P.  
1852 Collins, Charles A.  
1853 Collins, Peter H.  
1852 Collins, William D.  
1846 Colt, Joseph S.  
1826 Colton, Erastus.  
1821 Colvin, Andrew J.  
1827 Colvin, Henry.  
1848 Colvin, James Alling.  
1848 Colvin, Norwood Alling.  
1857 Colvin, Verplank.  
1849 Comstock, Albert.  
1835 Comstock, Alex. Cromwell.  
1846 Condon, Richard J.  
1828 Condie, Daniel T.  
1856 Condon, Thomas Hale.  
1851 Cone, Edward R.  
1827 Conkling, Aurelian.  
1826 Conkling, Frederick A.  
1833 Conkling, Hubbel D.  
1837 Conkling, John P.  
1836 Conkling, Spencer.  
1854 Conley, John.  
1841 Conley, Peter.  
1837 Connors, Elias.  
1853 Conway, Martin D.  
1846 Cook, Asher, Jr.  
1851 Cook, Charles.  
1852 Cook, Ezra E.  
1843 Cook, Isaac Ives.  
1853 Cook, James Renwick.  
1853 Cook, John.  
1853 Cook, Joseph McK.  
1836 Cook, La Fayette.  
1852 Cook, Walter.  
1840 Cook, William H.  
1853 Cook, William J., Jr.  
1836 Cooke, Beekman.  
1821 Cooke, John.  
1838 Cooley, Francis B.  
1845 Cooney, John.  
1849 Coonley, George L.  
1821 Cooper, Alfred.  
1822 Cooper, Charles.  
1855 Cooper, Edwin B.  
1821 Cooper, Goldsborough.  
1821 Cooper, Richard.  
1815 Cooper, William.  
1853 Corbett, Thomas.  
1851 Corbiere, George.

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| 1852 Corbiere, Thomas H.       | 1850 Crannell, Edwin.           |
| 1837 Corbit, Daniel.           | 1841 Crannell, Francis F.       |
| 1836 Corbit, Henry.            | 1851 Crannell, Monroe.          |
| 1834 Cornell, James.           | 1846 Crannell, Robert W.        |
| 1831 Cornell, William W.       | 1848 Crannell, William Winslow. |
| 1845 Cosby, James P.           | 1848 Crapo, Angelo.             |
| 1846 Costigan, Daniel O.       | 1846 Crapo, Charles H.          |
| 1847 Costigan, William Garton. | 1837 Crapo, Edgar.              |
| 1849 Costigan, William I.      | 1838 Crapo, John M.             |
| 1838 Cotes, John C.            | 1862 Crawford, Ezekiel McL.     |
| 1850 Cotrell, Edgar.           | 1818 Crawford, Lemuel.          |
| 1848 Couch, Charles.           | 1830 Crawford, Stephen G.       |
| 1861 Coulson, Frederic A.      | 1829 Crew, John L.              |
| 1851 Coulson, Henry.           | 1848 Crippen, Thomas W.         |
| 1861 Coulson, J. Frank.        | 1816 Cruttenden, Robert G.      |
| 1841 Coulson, John B.          | 1839 Cruttenden, Thomas R.      |
| 1841 Coulson, Robert B.        | 1819 Cruttenden, Warren.        |
| 1851 Coulson, Thomas, Jr.      | 1861 Crocker, Frederic W.       |
| 1850 Coulson, William J.       | 1838 Crofts, Robert T. L.       |
| 1843 Courtney, Joel.           | 1846 Cruikshank, James.         |
| 1848 Courtney, Joseph, Jr.     | 1846 Cruikshank, Robert.        |
| 1854 Courtney, Robert.         | 1818 Cropsey, Jasper E.         |
| 1839 Courtney, Samuel G.       | 1849 Crosby, Edward W.          |
| 1849 Courtright, Edward M.     | 1823 Crosby, George.            |
| 1852 Courtright, Horace G.     | 1851 Crosby, John.              |
| 1854 Courtright, John H.       | 1830 Crosswell, Horace.         |
| 1848 Courtright, Mizeal E.     | 1848 Crosswell, John A.         |
| 1829 Covert, James.            | 1841 Crosswell, John K.         |
| 1830 Covert, Peter H.          | 1856 Crouch, Charles Philetus.  |
| 1830 Covert, William C.        | 1856 Crounse, Edward.           |
| 1829 Cowden, David.            | 1850 Crounse, Josiah.           |
| 1841 Coyn, John P.             | 1860 Crounse, Peter H.          |
| 1861 Craft, Benjamin Franklin. | 1846 Crummey, Edward C.         |
| 1841 Craft, Charles D.         | 1830 Cummings, Gilbert.         |
| 1841 Craft, Charles G.         | 1830 Cumming, James.            |
| 1848 Craft, George F.          | 1846 Cummings, William.         |
| 1826 Craig, James R.           | 1838 Cunliff, Simeon.           |
| 1826 Craig, John.              | 1853 Cunningham, George.        |
| 1855 Crandell, Frank.          | 1857 Cunningham, John H.        |
| 1853 Crandell, Homer.          | 1839 Cunningham, W. O.          |
| 1838 Crane, Hector H.          | 1838 Cure, Peter.               |
| 1837 Crane, Henry.             | 1819 Curren, John.              |
| 1836 Crane, Henry D.           | 1845 Curtiss, Daniel G.         |
| 1836 Crane, Hiram A.           | 1849 Curtiss, Daniel Y.         |
| 1859 Crannell, Delavan.        | 1854 Curtiss, J. Henry.         |

1841 Curtiss, Joseph S.	1830 Davis, Nathaniel.
1850 Curtiss, Norman S.	1860 Davis, Nicholas H.
1845 Curtiss, William J.	1833 Davis, Robert.
1858 Cushman, Don Alonzo.	1850 Davis, Robert H.
1821 Cushman, John W.	1860 Davis, Robert Johnson.
1832 Cushman, Paul.	1861 Davis, Rowland A.
1830 Cushman, Robert S.	1838 Davis, Thomas B.
1823 Cushman, William M.	1825 Davis, William.
1856 Cutler, James G.	1832 Davis, William.
1815 Cuyler, Augustus.	1847 Davis, William H.
1847 Cuyler, Charles Melville.	1854 Davis, William E.
1818 Cuyler, Frederick.	1837 Davison, Joseph A.
1838 Cuyler, Jacob C.	1845 Davoth, Michael J.
1839 Cuyler, Theodore J.	1841 Dayton, Charles R.
1856 Dalton, William A.	1859 Dean, Amos Hammond.
1819 Daniels, Henry.	1860 Dean, Frederic A.
1825 Daniels, James W.	1818 Dean, Henry.
1849 Daniels, Robert Lincoln.	1816 Dean, William Eaton.
1825 Daniels, Warner.	1855 Decker, Marshall.
1844 Darling, William R.	1843 De Forest, Charles A.
1854 Dash, George J.	1854 De Forest, Edward.
1852 Davenport, J. Alfred.	1850 De Forrest, De Witt.
1829 Davidson, Alexander.	1850 De Forrest, Henry A.
1829 Davidson, Alexander.	1831 De Freest, Clinton.
1846 Davidson, Alexander.	1852 De Freest, John K.
1836 Davidson, Darius.	1831 De Freest, Lorenzo D.
1853 Davidson, George, Jr.	1852 De Freest, Matthew.
1828 Davidson, Gilbert C.	1839 De Groff, A.
1832 Davidson, John McB.	1837 De Groff, Charles E.
1851 Davidson, William Humphrey.	1837 De Groff, Griffin State.
1846 Davis, Abner Graham.	1838 De Groff, James E.
1836 Davis, Abraham S.	1836 Delahanty, Daniel.
1859 Davis, Benjamin Brownell.	1843 Delahanty, Martin.
1846 Davis, Charles.	1835 Delahanty, Michael.
1851 Davis, Charles O.	1861 Delamater, Nicholas B.
1850 Davis, Charles W.	1854 Delchanty, Daniel M.
1856 Davis, Edward C.	1827 Delevan, Edward H.
1857 Davis, Edward McC.	1855 Delevan, John S.
1832 Davis, Francis A.	1829 Denning, William W.
1830 Davis, Henry L.	1858 Denniston, Garrit D.
1854 Davis, James, Jr.	1834 Denniston, Garrit V.
1824 Davis, John.	1815 Denniston, Isaac, Jr.
1838 Davis, James L. G.	1858 Denniston, Visscher.
1830 Davis, Joseph.	1833 Depuy, John J.
1862 Davis, Joseph S.	1848 Demarest, James Jr.

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| 1856 Deuchar, William.        | 1833 Douglas, Byron.          |
| 1854 Deuel, Eugene A.         | 1834 Douglas, Franklin.       |
| 1831 Deuel, John G. W.        | 1837 Douglas, George.         |
| 1831 Deuel, Silas W.          | 1858 Douglas, George P.       |
| 1853 Devol, George E.         | 1836 Douglas, Henry F.        |
| 1827 De Witt, Charles E.      | 1859 Douglas, Oscar W.        |
| 1850 De Witt, Dudley W.       | 1827 Douglas, Robert J.       |
| 1836 De Witt, Ephraim.        | 1827 Douglas, William A.      |
| 1831 De Witt, Ephraim H.      | 1853 Douglas, Charles H.      |
| 1817 De Witt, Jacob V. L.     | 1853 Douglas, George.         |
| 1819 De Witt, James B.        | 1821 Douw, John De Peyster.   |
| 1832 De Witt, James R.        | 1849 Douw, J. De Peyster, Jr. |
| 1841 De Witt, Richard V., Jr. | 1852 Douw, Volckert P.        |
| 1839 De Witt, R. Y.           | 1846 Dowd, Charles W.         |
| 1818 De Witt, Silas.          | 1833 Downing, George.         |
| 1830 De Witt, William L.      | 1832 Downing, William W.      |
| 1857 Dexter, Isaac Newton.    | 1838 Dox, Alexander H.        |
| 1856 Dexter, Theodore.        | 1844 Dox, Dudley W.           |
| 1832 Deyermant, John.         | 1839 Dox, Hamilton B.         |
| 1835 Deyermant, William.      | 1847 Dox, Henry B.            |
| 1859 Dibble, Frederic.        | 1827 Dox, Peter.              |
| 1830 Dibblee, Frederick E.    | 1828 Drake, Garrit.           |
| 1831 Dibblee, James.          | 1838 Duel, Jeremiah.          |
| 1845 Dickerman, John S.       | 1831 Duel, Thorn.             |
| 1837 Dickinson, Manco Capac.  | 1839 Duell, G.                |
| 1846 Dickson, Walter.         | 1821 Duer, Edward A.          |
| 1852 Dickson, William J.      | 1827 Duer, John K.            |
| 1851 Dillingham, William.     | 1821 Duer, William Denning.   |
| 1851 Dillon, Charles.         | 1843 Duesler, George L.       |
| 1846 Dillon, Horatio P.       | 1820 Duffau, Francis T.       |
| 1852 Dillow, Richard, Jr.     | 1828 Duffau, John C.          |
| 1855 Dinger, Lewis P.         | 1827 Duffy, Edward.           |
| 1854 Disney, John Thomas.     | 1818 Duffy, James.            |
| 1839 Dix, Francis P.          | 1861 Dumarry, Richard P.      |
| 1856 Dobler, Albert Frederic. | 1855 Duncan, Eugene.          |
| 1860 Dodge, Staats.           | 1850 Duncan, James, Jr.       |
| 1847 Dollar, Conrad T.        | 1848 Duncan, James R.         |
| 1830 Don, Peter C.            | 1824 Duncan, Radcliff H.      |
| 1860 Donahoe, James.          | 1820 Duncan, Richard.         |
| 1831 Donelan, William.        | 1835 Dunham, Warden.          |
| 1828 Donnelly, Peter M.       | 1836 Dunlop, Alexander.       |
| 1839 Dorman, Jacob.           | 1829 Dunlop, Archibald A.     |
| 1815 Dorr, Alfred.            | 1838 Dunlop, Edward.          |
| 1819 Dorsey, Robert R.        | 1824 Dunlop, James.           |
| 1820 Dougherty, Charles H.    | 1824 Dunlop, Robert.          |

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| 1853 Dunn, Charles A.      | 1829 Elliot, John.              |
| 1857 Dunn, Charles E.      | 1839 Elliot, Robert.            |
| 1819 Dunn, Edward H.       | 1852 Ellison, George.           |
| 1821 Dunn, Henry P.        | 1818 Elmendorf, John.           |
| 1841 Dunn, James G.        | 1834 Elmendorf, Nicholas.       |
| 1817 Dunn, John.           | 1825 Elmendorf, Peter E.        |
| 1819 Dunn, Richard F.      | 1818 Elmore, David W.           |
| 1830 Dunn, William R.      | 1832 Enders, Peter.             |
| 1854 Durant, Allen B.      | 1844 Enders, Samuel R.          |
| 1853 Durant, Thomas F.     | 1833 Ensign, Martin.            |
| 1855 Durant, William.      | 1843 Ensign, William J.         |
| 1853 Durfee, Cyrus R.      | 1830 Ertsberger, James.         |
| 1830 Durrie, Daniel S.     | 1827 Erwin, David W.            |
| 1831 Durrie, Horace.       | 1834 Erwin, George.             |
| 1830 Dusenbery, Absalom T. | 1831 Erwin, Hugh W.             |
| 1829 Dusenbery, Benjamin.  | 1839 Erwin, John G.             |
| 1829 Dusenbery, Henry.     | 1831 Erwin, William.            |
| 1823 Dusenbery, Richard J. | 1830 Esmay, Isaac.              |
| 1826 Dutcher, Augustus H.  | 1859 Esmay, Isaac.              |
| 1839 Dutcher, J.           | 1846 Esmay, Peter.              |
| 1818 Dutcher, Salem.       | 1847 Estes, David C.            |
| 1826 Dutcher, William C.   | 1857 Evans, Frederic A.         |
| 1853 Eagles, John.         | 1831 Evans, Henry.              |
| 1837 Eames, Marshal H.     | 1823 Eveleth, John C.           |
| 1862 Earl, Waldo.          | 1817 Evertsen, Bernard.         |
| 1839 Easton, Charles P.    | 1824 Evertsen, Evert.           |
| 1818 Easton, John.         | 1835 Evertsen, John B.          |
| 1853 Eaton, Calvin W.      | 1856 Ewing, Lawson.             |
| 1849 Eaton, Charles W.     | 1852 Fabre, Hector.             |
| 1862 Eaton, Edward.        | 1838 Fairchild, David.          |
| 1862 Eaton, Edward C.      | 1825 Fairchild, Sidney T.       |
| 1853 Eaton, Elliot W.      | 1860 Falk, William Christopher. |
| 1862 Eaton, Henry.         | 1849 Falkey, Charles H.         |
| 1861 Eaton, John E.        | 1819 Fanning, Dianthus,         |
| 1828 Eddy, John R.         | 1837 Fanning, Frederick H.      |
| 1860 Edson, John Tracy.    | 1836 Fanning, Sidney.           |
| 1843 Edwards, Alfred.      | 1838 Farley, George C.          |
| 1843 Edwards, Carlton.     | 1849 Farlin, Dudley.            |
| 1851 Edwards, James.       | 1823 Farnham, Franklin.         |
| 1848 Edwards, James, Jr.   | 1824 Farrel, Daniel A.          |
| 1849 Egleston, George D.   | 1821 Fasset, Amos S.            |
| 1828 Eights, Abraham C. W. | 1822 Fasset, Charles A.         |
| 1823 Elliot, Edward.       | 1846 Fasset, James A.           |
| 1829 Elliot, Hugh D.       | 1829 Fasset, William N.         |
| 1817 Elliot, Isaac D.      | 1862 Fassett, Lawrence T.       |

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| 1862 Fassett, Theodore S.   | 1850 Fitzpatrick, Michael. |
| 1853 Fassett, William H.    | 1857 Flacke, Clarke.       |
| 1838 Fay, Albert.           | 1830 Flagg, Henry F.       |
| 1830 Fay, Alfred.           | 1830 Flag, Thomas B. W.    |
| 1828 Fay, De Witt C.        | 1841 Flagler, Edgar O.     |
| 1830 Fay, Henry B.          | 1855 Flagler, George W.    |
| 1838 Fay, John W.           | 1848 Flagler, Isaac V.     |
| 1853 Fearey, Thomas H.      | 1841 Flower, Aaron P.      |
| 1853 Fearey, William H.     | 1832 Fly, Anson B.         |
| 1857 Feary, Andrew W.       | 1829 Fly, Eli J. M.        |
| 1860 Feary, George D.       | 1859 Foland, Preston A.    |
| 1853 Featherly, John Henry. | 1855 Foland, Worthington.  |
| 1855 Fellows, Frank H.      | 1845 Fonda, Christopher Y. |
| 1852 Fellows, J. Addison.   | 1854 Fonda, Cornelius.     |
| 1851 Fellows, J. Harris.    | 1824 Fonda, John.          |
| 1833 Feltman, John C.       | 1839 Fonda, Marcus B.      |
| 1835 Feltman, William P.    | 1819 Fonda, William H.     |
| 1817 Fenn, James M.         | 1854 Fonda, William J.     |
| 1818 Fenn, T. Jefferson.    | 1832 Fondey, Charles T.    |
| 1838 Ferguson, Charles.     | 1832 Fondey, Issac.        |
| 1829 Ferguson, Robert.      | 1837 Fondey, Theodore.     |
| 1856 Ferry, Walter J.       | 1826 Fondey, Townsend S.   |
| 1841 Ferris, Charles L.     | 1831 Fondey, William B.    |
| 1832 Ferris, John M.        | 1828 Foot, Elisha.         |
| 1833 Ferris, Richard B.     | 1831 Foot, George F.       |
| 1841 Ferris, William A.     | 1835 Foote, Henry.         |
| 1841 Fetherstone, J.        | 1859 Forby, Eli P.         |
| 1827 Fiddler, John T.       | 1838 Ford, Benjamin S.     |
| 1829 Fiddler, Robert.       | 1848 Ford, Charles W.      |
| 1834 Fidler, Joseph H.      | 1846 Ford, David W.        |
| 1835 Fields, Joseph.        | 1819 Ford, Edward.         |
| 1848 Finch, Charles H.      | 1820 Ford, Eliakim.        |
| 1839 Fink, Edward.          | 1848 Ford, Eliakim W.      |
| 1831 Fink, Frederick.       | 1816 Ford, John W.         |
| 1836 Fish, Charles D.       | 1853 Ford, Sweton, G.      |
| 1861 Fish, Frederic R.      | 1858 Ford, William R.      |
| 1854 Fish, Henry H.         | 1832 Forsyth, Douglass.    |
| 1851 Fish, James L.         | 1823 Forsyth, William.     |
| 1854 Fish, Roswell.         | 1857 Forsyth, William D.   |
| 1856 Fisher, Gotlieb.       | 1849 Fossard, George H.    |
| 1855 Fisher, James A.       | 1849 Fowler, John P.       |
| 1849 Fisk, Anthony W.       | 1824 Fowler, Philemon H.   |
| 1849 Fisk, Edward S.        | 1849 Fowler, Stephen S.    |
| 1824 Fisk, Samuel C.        | 1815 Fowler, William.      |
| 1850 Fitzpatrick, Daniel C. | 1850 Fowler, William.      |

1850 Fowler, William D.	1835 Fuhr, John.
1849 Fowler, William P.	1855 Fuller, Augustus O.
1825 Fox, Albert R.	1857 Fuller, Charles H.
1848 Frame, William H.	1832 Fuller, Jacob E.
1819 Fraser, Alexander.	1832 Fuller, Joseph W.
1862 Fraser, Frederic.	1841 Fuller, Josiah P.
1836 Frasier, John T.	1833 Fuller, Julius A.
1862 Frazier, Leonard A.	1833 Fuller, Samuel S.
1852 Freedlander, William.	1831 Furlong, John.
1854 Freeman, Alfred H.	1858 Gaffney, John.
1838 Freeman, Charles.	1855 Gaffney, Thomas M.
1838 Freeman, Edward.	1832 Galligan, William.
1855 Freeman, James.	1832 Gallup, Albert S.
1839 Freeman, O.	1846 Gallup, Edwin C.
1838 Freeman, Robert G.	1849 Gallup, Edwin G.
1845 Freeman, William S.	1861 Gallup, John E.
1825 French, Abel.	1846 Gallup, Miner.
1857 French, Isaac V.	1829 Galusha, John J.
1819 French, James M.	1851 Gambel, Frederick.
1853 Friedlander, William.	1851 Gambel, John.
1860 Friend, Alexander.	1853 Gamble, Louis M.
1860 Friend, Joseph R.	1821 Gansevoort, Guert.
1834 Frisby, Edward.	1815 Gansevoort, Henry.
1845 Frisby, Eleazer.	1847 Gansevoort, Henry.
1834 Frisby, John B.	1832 Gansevoort, Hun.
1834 Frisby, Levi C.	1826 Gansevoort, Leonard H.
1838 Frost, Daniel M.	1821 Gansevoort, Peter L.
1830 Frost, James.	1830 Gansevoort, Stanwix.
1862 Frost, John H.	1815 Gansevoort, Ten Eyck.
1836 Frost, John S.	1854 Gardner, David D.
1862 Frost, Lott, Jr.	1857 Gardner, Thomas E.
1848 Frost, Mark W.	1826 Gardner, Townsend.
1861 Frost, William B.	1837 Garfield, John H.
1860 Frost, William R.	1839 Garfield, John N.
1859 Frothingham, Charles F.	1840 Garfield, L. N.
1831 Frothingham, Thomas.	1837 Garfield, Nathaniel L.
1845 Frothingham, Worthington.	1841 Garnsey, Cyrus.
1825 Fry, Charles B.	1853 Garnsey, J. Spencer.
1851 Fry, Charles B.	1854 Garagon, Joseph T.
1836 Fry, Joseph.	1815 Gates Cornelius.
1817 Fryer, Aaron.	1854 Gates, George T.
1851 Fryer, Alexander S.	1837 Gates, Joseph E.
1859 Fryer, Charles L.	1851 Gates, Levi S.
1859 Fryer, Robert L.	1855 Gates, Philip.
1851 Fryer, William J.	1851 Gavitt, John C.

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| 1832 Gaylord, Charles.         | 1850 Gladding, Charles.    |
| 1832 Gaylord, George D.        | 1836 Gladding, Daniel P.   |
| 1834 Geary, George.            | 1836 Gladding, Edward W.   |
| 1854 Gebhard, Edwin.           | 1829 Gladding, Freeman.    |
| 1830 Geer, Darius.             | 1831 Gladding, William J.  |
| 1818 Geer, Harold.             | 1824 Gleason, John.        |
| 1852 Gellan, James, Jr.        | 1819 Gleason, Michael.     |
| 1837 Genet, Edmé J.            | 1825 Glen, Cornelius.      |
| 1837 Genet, George C.          | 1839 Godd, J. E.           |
| 1844 George, James.            | 1827 Godley, John S.       |
| 1841 George, William.          | 1834 Godley, Richard.      |
| 1848 Geran, Miles.             | 1835 Goeway, Erastus.      |
| 1831 Germond, Morgan.          | 1817 Goeway, Henry.        |
| 1856 Gervin, Joseph H.         | 1836 Goeway, James M.      |
| 1826 Gibbons, George S.        | 1817 Goeway, Philip.       |
| 1846 Gibbons, George W.        | 1844 Goeway, Henry.        |
| 1841 Gibbons, Henry B.         | 1853 Goeway, James Nelson. |
| 1847 Gibbons, Hogan.           | 1856 Golden, Gilbert W.    |
| 1843 Gibbons, James.           | 1853 Golden, Thomas A.     |
| 1830 Gibbons, John B.          | 1840 Gooden, A.            |
| 1830 Gibbons, Thomas J.        | 1851 Goodrich, Edward.     |
| 1828 Gibbons, Washington.      | 1831 Goodrich, John M.     |
| 1857 Gibbons, William Smith.   | 1841 Goodwin, Albert F.    |
| 1861 Gibbs, Albert L.          | 1850 Goodwin, Benjamin B.  |
| 1834 Gibson, Anthony M.        | 1854 Goodwin, Seth D.      |
| 1834 Gibson, John, Jr.         | 1846 Goodwin, Thomas L.    |
| 1855 Gibson, Peter M.          | 1854 Goodyear, George G.   |
| 1846 Gibson, Joseph, Jr.       | 1828 Goold, Henry.         |
| 1846 Gibson, William C.        | 1831 Goold, Henry H.       |
| 1834 Gibson, William J.        | 1837 Goold, James E.       |
| 1836 Gibson, William L.        | 1855 Gordon, George E.     |
| 1845 Gifford, Charles E.       | 1836 Goss, Ephraim L.      |
| 1861 Gilbert, Frederic L.      | 1837 Goss, George W.       |
| 1833 Gilchrist, Ambrose S.     | 1838 Gott, George Pearson. |
| 1818 Gilchrist, Edward.        | 1830 Gott, John.           |
| 1861 Gillette, Edwin T.        | 1838 Gott, William A.      |
| 1831 Gill, Allen H.            | 1834 Gough, Alexander C.   |
| 1818 Gill, Charles W.          | 1833 Gough, Daniel D.      |
| 1847 Gill, David Jackson.      | 1819 Gough, James.         |
| 1843 Gill, George C.           | 1824 Gough, John T.        |
| 1824 Gillespie, Charles D.     | 1819 Gough, William.       |
| 1824 Gillespie, Eugene.        | 1821 Gough, William, Jr.   |
| 1860 Gillespie, William Henry. | 1862 Gould, Anthony.       |
| 1836 Gillis, Lesler.           | 1815 Gould, Benjamin.      |
| 1846 Gilson, Joseph, Jr.       | 1815 Gould, Charles.       |

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|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1855 Gould, Charles.         | 1859 Gregory, Edgar S.       |
| 1831 Gould, David.           | 1818 Gregory, Edward.        |
| 1849 Gould, James L., Jr.    | 1861 Gregory, Frank B.       |
| 1853 Gould, Jason.           | 1845 Gregory, Henry T.       |
| 1839 Gould, J. E.            | 1850 Gregory, James R.       |
| 1850 Gould, John.            | 1818 Gregory, Sherlock.      |
| 1826 Gould, John S.          | 1847 Gregory, Spencer S.     |
| 1845 Gould, Joseph C.        | 1820 Gregory, Stephen P.     |
| 1836 Gould, William C.       | 1860 Gregory, William R.     |
| 1853 Gould, William, Jr.     | 1853 Gregory, Worthington.   |
| 1817 Gourlay, James, Jr.     | 1830 Griffin, Christopher C. |
| 1825 Gourlay, William B.     | 1852 Griffin, Coleman J.     |
| 1852 Gourlay, William J.     | 1844 Griffin, Ezra C.        |
| 1830 Gowie, Charles G.       | 1835 Griffin, Jacob.         |
| 1838 Gracie, Edward.         | 1858 Griffin, John L.        |
| 1832 Graham, Theodore V.     | 1854 Griffin, Seth E.        |
| 1815 Graham, Van Wyck.       | 1858 Griffin, Stephen Henry. |
| 1843 Granger, George Gebbi.  | 1852 Griffin, Thomas.        |
| 1837 Granger, Rodney.        | 1841 Griffing, Abraham S.    |
| 1850 Grant, Frederic F.      | 1852 Griffing, David J.      |
| 1853 Gratwick, William H.    | 1850 Griffing, Seth E.       |
| 1854 Graves, Anthony G., Jr. | 1831 Griffiths, Evan T.      |
| 1841 Gray, Adam R.           | 1827 Griffiths, Griffith W.  |
| 1855 Gray, Charles M.        | 1852 Grimwood, Henry W.      |
| 1854 Gray, Daniel Alexander. | 1856 Grindrod, John.         |
| 1841 Gray, Israel.           | 1837 Grinlinton, Robert.     |
| 1850 Gray, James H.          | 1850 Griswold, Henry.        |
| 1854 Gray, Niel.             | 1822 Groesbeeck, Abraham.    |
| 1831 Gray, Rufus.            | 1849 Groesbeeck, Augustus.   |
| 1830 Gray, William.          | 1825 Groesbeeck, Charles E.  |
| 1845 Greaves, Charles G.     | 1830 Groesbeeck, Charles F.  |
| 1831 Green, Peckham H.       | 1830 Groesbeeck, David.      |
| 1829 Greene, Alfred S.       | 1831 Groesbeeck, David.      |
| 1830 Greene, Henry F.        | 1824 Groesbeeck, Jacob H.    |
| 1832 Greene, James.          | 1828 Groesbeeck, John D.     |
| 1851 Greene, John C.         | 1835 Groesbeeck, Orlando.    |
| 1834 Greene, Joseph H.       | 1818 Groesbeeck, Stephen.    |
| 1844 Greene, Lyman R.        | 1831 Groesbeeck, Sylvester.  |
| 1831 Greene, Rowland.        | 1824 Groesbeeck, William H.  |
| 1860 Greer, John.            | 1856 Grogan, Thomas J.       |
| 1849 Greer, Thomas H.        | 1859 Groot, James.           |
| 1818 Gregory, Alexander.     | 1849 Groot, Nicholas.        |
| 1822 Gregory, Alexander M.   | 1859 Gross, Eugene P.        |
| 1835 Gregory, Benjamin.      | 1848 Gross, James H.         |
| 1848 Gregory, David E.       | 1853 Gross, Samuel S.        |

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| 1854 Grovesteen, Daniel D.    | 1820 Hand, Lemuel P. B.        |
| 1862 Hadley, Charles.         | 1824 Hanford, William L.       |
| 1854 Hadley, Clement L.       | 1860 Hans, John.               |
| 1835 Hadley, George.          | 1822 Harbeck, John.            |
| 1851 Hadley, Joshua E.        | 1857 Harcourt, Alfred.         |
| 1819 Haff, Heeman.            | 1857 Harcourt, George.         |
| 1854 Hague, Arnold.           | 1855 Harcourt, John R.         |
| 1852 Haight, William I.       | 1849 Hare, Emerson D.          |
| 1856 Hale, Lorenzo.           | 1821 Hare, Silas.              |
| 1854 Hale, William H.         | 1819 Haren, Frederick.         |
| 1838 Hall, Francis B.         | 1829 Haring, Clinton.          |
| 1856 Hall, George.            | 1835 Haring, James D.          |
| 1821 Hall, John Tayler.       | 1817 Haring, Samuel K.         |
| 1857 Hall, Lewis B.           | 1848 Harman, Charles D.        |
| 1856 Hall, Parker.            | 1849 Harnard, Samuel W.        |
| 1846 Hall, Richard Henry.     | 1853 Harned, Charles A.        |
| 1846 Hall, Theodore P.        | 1861 Harper, George.           |
| 1849 Hall, William F.         | 1861 Harper, John C.           |
| 1850 Hall, William T.         | 1858 Harrigan, James.          |
| 1836 Hallenbake, Christopher. | 1846 Harris, Alfred W.         |
| 1829 Hallenbake, Garrit G.    | 1853 Harris, Charles G.        |
| 1825 Hallenbake, Jasper S.    | 1854 Harris, Charles L.        |
| 1850 Hallenbeck, Edwin I.     | 1827 Harris, Daniel.           |
| 1857 Hallenbeck, John.        | 1858 Harris, Frederic.         |
| 1855 Hallenbeck, M. O.        | 1853 Harris, George O.         |
| 1860 Halley, Austin M.        | 1841 Harris, Henry.            |
| 1857 Halley, Ebenezer, Jr.    | 1858 Harris, John C.           |
| 1861 Halley, William S.       | 1831 Harris, Robert W.         |
| 1851 Halloway, William W.     | 1836 Harris, Rodney.           |
| 1857 Halsted, Mandeville.     | 1858 Harris, William B.        |
| 1838 Halsted, Mina B.         | 1846 Harris, William Hamilton. |
| 1839 Halstell, M.             | 1854 Harris, William W.        |
| 1854 Hamburger, Isaac.        | 1836 Harrison, William.        |
| 1818 Hamilton, Alfred.        | 1845 Harrold, George W.        |
| 1834 Hamilton, Fayette.       | 1827 Harrower, Peter P.        |
| 1850 Hamilton, William A.     | 1830 Hart, Alexander.          |
| 1852 Hamlin, Samuel J.        | 1822 Hart, Enoch L.            |
| 1843 Hammond, Lazarus S.      | 1858 Hart, Eugene R.           |
| 1843 Hammond, Reuben H.       | 1829 Hart, Henry.              |
| 1830 Hammond, Thomas R.       | 1857 Hartley, John.            |
| 1826 Hammond, Wells S.        | 1857 Hartley, Jonathan.        |
| 1820 Hand, Aaron H.           | 1857 Hartley, Joseph.          |
| 1815 Hand, Epenetus B.        | 1829 Hartness, John.           |
| 1837 Hand, George.            | 1841 Hartness, John W.         |
| 1815 Hand, Isaac P.           | 1830 Hartness, Joseph M.       |

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| 1827 Hartness, Thomas L.   | 1833 Hawley, William.         |
| 1855 Hartnett, Daniel J.   | 1852 Hawley, William C.       |
| 1846 Hartnett, John B.     | 1829 Hayden, William B.       |
| 1847 Harvey, Charles S.    | 1833 Hayes, Duncan.           |
| 1833 Harvey, Charles W.    | 1846 Hayes, Timothy.          |
| 1854 Harvey, Clinton.      | 1839 Hays, Edmund R.          |
| 1834 Harvey, Robert.       | 1823 Hazard, Edward M.        |
| 1853 Hasbrouck, Francis K. | 1853 Headlam, Robert.         |
| 1831 Hasbrouck, Robert M.  | 1846 Headlam, William Jr.     |
| 1848 Hasey, Alexander G.   | 1855 Healey, Lawrence.        |
| 1848 Hasey, Alfred C.      | 1819 Heath, David.            |
| 1848 Hasey, Ambrose R.     | 1822 Hector, James.           |
| 1843 Hasey, Oscar L.       | 1831 Heeley, George.          |
| 1848 Hasey, Philip V. R.   | 1820 Hermans, Halsted.        |
| 1833 Haskell, Henry C.     | 1817 Heermans, James B.       |
| 1835 Haskell, Moses.       | 1843 Heermans, Thomas H.      |
| 1857 Haskell, Sanford R.   | 1846 Heffernan, James John.   |
| 1852 Haskell, Stephen H.   | 1854 Heinmiller, Henry.       |
| 1848 Haskell, William H.   | 1838 Hempstead, Henry N.      |
| 1827 Hastings, Frederic B. | 1817 Hempstead, Isaac.        |
| 1838 Hastings, Redmond.    | 1850 Hendricks, Francis.      |
| 1857 Haswell, Henry V.     | 1856 Hendrickson, Eugene.     |
| 1861 Haswell, Hiram W.     | 1853 Hendrickson, George R.   |
| 1856 Haswell, John H.      | 1855 Hendrickson, Jacob E.    |
| 1861 Haswell, Robert.      | 1829 Hendrickson, John.       |
| 1819 Hatch, Charles.       | 1852 Hendrickson, Matthew.    |
| 1841 Hatch, George W.      | 1852 Hendrickson, Walter.     |
| 1841 Hatch, Warner D.      | 1862 Henly, Frank.            |
| 1833 Hawe, Daniel.         | 1846 Henry, Dorwin D.         |
| 1835 Hawe, John.           | 1850 Henry, John P.           |
| 1826 Hawe, John B.         | 1815 Henry, John V.           |
| 1860 Hawe, John L. S.      | 1819 Henry, Joseph.           |
| 1858 Hawe, William.        | 1815 Henry, Peter Seton.      |
| 1827 Hawkins, Garrit P.    | 1824 Henry, William S.        |
| 1860 Hawkins, Horace D.    | 1833 Hepinstall, Christopher. |
| 1825 Hawley, Charles.      | 1833 Hepinstall, Richard.     |
| 1857 Hawley, Frederic B.   | 1825 Hequembourg, Charles L.  |
| 1855 Hawley, George H.     | 1826 Hequembourg, Theodore.   |
| 1858 Hawley, Gideon H.     | 1851 Herman, Hyman.           |
| 1825 Hawley, Henry Q.      | 1855 Hermans Halsted.         |
| 1858 Hawley, Henry Q., Jr. | 1830 Hermans, John E.         |
| 1836 Hawley, James D.      | 1854 Hernon, Joseph A.        |
| 1827 Hawley, Nathan.       | 1832 Herrick, Edwin H.        |
| 1828 Hawley, Roswell.      | 1831 Herrick, John J.         |
| 1850 Hawley, W. Austin.    | 1841 Herrick, Jonathan W.     |

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| 1858 Herrick, Marcus.        | 1838 Hills, Henry E.         |
| 1854 Herrick, Richard P.     | 1844 Hills, Loran C.         |
| 1855 Herrick, Robert.        | 1845 Hillson, Thomas.        |
| 1835 Herrick, William H.     | 1859 Hilton, Robert James.   |
| 1847 Herring, Edward.        | 1858 Hinckley, Charles B.    |
| 1821 Herring, Thomas.        | 1818 Hinckley, Warren.       |
| 1860 Herschberger, Jacob.    | 1836 Hind, John H.           |
| 1851 Hewett, Henry.          | 1849 Hindman, Edward.        |
| 1834 Hewlett, Alexander.     | 1839 Hineson, J.             |
| 1850 Hewson, Augustus G.     | 1852 Hinkley, Warren S.      |
| 1836 Hewson, Daniel J.       | 1862 Hisgen, Edward.         |
| 1836 Hewson, John E.         | 1853 Hoag, Abram.            |
| 1859 Heywood, Josephus.      | 1854 Hoag, William Henry.    |
| 1826 Hiecoox, Charles S.     | 1861 Hobbs, Henry H.         |
| 1835 Hiecoox, George A.      | 1821 Hochstrasser, Charles.  |
| 1832 Hiecoox, Hamlet V.      | 1817 Hochstrasser, Osmond.   |
| 1839 Hiecoox, H. V.          | 1837 Hodge, William W.       |
| 1840 Hiecoox, John H.        | 1862 Hodgkins, George R.     |
| 1835 Hiecoox, Silas B.       | 1855 Hoff, J. S. V. R.       |
| 1827 Hiecoox, William E.     | 1850 Hoffman, Charles.       |
| 1837 Higgins, James.         | 1828 Hoffman, Henry.         |
| 1835 Higgins, Robert.        | 1846 Hoffman, William.       |
| 1852 Higham, Alfred G.       | 1856 Hogan, James L.         |
| 1829 Higham, Charles.        | 1852 Hogan, Leverett D.      |
| 1852 Higham, Charles E.      | 1848 Hogan, Peter.           |
| 1853 Higham, Edward A.       | 1833 Hoghtaling, Conrad A.   |
| 1853 Higham, Francis.        | 1839 Hoghtaling, J.          |
| 1820 Higham, James.          | 1829 Holden, Reuben S.       |
| 1830 Higham, Zury.           | 1845 Holdridge, Helen D.     |
| 1832 Hill, Aaron.            | 1831, Holladay, John.        |
| 1850 Hill, Allen.            | 1835 Holliday, James.        |
| 1848 Hill, Charles A.        | 1839 Holmes, C. S.           |
| 1850 Hill, Charles Jr.       | 1838 Holmes, George H.       |
| 1846 Hill, Edward B.         | 1820 Holmes, John.           |
| 1828 Hill, Samuel W.         | 1827 Holmes, Richard T.      |
| 1848 Hill, Willard L.        | 1838 Holmes, Sylchester.     |
| 1847 Hill, William G.        | 1830 Holmes, William.        |
| 1838 Hill, William M.        | 1853 Holmes, William J.      |
| 1843 Hillenbrant, John B.    | 1862 Holstein, Ernest D.     |
| 1833 Hillhouse, John.        | 1836 Holstein, La Fayette D. |
| 1833 Hillhouse, William.     | 1836 Holstein, Washington.   |
| 1838 Hillman, Constantine A. | 1821 Holt, Herman.           |
| 1848 Hills, Anthony H.       | 1831 Homan, John.            |
| 1827 Hills, Augustus.        | 1815 Home, Francis.          |
| 1830 Hills, Charles W.       | 1859 Homes, Henry F.         |

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| 1850 Honeysett, James D.    | 1853 Husted, Sylvanus B.     |
| 1838 Hook, William.         | 1836 Hughes, George.         |
| 1826 Hopkins, Augustus.     | 1854 Hughes, John B.         |
| 1838 Hopkins, Francis.      | 1852 Hughes, Richard L.      |
| 1836 Hopkins, Henry.        | 1852 Hughes, William H., Jr. |
| 1841 Hopkins, James.        | 1855 Humphrey, Barnet V.     |
| 1822 Hopkins, Samuel.       | 1845 Humphrey, Charles D.    |
| 1820 Hopkins, William R.    | 1850 Humphrey, Correll.      |
| 1827 Hopkins, Wolsey R.     | 1829 Humphrey, Daniel W.     |
| 1841 Horsford, G. W.        | 1847 Humphrey, Edward.       |
| 1837 Horth, Francis.        | 1828 Humphrey, Friend.       |
| 1841 Horth, James Henry.    | 1830 Humphrey, George.       |
| 1859 Horton, Cleveland K.   | 1838 Humphrey, James H.      |
| 1833 Hosch, Edward.         | 1830 Humphrey, James L.      |
| 1836 Hosch, John F.         | 1824 Humphrey, John.         |
| 1833 Hosch, Philip H.       | 1829 Humphrey, John R.       |
| 1836 Hosch, William.        | 1839 Humphrey, L.            |
| 1822 Hosford, Mahlon T.     | 1838 Humphrey, Theodore F.   |
| 1838 Hotaling, Jasper.      | 1839 Humphrey, William J.    |
| 1841 Houghtaling, Alfred.   | 1834 Humphrey, William L.    |
| 1841 Houghtaling, Jasper.   | 1815 Humphries, Correll.     |
| 1855 Houl, Henry.           | 1817 Humphries, Enoch.       |
| 1852 Howard, Charles N.     | 1851 Hun, Edward K.          |
| 1844 Howard, Henry H.       | 1851 Hun, Edward R.          |
| 1849 Howard, Henry L.       | 1857 Hun, Leonard G.         |
| 1830 Howard, Patrick.       | 1857 Hun, Marcus T.          |
| 1836 Howe, Benjamin Fowler. | 1818 Hun, Thomas.            |
| 1818 Howe, Smith.           | 1861 Hungerford, Clarence C. |
| 1820 Howell, James.         | 1861 Hungerford, Newman.     |
| 1845 Howlett, Ezra P.       | 1837 Hunt, Elijah D.         |
| 1817 Hoxie, Stransbury.     | 1837 Hunt, Stephen D.        |
| 1862 Hoxsie, Anthon P.      | 1860 Huntington, Chester.    |
| 1835 Hoyt, Albert C.        | 1850 Hurd, Frederic S.       |
| 1834 Hoyt, Alfred Dudley.   | 1855 Hurd, Joseph M.         |
| 1839 Hoyt, Charles E.       | 1853 Hurd, Josiah M.         |
| 1862 Hoyt, Charles R.       | 1849 Hurd, Josiah W.         |
| 1830 Hoyt, George B.        | 1848 Hurdis, John S.         |
| 1839 Hoyt, George E.        | 1856 Hurdis, William Edward. |
| 1822 Hubbel, Almerin.       | 1862 Hurst, Frank V. O.      |
| 1855 Hubbel, Daniel W.      | 1841 Hurst, William.         |
| 1830 Hubbel, George.        | 1862 Hurst, William.         |
| 1830 Hubbel, James L.       | 1846 Hutchinson, David R. W. |
| 1830 Huddleston, John H.    | 1837 Hutchinson, Robert.     |
| 1852 Husted, Alfred B.      | 1815 Hutton, George.         |
| 1854 Husted, Emmor.         | 1815 Hutton, Thomas L.       |

- 1856 Huyek, Francis C.  
1847 Hyatt, Charles.  
1846 Hyatt, Chester.  
1851 Hyler, Aaron L.  
1831 Imbrie, George F.  
1853 Isaacs, Isaac M.  
1829 Isham, Alfred H.  
1821 Isherwood, Benjamin F.  
1839 Jackson, Alonzo C.  
1833 Jackson, Firnin.  
1821 Jackson, Isaac W.  
1855 Jackson, James.  
1861 Jackson, John.  
1828 Jackson, Peter.  
1839 Jackson, Samuel W.  
1839 Jackson, William J.  
1856 Jacobs, Van Rensselaer.  
1846 Jagger, Eugene.  
1818 James, Augustus.  
1830 James, Edward.  
1819 James, Henry.  
1837 James, Howard B.  
1823 James, John.  
1830 James, Robert W.  
1822 James, Woodbridge.  
1861 Janes, William A.  
1835 Jansen, Egbert H.  
1851 Jarvis, Charles A.  
1835 Jarvis, George.  
1852 Jarvis, John G.  
1852 Jarvis, Stephen D.  
1817 Jauncey, James.  
1829 Jenkins, Charles E.  
1346 Jenkins, Charles E.  
1856 Jenkins, Mulford.  
1837 Jenkins, Robert.  
1821 Jenkins, Timothy.  
1849 Jenkinson, James T.  
1849 Jenkinson, William J.  
1862 Jermain, Barclay.  
1853 Jerome, Alonzo W.  
1854 Jerome, Rdgar.  
1832 Jervis, Timothy B.  
1838 Jessup, Edwin.  
1839 Jessup, J. B.  
1839 Jewell, J.  
1824 Jewell, Joseph.  
1837 Jewell, William J.  
1819 Jewett, George G.  
1825 Jewett, Grosvenor W.  
1837 Johnson, Benoni C.  
1860 Johnson, Benjamin W.  
1819 Johnson, Daniel.  
1839 Johnson, Edward A.  
1826 Johnson, George N.  
1851 Johnson, James C.  
1831 Johnson, James H.  
1862 Johnson, John.  
1833 Johnson, John S.  
1830 Johnson, Oliver H.  
1821 Johnson, Robert.  
1833 Johnson, Robert F.  
1838 Johnson, Robert L.  
1846 Johnson, Robert T.  
1833 Johnson, William H.  
1838 Johnston, William W.  
1858 Jones, Charles E.  
1821 Jones, Ebenezer.  
1844 Jones, Francis.  
1854 Jones, Gilbert E.  
1832 Jones, Hiram A.  
1846 Jones, Isaac.  
1841 Jones, James.  
1819 Jones, James E.  
1860 Jones, John Stanton Floyd.  
1851 Jones, Livingston L.  
1825 Jones, Llewellyn.  
1852 Jones, Moses G.  
1823 Jones, Richard.  
1818 Jones, Robert.  
1862 Jones, Robert J.  
1846 Jones, Royal Sidney.  
1851 Jones, Samuel E.  
1856 Jones, Sidney.  
1848 Jones, Thomas J.  
1849 Joice, John T.  
1830 Jordan, Barbazon N.  
1837 Jordan, Charles S.  
1835 Jordan, Christopher.  
1813 Jordan, Edward.

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| 1831 Jordan, Robert.           | 1835 Keyser, Charles.     |
| 1856 Joslin, William L.        | 1832 Keyser, Henry.       |
| 1852 Joy, Edmund L.            | 1850 Keyser, James.       |
| 1838 Judd, John C.             | 1859 Kidd, Howard.        |
| 1854 Kaffenburg, Isaac.        | 1858 Kidd, Robert.        |
| 1854 Kaffenburg, Philip.       | 1849 Kidd, Robert S.      |
| 1860 Kahn, Adolph.             | 1849 Kidd, William.       |
| 1860 Kahn, Marx.               | 1818 Kidney, Jonathan.    |
| 1831 Kane, Charles S.          | 1841 Kiernan, Felix A.    |
| 1820 Kane, David.              | 1828 Kiersted, John.      |
| 1828 Kane, Oliver De Lancey.   | 1834 Kiersted, Wynkoop.   |
| 1827 Kane, John J. C.          | 1841 Kimball, Richard W.  |
| 1816 Kane, Schelluyne.         | 1860 King, Allen H.       |
| 1816 Kane, Theodore.           | 1820 King, Andrew.        |
| 1818 Kearney, Francis.         | 1846 King, Andrew.        |
| 1819 Keeler, Charles.          | 1853 King, Andrew T.      |
| 1830 Keeler, Frederick A.      | 1851 King, Frederic.      |
| 1859 Keeler, Harrison H.       | 1833 King, Henry L.       |
| 1822 Keeler, Theodore J.       | 1838 King, J. Howard.     |
| 1859 Keenholtz, Charles.       | 1821 King, Lewis P.       |
| 1835 Kellogg, Daniel.          | 1854 King, Ogden.         |
| 1841 Kelly, George.            | 1849 King, Rufus H.       |
| 1839 Kelly, John T.            | 1835 Kingsley, Hale.      |
| 1833 Kelso, John H.            | 1834 Kingsley, John A.    |
| 1844 Kendrick, Burton.         | 1840 Kingsley, Nathan.    |
| 1848 Kendrick, Edward E. Jr.   | 1846 Kinney, William W.   |
| 1847 Kendrick, Fred. M. Hill.  | 1854 Kip, Francis M. Jr.  |
| 1846 Kendrick, T. W. Patchin.  | 1847 Kip, William Henry.  |
| 1851 Kendrick, Edward C.       | 1848 Kirby, John.         |
| 1850 Kendricks, Francis.       | 1855 Kirk, Alfred.        |
| 1833 Kennedy, Francis B.       | 1861 Kirk, Andrew.        |
| 1858 Kennedy, James.           | 1838 Kirk, Andrew B.      |
| 1859 Kennedy, Robert O.        | 1854 Kirk, David N.       |
| 1853 Kennedy, William Spencer. | 1853 Kirk, Edward.        |
| 1853 Kenny, James.             | 1831 Kirk, John.          |
| 1861 Kenny, Thomas B.          | 1849 Kirk, Joseph W.      |
| 1815 Kent, William.            | 1859 Kirk, Robert W.      |
| 1843 Kenyon, Ralph W.          | 1842 Kirk, William H.     |
| 1838 Kerker, Andrew.           | 1857 Kirk, William H.     |
| 1855 Kerr, Charles.            | 1850 Kirtland, Albert B.  |
| 1849 Kerr, James.              | 1851 Kirtland, Dorrance.  |
| 1841 Kerr, John.               | 1850 Kirtland, William H. |
| 1852 Kerr, William Jr.         | 1837 Kissam, Thomas M.    |
| 1854 Ketcham, George W.        | 1837 Kittle, Charles E.   |
| 1854 Ketchum, Edward R.        | 1836 Kittle, John H.      |

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| 1817 Kittles, John F.        | 1815 Lansing, Barent B.      |
| 1833 Kline, George P.        | 1818 Lansing, Charles B.     |
| 1825 Kline, John.            | 1851 Lansing, Charles A.     |
| 1841 Klink, Nathaniel.       | 1843 Lansing, Edwin B.       |
| 1832 Knapp, Samuel.          | 1851 Lansing, Edwin Y.       |
| 1844 Knickerbacker, John H.  | 1847 Lansing, Egbert W.      |
| 1829 Knight, Calvin S.       | 1818 Lansing, Frederick.     |
| 1825 Knower, Benjamin.       | 1862 Lansing, Garrit G.      |
| 1846 Knower, Benjamin.       | 1818 Lansing, George.        |
| 1825 Knower, Charles.        | 1840 Lansing, Henry.         |
| 1818 Knower, Edmund.         | 1855 Lansing, Henry K.       |
| 1818 Knower, Elisha D.       | 1829 Lansing, Henry Q.       |
| 1827 Knower, Henry.          | 1862 Lansing, Howard A. A.   |
| 1818 Knower, John.           | 1853 Lansing, James.         |
| 1833 Knower, Timothy.        | 1838 Lansing, Jeremiah Jr.   |
| 1827 Knowlson, Timothy C.    | 1833 Lansing, John A.        |
| 1830 Knowlton, Myron.        | 1847 Lansing, John A.        |
| 1838 Knox, William H.        | 1849 Lansing, John D.        |
| 1855 Koonz, Edward C.        | 1844 Lansing, John Thomas.   |
| 1841 Koonz, Jacob C.         | 1851 Lansing, John Townsend. |
| 1835 Kossiter, Charles D.    | 1816 Lansing, John V. S.     |
| 1849 Kreuder, Augustus.      | 1834 Lansing, Joseph A.      |
| 1849 Kreuder, Charles.       | 1839 Lansing L.              |
| 1849 Kreuder, Frederic.      | 1834 Lansing, Richard.       |
| 1857 Kreuder, George.        | 1828 Lansing, Speneer S.     |
| 1836 Kuss, Charles E.        | 1848 Lansing, William.       |
| 1828 Lacey, George S.        | 1848 Lansing, William B.     |
| 1823 Ladd, James.            | 1818 Lansing, Yates.         |
| 1826 La Grange, Stephen.     | 1862 Lansingh, Abram.        |
| 1850 Lain, James.            | 1839 Larcher, Edwin B.       |
| 1815 Lamb, Anthony.          | 1859 Larose, Peter L.        |
| 1859 Lamb, Desmond.          | 1853 Lathrop, Alfred G.      |
| 1815 Lamb, George C.         | 1832 Lathrop, Daniel S.      |
| 1848 Lamb, George W.         | 1832 Lathrop, George D.      |
| 1840 L'Amoureux, M. Wendell. | 1829 Lathrop, George V. N.   |
| 1850 Lamoure, Ten Eyek Jr.   | 1847 Lawlor, Fenton.         |
| 1850 Lamoure, Uriah.         | 1840 Lawlor, John.           |
| 1845 Landon, William A.      | 1862 Lawlor, William M.      |
| 1860 Langan, John Jr.        | 1855 Lawrence, Atkins S.     |
| 1825 Lansing, Abraham F.     | 1857 Lawrence, Dwight.       |
| 1823 Lansing, Abraham G.     | 1815 Lawrence, Thomas.       |
| 1816 Lansing, Abraham G.     | 1855 Lawrence, Walter R.     |
| 1856 Lansing, Alfred D. C.   | 1854 Lawson, Edward S.       |
| 1851 Lansing, Andrew A.      | 1836 Lawton, Acton.          |
| 1858 Lansing, Andrew D. Jr.  | 1839 Lawyer, N.              |

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| 1816 Lay, James.                | 1835 Liddle, William.        |
| 1818 Lay, Timothy C.            | 1833 Lightbody, John W.      |
| 1820 Leake, Charles T.          | 1844 Lighthall, John A.      |
| 1830 Leake, Frederick F.        | 1820 Linaere, James F.       |
| 1832 Leake, Horace W.           | 1846 Linaere, Thomas B.      |
| 1830 Leake, John S.             | 1815 Linn, Henry.            |
| 1830 Leake, Simeon J.           | 1855 Linsley, Edwin A.       |
| 1842 Learned, Albert R.         | 1852 Linsley, Joel B.        |
| 1851 Learned, Billings Peek Jr. | 1851 Litchfield, Allen.      |
| 1853 Leask, William G.          | 1841 Little, Edwin C.        |
| 1834 Leavitt, Andrew J.         | 1847 Little, Jonah.          |
| 1858 Leddy, William G.          | 1855 Littlefield, Henry C.   |
| 1858 Lederer, Adolph.           | 1862 Livingston, Crawford.   |
| 1859 Lederer, Jonatz.           | 1846 Livingston, Edward P.   |
| 1835 Lee, George Canning.       | 1815 Livingston J. Allen.    |
| 1833 Lee, James P.              | 1837 Livingston, John J.     |
| 1825 Lee, Oliver H.             | 1839 Livingston, John L.     |
| 1829 Lee, Theodore.             | 1822 Livingston, Livingston. |
| 1827 Lee, Thomas E.             | 1841 Livingston, Matthew H.  |
| 1829 Lee, Thomas G.             | 1837 Livingston, Philip H.   |
| 1837 Lee, William H.            | 1816 Livingston, Theodore.   |
| 1826 Leech, Daniel D. T.        | 1851 Loyd, Edward H.         |
| 1829 Leech, William.            | 1847 Lloyd, Isaac F.         |
| 1837 Leete, Thomas.             | 1860 Lloyd, Lyman J.         |
| 1862 LeGalley, Abram.           | 1850 Lochner, John.          |
| 1839 Legett, W.                 | 1837 Locke, William R.       |
| 1818 LeGrange, George.          | 1857 Lockrow, Arthur V. B.   |
| 1860 Lehman, Edward J.          | 1850 Lockrow, Thomas.        |
| 1831 Leine, Hugh.               | 1827 Lockwood, Thomas W.     |
| 1838 Leland, George H.          | 1861 Lodewick, Edward.       |
| 1862 Leonard, Alden.            | 1862 Lodewick, Isaac.        |
| 1862 Leonard, Edgar.            | 1861 Lodewick, John H.       |
| 1862 Leonard, Henry W.          | 1852 Lodge, Douglas.         |
| 1862 Leonard, I. I.             | 1862 Logan, Theron.          |
| 1862 Leonard, Oscar.            | 1861 Long, William James.    |
| 1841 Leslie, Edward.            | 1854 Lord, Charles W.        |
| 1854 Levi, Lewis.               | 1862 Lord, Henry P.          |
| 1861 Levi, Samuel.              | 1851 Lord, Theodore E.       |
| 1862 Lewi, Isidore G.           | 1838 Losee, Alfred.          |
| 1854 Lewin, Lewis.              | 1836 Loucks, Andrew P.       |
| 1854 Lewin, Moses.              | 1859 Loucks, William.        |
| 1838 Lewis, Andrew McKenna.     | 1830 Loughlin, John.         |
| 1830 Leyne, Maurice.            | 1825 Loveridge, Cicero.      |
| 1839 Leyne, R. A.               | 1849 Loveridge, Clinton F.   |
| 1836 Leyne, Richard.            | 1846 Loveridge, Eugene F.    |

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| 1831 Lovering, Edmund.      | 1836 Manning, James.       |
| 1830 Lovering, Richard.     | 1862 Many, James M.        |
| 1855 Lovett, Frank P.       | 1854 Many, Norton.         |
| 1819 Lovett, Hamilton.      | 1855 Many, W. Augustus.    |
| 1817 Low, James C.          | 1858 Many, William V., Jr. |
| 1829 Low, Francis S.        | 1854 Marble, Eleazer.      |
| 1853 Low, Sidney.           | 1851 Marble, Manton M.     |
| 1855 Low, Warren S. Jr.     | 1858 Marble, Melville F.   |
| 1823 Luce, John B.          | 1838 Marey, Edmund.        |
| 1831 Ludlow, James R.       | 1833 Marey, Samuel N.      |
| 1828 Ludlow, John L.        | 1833 Marey, William G.     |
| 1846 Lundigan, Francis S.   | 1860 Mark, Abraham.        |
| 1832 Lush, James K.         | 1815 Marselus, John.       |
| 1839 Lush, J. H.            | 1829 Marsh, Mancius.       |
| 1830 Lush, Richard.         | 1829 Marsh, Theodore B.    |
| 1826 Lush, Stephen.         | 1829 Marsh, William H.     |
| 1859 Luther, George M.      | 1834 Marshall, John.       |
| 1859 Luther, John A.        | 1834 Marshall, Walter.     |
| 1836 Lyman, Charles H. P.   | 1856 Marston, George.      |
| 1829 Lyman, Charles R.      | 1850 Martin, Bradley.      |
| 1829 Lyman, James.          | 1861 Martin, Frederic T.   |
| 1832 Lyman, John.           | 1862 Martin, Graham.       |
| 1834 Lyman, Nathan B.       | 1849 Martin, Henry.        |
| 1834 Lyman, Stephen.        | 1856 Martin, Henry B.      |
| 1855 Lynch, James S.        | 1825 Martin, Henry H.      |
| 1828 Lynde, Charles J.      | 1862 Martin, Howard L.     |
| 1843 Lyon, Daniel B.        | 1850 Martin, James B.      |
| 1843 Lyon, Isaac L.         | 1841 Martin, James Jr.     |
| 1833 Lyons, David H.        | 1836 Martin, James E.      |
| 1838 Lyons, Lemuel.         | 1856 Martin, Louis.        |
| 1820 Mabec, Henry.          | 1844 Martin, William A.    |
| 1849 Maeder, Frederic G.    | 1819 Marvin, Benjamin.     |
| 1849 Maeder, James.         | 1819 Marvin, Charles.      |
| 1817 Mahar, Edward.         | 1841 Marvin, Edward.       |
| 1862 Mahar, James.          | 1852 Marvin, George C.     |
| 1854 Maher, Daniel H.       | 1843 Marvin, Henry C.      |
| 1859 Main, Russel.          | 1819 Marvin, Richard H.    |
| 1853 Malbone, Henry B.      | 1858 Marx, Albert.         |
| 1831 Malburn, Francis G.    | 1860 Marx, Edward J.       |
| 1839 Malcolm, James T.      | 1860 Marx, Lewis J.        |
| 1838 Malcolm, William.      | 1839 Mascord, George.      |
| 1834 Malcomb, James Frazer. | 1819 Mather, Charles.      |
| 1836 Manahan, Francis.      | 1834 Mather, Charles F.    |
| 1831 Mancuis, George W.     | 1829 Mather, James.        |
| 1830 Mandell, Addison.      | 1833 Mather, Joseph H.     |

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| 1833 Mather, Leverett Cruttenden. | 1850 McCormick, James.     |
| 1852 Matthews, Charles H.         | 1854 McCotter, Francis A.  |
| 1860 Matthews, James C.           | 1860 McCracken, William F. |
| 1849 Mattimore, Francis.          | 1850 McCubbin, John.       |
| 1861 Maul, John G.                | 1846 McCulloch, John C.    |
| 1857 Maxwell, Jacob.              | 1815 McCulloch, John H.    |
| 1825 Mayell, Alfred.              | 1823 McCulloch, William A. |
| 1850 Mayell, Henry.               | 1853 McCulloch, William H. |
| 1859 Mayell, John.                | 1856 McDonald, George.     |
| 1850 Mayell, William.             | 1862 McDonald, James.      |
| 1826 Mayer, Frederick J.          | 1848 McDonald, Noble.      |
| 1836 Mayer, Henry.                | 1862 McDonald, William.    |
| 1826 Mayer, Philip A.             | 1858 McDonough, Bernard J. |
| 1862 McAlister, Robert A.         | 1851 McDoual, Alexander B. |
| 1858 McAlister, William H.        | 1831 McDougal, James.      |
| 1854 McBane, Angus M. L.          | 1832 McDowell, Daniel E.   |
| 1855 McBane, Joseph W.            | 1854 McDowell, George W.   |
| 1844 McBride, Edward.             | 1838 McDuffie, Charles.    |
| 1844 McBride, Henry,              | 1838 McDuffie, Henry.      |
| 1848 McBride, James.              | 1847 McElroy, Alexander.   |
| 1841 McBride, Thomas.             | 1839 McElroy, Andrew.      |
| 1817 McCabe, Richard.             | 1852 McElroy, Charles E.   |
| 1829 McCamman, Alexander.         | 1839 McElroy, John E.      |
| 1819 McCamman, Charles.           | 1836 McElroy, Samuel.      |
| 1834 McCamman, Cyrus.             | 1846 McElroy, Thomas J.    |
| 1859 McCamman, Cyrus.             | 1847 McElroy, William H.   |
| 1847 McCamman, Edward.            | 1850 McElroy, William Jr.  |
| 1829 McCamman, John.              | 1850 McEntee, Charles S.   |
| 1821 McCamman, Washington.        | 1836 McEowen, Daniel.      |
| 1823 McCamman, William.           | 1856 McEwen, John.         |
| 1836 McCarthy John.               | 1836 McGibbon, David.      |
| 1829 McCarthy, Isaac.             | 1836 McGibbon, William.    |
| 1847 McCaskey, William Jr.        | 1825 McGilchrist, Peter.   |
| 1856 McCasky, Alexander L.        | 1846 McGuin, Felix.        |
| 1843 McCelpie, Charles L.         | 1844 McGourkey, George J.  |
| 1862 McClellan, Samuel.           | 1844 McGourkey, John.      |
| 1824 McClinton, John.             | 1853 McGregor, Beckman.    |
| 1845 McClure, Archibald Jr.       | 1858 McGregor, Donald.     |
| 1857 McClure, James G. K.         | 1860 McHarg, Albert.       |
| 1846 McClure, James H.            | 1855 McHarg, Alexander Jr. |
| 1844 McClure, John C.             | 1832 McHarg, Charles K.    |
| 1856 McClure, Thomas.             | 1854 McHarg, G. Van Allen. |
| 1851 McClure, William H.          | 1837 McHarg, Henry B.      |
| 1855 McConnell, Joseph.           | 1854 McHarg, John Jr.      |
| 1851 McCormick, Charles E.        | 1857 McHarg, John W,       |

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| 1829 McHarg, Rufus K.       | 1858 McMillan, John.          |
| 1858 McHarg, Theodore.      | 1842 McMillan, Thomas C.      |
| 1836 McHarg, William C.     | 1855 McMillen, William J.     |
| 1826 McHarg, William N.     | 1846 McMullen, Alonzo T.      |
| 1821 McHay, John.           | 1846 McMullen, Edgar.         |
| 1835 McHench, David B.      | 1826 McMullen, James.         |
| 1825 McIntosh, William.     | 1862 McMullen, Joseph G.      |
| 1862 McIntyre, Alexander.   | 1824 McMullen, Robert.        |
| 1850 McIntyre, Archibald.   | 1837 McMurdy, Robert.         |
| 1821 McIntyre, Daniel J.    | 1839 McMurdy, Robert S.       |
| 1847 McIntyre, James.       | 1821 McNab, John F.           |
| 1815 McIntyre, John McD.    | 1837 McNab, William A. F.     |
| 1859 McIntyre, John V.      | 1841 McNaughton, Alexander W. |
| 1855 McIntyre, Thomas A.    | 1828 McNaughton, Duncan R.    |
| 1817 McKay, Michael.        | 1858 McNaughton, George H.    |
| 1834 McKee, Joseph          | 1849 McNaughton, Henry G.     |
| 1824 McKelvey, Peter B.     | 1861 McNaughton, James.       |
| 1835 McKennan, John.        | 1843 McNaughton, James A.     |
| 1841 McKereher, John D.     | 1837 McNeill, John.           |
| 1827 McKim, James.          | 1858 McNeill, William.        |
| 1839 McKissam, Thomas.      | 1819 McPhern, Andrew.         |
| 1852 McKnight, Isaac.       | 1829 McPherson, George.       |
| 1841 McKnight, John T.      | 1828 McPherson, John F.       |
| 1854 McKnight Samuel W.     | 1846 McPherson, William.      |
| 1850 McKnight, William G.   | 1856 McQuade, Patrick H.      |
| 1846 McKown, Henry.         | 1854 McQuade, Peter J.        |
| 1839 McKown, Isaac D.       | 1822 McWilliams, George.      |
| 1841 McKown, Jacob E.       | 1851 Meacham, George B.       |
| 1832 McKown, James.         | 1831 Meacham, John.           |
| 1856 McKown, James F.       | 1824 Meacham, Roswell S.      |
| 1855 McKown, James H.       | 1854 Meacham, William H.      |
| 1840 McKown, John V. Henry. | 1833 Meadon, Edward W.        |
| 1854 McKown, William.       | 1829 Meadon, John H.          |
| 1827 McLachlan, John.       | 1829 Meads, James.            |
| 1837 McLachlan, William M.  | 1827 Meads, John.             |
| 1835 McLaren, Alexander.    | 1846 Meads, John H.           |
| 1848 McLaren, Finlay.       | 1815 Meads, Orlando.          |
| 1836 McLaren, Robert B.     | 1847 Meads, Orlando Jr.       |
| 1828 McLaughlin, William D. | 1829 Means, Thomas.           |
| 1853 McMahon, John.         | 1859 Mears, Elisha Ashley.    |
| 1827 McMartin, Duncan.      | 1847 Meech, ———.              |
| 1820 McMartin, Finlay.      | 1841 Meech, George W.         |
| 1822 McMartin, Robert.      | 1848 Meech, Henry L.          |
| 1828 McMieheus, Jacob R.    | 1848 Meech, John H.           |
| 1826 McMieheus, John.       | 1841 Meech, Robert.           |

- 1849 Meech, Theodore.  
1852 Meech, Theodore H.  
1855 Meegan, James H.  
1853 Meegan, Thomas A.  
1837 Meigs, Isaac V. L.  
1830 Meigs, James K.  
1862 Meigs, John A.  
1833 Meigs, Richard M.  
1823 Meline, James P.  
1862 Mellick, James R.  
1831 Melville, Allen.  
1830 Melville, Gansevoort.  
1830 Melville, Herman.  
1853 Merchant, Daniel W.  
1818 Merchant, Henry S.  
1840 Merrifield, Charles W.  
1835 Merrifield, George G.  
1844 Merrifield, John.  
1841 Merrifield, Richard.  
1838 Merrifield, William.  
1862 Merrill, Charles C.  
1846 Merrill, Moses D.  
1855 Merriman, Williston E.  
1851 Mesick, Henry T. Jr.  
1851 Mesick, John W.  
1848 Middour, George.  
1862 Miggael, Edward.  
1861 Milbank, Elias.  
1857 Milbank, William E.  
1853 Miles, William H.  
1834 Milholland, Henry.  
1862 Millard, Lennox.  
1857 Millbank, William E.  
1818 Miller, Abraham O.  
1830 Miller, Andrew.  
1831 Miller, Augustus C.  
1845 Miller, Ernest J.  
1830 Miller, Isaack L. K.  
1834 Miller, James.  
1831 Miller, James A.  
1854 Miller, John Isaac.  
1829 Miller, Peter S.  
1839 Miller, Stephen C.  
1858 Miller, Wesley.  
1839 Miller, William.  
1830 Miller, William A.  
1824 Miller, William M.  
1828 Milligan, John.  
1836 Miller, Chauncey H.  
1851 Mills, Alexander.  
1850 Mills, Charles.  
1838 Mills, Charles S.  
1831 Mills, Daniel W.  
1824 Mills, Frederic C.  
1858 Mills, George H.  
1820 Mills, John E. •  
1835 Mills, Martin S.  
1823 Mills, Seymour.  
1837 Mills, Theodore G.  
1850 Milwain, William J.  
1839 Mitchell, John D.  
1827 Mitchell, Laban.  
1847 Mix, Benjamin F.  
1831 Mix, Garrit V.  
1832 Mix, James.  
1846 Mix, William Jr.  
1846 Moakler, Francis J.  
1862 Moeller, Charles.  
1839 Molinard, Albert J.  
1819 Monell, John.  
1858 Monly, Charles E.  
1854 Monteath, Edward W.  
1833 Monteath, George H.  
1833 Monteath, John H.  
1833 Monteath, Wm. V. W.  
1822 Monteith, Peter.  
1858 Moon, Robert H.  
1831 Moore, Arthur E.  
1851 Moore, Burritt W.  
1851 Moore, Robert.  
1833 Moore, William R.  
1836 Morange, James P.  
1834 Morange, James W.  
1839 Morange, W. B.  
1834 Morange, William D.  
1854 More, Francis C.  
1841 More, H. D.  
1853 More, Iram B.  
1841 More, James Harbrouth.  
1853 Morgan, Charles.

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| 1849 Morgan, Fraser.       | 1833 Nash, Stephen P.           |
| 1846 Morgan, James H.      | 1851 Neemes, John.              |
| 1848 Morgan, Samuel H.     | 1826 Nelliger, John B.          |
| 1853 Morgan, William.      | 1857 Nelson, Alexandar C.       |
| 1836 Morgan, William J.    | 1838 Nelson, Renseelaer V. B.   |
| 1853 Mork, Moses.          | 1859 Nelson, Robert M.          |
| 1841 Morrall, Theodore.    | 1840 Netterville, J. G.         |
| 1848 Morris, Edward.       | 1839 Netterville, John T.       |
| 1841 Morris, Joseph D.     | 1853 Netterville, William M.    |
| 1849 Morris, Lewis O.      | 1851 Netterville, William N. C. |
| 1815 Morris, Orrin W.      | 1852 Newberry, Jacob L.         |
| 1841 Morris, Thomas F.     | 1854 Newberg, Alexander.        |
| 1856 Morrison, G. Landon.  | 1850 Newcomb, Charles.          |
| 1854 Morrison, William J.  | 1850 Newcomb, Edward.           |
| 1838 Morrow, George.       | 1848 Newcomb, William W.        |
| 1836 Morrow, James.        | 1861 Newitter, Garson.          |
| 1862 Morrow, Samuel R.     | 1860 Newitter, Morris J.        |
| 1838 Morrow, Thomas B.     | 1854 Newitter, Nathan J.        |
| 1839 Morrow, Y.            | 1827 Newland, David.            |
| 1845 Morse, Lansing.       | 1853 Newland, Francis F.        |
| 1849 Mory, Wesley S.       | 1827 Newland, John.             |
| 1852 Moseley, Henry L.     | 1829 Newland, John, Jr.         |
| 1861 Moseley, William S.   | 1853 Newland, Samuel W.         |
| 1833 Mosher, Cornelius.    | 1821 Newlands, Robert.          |
| 1860 Mosher, Stephen.      | 1836 Newman, Charles.           |
| 1847 Mott, William H.      | 1846 Newman, Ebenezer L.        |
| 1859 Muir, Charles H.      | 1850 Newman, Frederic C.        |
| 1849 Mulford, Augustus T.  | 1846 Newman, George W.          |
| 1847 Munsell, William A.   | 1836 Newman, Henry A.           |
| 1818 Munger, Edwin H.      | 1845 Newman, James.             |
| 1843 Murphy, Charles S.    | 1846 Newman, John L.            |
| 1853 Murphy, David A.      | 1846 Newman, William W.         |
| 1831 Murphy, James.        | 1833 Newton, George L.          |
| 1847 Murphy, John.         | 1838 Newton, Horace B.          |
| 1846 Murphy, John W.       | 1839 Newton M.                  |
| 1823 Murray, Alfred H.     | 1837 Newton, William R.         |
| 1820 Murray, David.        | 1839 Nicholas, John.            |
| 1846 Murray, Leverett W.   | 1853 Nichols, Alphonso. N.      |
| 1824 Murray, William G. J. | 1850 Nichols, Charles B.        |
| 1860 Murray, William M.    | 1853 Nichols, Charles C.        |
| 1836 Myers, Jerome.        | 1853 Nichols, Charles W.        |
| 1862 Myers, John.          | 1845 Nichols, Francis.          |
| 1835 Myers, John B.        | 1855 Nichols, Henry C.          |
| 1833 Mygatt, William G.    | 1860 Nichols, Morrison C. G.    |
| 1850 Nafew, John A.        | 1857 Nickerson, Charles.        |

1830 Niles, Nathaniel.	1819 Olcott, Theodore.
1831 Niver, Conrad.	1838 Olcott, Theodore.
1835 Niver, David M.	1836 Olcott, Thomas.
1839 Noble, Charley L.	1846 Olmstead, Charles L.
1820 Nowlton, Farnham.	1822 Olmstead, George T.
1844 Noonan, James T.	1817 Olmstead, John J.
1862 Norris, Walter H.	1845 Olmsted, David S.
1850 North, Albert M.	1846 Olmsted, Henry S.
1859 Northrup, Howard N.	1836 Olney, Charles C.
1834 Northrup, Richard H.	1836 O'Neil, James.
1838 Norton, Edward.	1828 Oathout, Jonas. .
1848 Norton, Francis Lay.	1859 Orr, Alexander.
1829 Norton, Henry.	1859 Orr, Frederic M.
1835 Norton, James A.	1831 Osborn, Charles F.
1827 Norton, John P.	1848 Osborn, J. Wesley.
1862 Norton, John T.	1824 O'Shaunessy, James.
1839 Norton, P. A.	1833 Osterhout, William.
1833 Norton, Samuel.	1817 Ostrander, Alexander.
1830 Norton William.	1817 Ostrander, John C.
1850 Nott, Charles.	1829 Ostrander, Philip.
1857 Nott, Howard.	1856 Ostrander, Philip.
1859 Noxon, Edward.	1816 Ostrander, William.
1853 Noyes, Arthur.	1822 Otis, Tristram Coffin.
1853 Noyes, Frederic B.	1848 Ott, Friend James.
1861 Noyes, Matthew M.	1835 Ott, Hylor.
1827 Nugent, George A.	1838 Ott, Siberia.
1821 Nugent, Henry P.	1846 Outwin, William.
1319 Nugent, William.	1833 Overton, Thomas.
1840 Nugent, William H.	1862 Owen, Francis A.
1815 Oake, Effingham.	1859 Owen, Robert.
1861 Oakley, George C.	1854 Owens, Charles H.
1851 O'Brien, Peter R.	1855 Owens, Thomas J.
1849 O'Brien, Thomas C.	1829 Packard, Algernon S.
1851 O'Conner, Henry T.	1835 Packard, Benjamin F.
1837 O'Donnell, Oliver.	1827 Packard, Charles C.
1819 O'Donnell, William.	1828 Packard, Eugene M.
1837 O'Hara, Charles E.	1823 Packard, Henry R.
1838 Olcott, Alexander.	1845 Packard, James B.
1848 Olcott, Dudley.	1829 Packard, Joseph W.
1848 Olcott, Franklin.	1841 Packard, Robert J.
1848 Olcott, Frederic P.	1839 Packer, Thaddeus N.
1836 Olcott, John J.	1835 Paddock, Stephen.
1836 Olcott, Robert.	1835 Paddock, William H.
1839 Olcott, Robert B.	1860 Paddock, William H.
1842 Olcott, Robert N.	1836 Paddock, William S.

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| 1850 Paff, Charles E.          | 1862 Payn, Frederic A.      |
| 1850 Paff, Henry T.            | 1852 Payn, George A.        |
| 1851 Paff, William P.          | 1849 Payn, John A. Jr.      |
| 1845 Page, Alanson S.          | 1851 Payn, John G.          |
| 1822 Page, Amos C.             | 1831 Payn, Owen.            |
| 1828 Page, William W.          | 1858 Payn, Samuel G.        |
| 1829 Paige, George W.          | 1848 Payne, Edward M.       |
| 1829 Paige, Joseph C. Y.       | 1846 Payne, Edward T.       |
| 1858 Paige, Joseph Y.          | 1854 Payne, George.         |
| 1858 Paine, Frederic H.        | 1857 Payne, Warner.         |
| 1855 Palmanteer, William.      | 1848 Peacock, Daniel.       |
| 1830 Palmer, Charles T.        | 1834 Peacock, Thomas W.     |
| 1858 Palmer, George W.         | 1844 Pearse, Jacob L.       |
| 1827 Palmer, James E.          | 1820 Pearson, John.         |
| 1855 Pardee, Charles P.        | 1845 Pearson, Joseph Burr.  |
| 1851 Park, P. Wendell.         | 1815 Pearson, Rensselaer.   |
| 1851 Parker, Amasa J. Jr.      | 1846 Pease, Charles L.      |
| 1824 Parker, Ambrose S.        | 1848 Pease, Frank.          |
| 1853 Parker, Edmund M.         | 1831 Pease, Minot S.        |
| 1829 Parker, John.             | 1855 Pease, R. H. Jr.       |
| 1860 Parker, John Ten Eyck.    | 1848 Pease, Thomas H.       |
| 1833 Parker, Lewis P.          | 1841 Peck, Edward H.        |
| 1824 Parker, Robert M.         | 1823 Peck, Gad.             |
| 1839 Parkins, R.               | 1838 Peck, Henry.           |
| 1836 Parks, Nathaniel.         | 1855 Peck, Henry C.         |
| 1829 Parmelee, Francis B.      | 1849 Peck, Spencer S. B.    |
| 1841 Parr, Richard W.          | 1860 Peck, William A.       |
| 1857 Parr, William.            | 1862 Peck, Wooster D.       |
| 1838 Parry, John.              | 1854 Peckham, George T.     |
| 1850 Parsons, Charles E.       | 1844 Peckham, Henry M.      |
| 1831 Parsons, Harvey K.        | 1847 Peckham, Joseph H.     |
| 1839 Parsons, Harvey N.        | 1847 Peckham, Rutus W. Jr.  |
| 1858 Parsons, Henry A.         | 1844 Peckham, Wheeler H. L. |
| 1840 Parsons, Jacob E.         | 1842 Peebles, William M.    |
| 1860 Parsons, James W.         | 1855 Peets, Cyrus B.        |
| 1857 Parsons, Stanley Parmler. | 1838 Pegg, John.            |
| 1852 Passenger, Charles E.     | 1818 Pemberton, Henry.      |
| 1829 Patrick, Richard M.       | 1854 Pemberton, Howard.     |
| 1860 Patten, William N.        | 1829 Pemberton, James S.    |
| 1840 Patterson, A. L.          | 1818 Pemberton, John.       |
| 1839 Patterson, F. C.          | 1848 Pemberton, John Jr.    |
| 1843 Patterson, James.         | 1829 Pemberton, Thomas L.   |
| 1857 Patterson, John S.        | 1859 Pendleton, William.    |
| 1827 Payn, Charles H.          | 1846 Penfield, Edward C.    |
| 1858 Payn, Cornelius N.        | 1835 Pepper, William P.     |

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|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1835 Percival, George W.     | 1839 Polkemus, I.          |
| 1848 Percival, Henry.        | 1861 Pomfret, William C.   |
| 1848 Perkins, William A.     | 1819 Porter, Charles A.    |
| 1850 Perry, Eli.             | 1852 Porter, Charles H.    |
| 1846 Perry, Hiram Jr.        | 1819 Porter, Edmund James. |
| 1834 Perry, Oliver H.        | 1829 Porter, George W.     |
| 1854 Perry, Thomas R.        | 1852 Porter, Horatio.      |
| 1839 Peters, D. W.           | 1821 Porter, Ira.          |
| 1853 Pettengill, Charles.    | 1850 Porter, Ira, Jr.      |
| 1849 Phelps, John F.         | 1829 Porter, James E.      |
| 1830 Phelps, Justus M.       | 1823 Porter, James L.      |
| 1833 Phelps, Philip Jr.      | 1852 Porter, Jeremiah.     |
| 1825 Phelps, Philo L.        | 1815 Porter, John C.       |
| 1841 Phelps, William L. M.   | 1835 Porter, Malcolm.      |
| 1834 Philips, Daniel.        | 1862 Porter, Peter.        |
| 1847 Philleo, Charles Henry. | 1852 Porter, Robert M.     |
| 1846 Philleo, Theodore L.    | 1818 Porter, William C.    |
| 1854 Phillips, De Witt H.    | 1853 Porter, William B.    |
| 1859 Phillips, Frank D.      | 1828 Porter, William V.    |
| 1855 Phillips, John D.       | 1825 Post, Erasmus D.      |
| 1836 Phillips, Philetus.     | 1855 Post, James R.        |
| 1840 Phipps, Bradford S.     | 1857 Potter, Charles C.    |
| 1850 Pierson, Charles B.     | 1846 Potter, David T.      |
| 1839 Pierson, William M.     | 1852 Potter, Horatio.      |
| 1822 Pike, Benjamin.         | 1856 Potter, James.        |
| 1851 Pillsbury, Sherman D.   | 1852 Potter, Robert.       |
| 1832 Pitcher, Joseph R.      | 1853 Potter, William B.    |
| 1830 Pitkin, Thomas C.       | 1858 Potts, Jesse W.       |
| 1856 Pitkin, Thomas H.       | 1832 Powers, Charles.      |
| 1853 Pitman, Frank C.        | 1859 Powers, Michael J.    |
| 1839 Pitts, Horatio W.       | 1817 Powers, Titus.        |
| 1860 Pladwell, John Edwin.   | 1822 Pratt, Elisha N.      |
| 1829 Platner, William.       | 1853 Prentice, John.       |
| 1848 Platt, Charles M.       | 1850 Prentice, Sartell.    |
| 1851 Platt, E. Edward.       | 1850 Prentice, W. Packer.  |
| 1828 Platt, Ezra J.          | 1820 Prescott, Benjamin.   |
| 1816 Platt, Henry.           | 1854 Preston, Abijah S.    |
| 1819 Platt, Van Zandt.       | 1833 Prevost, Frederick J  |
| 1838 Plumb, William H.       | 1828 Priest, Francis W.    |
| 1844 Pohlman, Henry E.       | 1853 Priest, Henry A.      |
| 1859 Pohlman, Oliver S.      | 1846 Prosser, Henry W.     |
| 1849 Pohlman, William H.     | 1848 Provost, William K.   |
| 1829 Pohlman, William J.     | 1862 Pruyn, Andrew K.      |
| 1860 Pohly, Samuel.          | 1852 Pruyn, Charles A.     |
| 1852 Polkemus, Albert.       | 1852 Pruyn, Charles E.     |

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| 1851 Pruyn, Edward.           | 1846 Raly, James Henry.       |
| 1851 Pruyn, Edward Lansing.   | 1862 Ramsey, Charles H.       |
| 1837 Pruyn, Edward R.         | 1823 Ramsey, Henry.           |
| 1836 Pruyn, Francis.          | 1851 Randall, Charles H.      |
| 1862 Pruyn, Francis.          | 1850 Randall, S. Sidwell.     |
| 1846 Pruyn, Francis S.        | 1849 Rankin, John N.          |
| 1840 Pruyn, John S.           | 1853 Rankin, Joseph.          |
| 1824 Pruyn, John V. L.        | 1852 Rankin, Leland.          |
| 1829 Pruyn, John W.           | 1836 Ransom, Albion.          |
| 1825 Pruyn, Robert H.         | 1854 Ransom, Edward.          |
| 1862 Pruyn, Samuel S.         | 1831 Ransom, Samuel H.        |
| 1837 Pruyn, William.          | 1854 Rathbone, Albert.        |
| 1850 Pruyn, William H.        | 1860 Rathbone, Charles D. Jr. |
| 1835 Purdy, George.           | 1857 Rathbone, Clarence.      |
| 1836 Purdy, Morgan L.         | 1851 Rathbone, J. Howard.     |
| 1836 Putnam, Victor A.        | 1830 Rathbone, John F.        |
| 1815 Pugsley, Cornelius.      | 1830 Rathbone, Lewis.         |
| 1829 Quackenboss, Charles.    | 1858 Rattoone, Thomas.        |
| 1855 Quackenbush, Albert.     | 1827 Rawdon, Charles.         |
| 1855 Quackenbush, Augustus Q. | 1827 Rawdon, Leverett.        |
| 1848 Quackenbush, Edwin.      | 1857 Rawson, Byron.           |
| 1861 Quackenbush, Eugene.     | 1860 Rawson, Henry.           |
| 1815 Quackenbush, Gansevoort. | 1841 Rawson, James.           |
| 1846 Quackenbush, John N.     | 1852 Rawson, Thomas H.        |
| 1858 Quackenbush, John V. P.  | 1853 Ray, John Edward.        |
| 1818 Quackenbush, Nicholas.   | 1853 Ray, Levi.               |
| 1818 Quackenbush, Smith.      | 1853 Raynsford, Edmund W.     |
| 1834 Quackenbush, Stephen P.  | 1859 Read, David P.           |
| 1832 Quarles, Augustus.       | 1848 Read, Matthew H. Jr.     |
| 1832 Quarles, Henry.          | 1844 Read, Robert.            |
| 1858 Quinby, Aaron A.         | 1846 Read, William H.         |
| 1839 Quinland, Charles H.     | 1824 Rector, William H.       |
| 1855 Quinn, James.            | 1850 Redway, John S.          |
| 1848 Quinn, Terrence.         | 1835 Reed, James A.           |
| 1857 Quinn, William J.        | 1835 Reed, John S.            |
| 1852 Raby, George R.          | 1835 Reed, La Fayette.        |
| 1857 Raby, Robert St. George. | 1835 Reed, Sylvanus.          |
| 1857 Radcliff, Charles H. Jr. | 1831 Reed, William H.         |
| 1854 Radcliff, Henry G.       | 1859 Reid, James R.           |
| 1860 Radcliff, Robert D.      | 1838 Relyea, Lodewyck.        |
| 1827 Radcliff, William J.     | 1848 Relyea, Peter.           |
| 1857 Radcliff, William O.     | 1849 Relyea, Thomas W.        |
| 1855 Radley, John J.          | 1841 Remer, Charles T.        |
| 1841 Radley, John P.          | 1837 Remer, William T.        |
| 1848 Rafferty, Terence.       | 1839 Remis, W. T.             |

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| 1859 Remond, Jules L.        | 1859 Robinson, Hugh.       |
| 1849 Requa, James B.         | 1836 Robinson, James D.    |
| 1839 Requa, James E.         | 1850 Robinson, John D.     |
| 1838 Requa, Joseph.          | 1860 Robinson, Samuel.     |
| 1860 Requa, William J.       | 1853 Robinson, Sidney S.   |
| 1857 Reuter, Andrew.         | 1833 Robinson, Thomas E.   |
| 1857 Reynolds, Charles C.    | 1832 Rockwell, Elihu H.    |
| 1853 Reynolds, Charles W.    | 1815 Rockwell, George W.   |
| 1843 Reynolds, Dexter.       | 1861 Rodgers, Clifford B.  |
| 1860 Reynolds, George.       | 1860 Rodgers, Edward H.    |
| 1830 Reynolds, Henry.        | 1859 Rodgers, James.       |
| 1861 Reynolds, J. A.         | 1846 Rodgers, John J.      |
| 1861 Reynolds, John H. Jr.   | 1859 Rodgers, Prentice.    |
| 1851 Reynolds, Robert E.     | 1859 Roessle, Henry N. P.  |
| 1847 Rhoades, Archibald C.   | 1860 Roessle, John Jacob.  |
| 1851 Rice, Alexander D.      | 1859 Roessle, Richard.     |
| 1835 Rice, DeWitt C.         | 1841 Roessle, Theophilus.  |
| 1831 Rice, Joseph T.         | 1858 Roeter, Henry H.      |
| 1831 Rice, Moses T.          | 1857 Rogers, Edmund D.     |
| 1829 Rice, Silas C.          | 1853 Rogers, Edward K.     |
| 1860 Richards, Peyton.       | 1853 Rogers, Nathaniel Jr. |
| 1851 Richardson, Warren L.   | 1825 Rogers, Thomas.       |
| 1828 Richardson, William J.  | 1855 Rogers, William G.    |
| 1855 Richmond, James.        | 1860 Rooker, Thomas M.     |
| 1855 Rider, George.          | 1818 Roorback, Junius.     |
| 1846 Rider, John.            | 1815 Roorback, Orville A.  |
| 1826 Rider, John J.          | 1821 Root, Arthur H.       |
| 1859 Ridgeway, Frederic W.   | 1854 Root, Charles F.      |
| 1849 Ried, William James.    | 1830 Root, David A.        |
| 1848 Riley, John.            | 1832 Root, Horace.         |
| 1862 Riley, Patrick.         | 1857 Root, Lyman.          |
| 1837 Rindge, Joseph F.       | 1836 Root, Samuel G.       |
| 1850 Ring, Clark E.          | 1838 Rose, Stewart.        |
| 1832 Rising, Austin.         | 1847 Rosekrans, Spencer.   |
| 1854 Rising, Austin.         | 1831 Rosekrants, Henry D.  |
| 1830 Rising, William A.      | 1858 Rosendale Samuel.     |
| 1835 Risk, William.          | 1848 Rosendale, Silas.     |
| 1846 Roak, Hugh B.           | 1858 Rosengarden, Meyer.   |
| 1838 Roberts, Randall.       | 1824 Roser, William.       |
| 1839 Robertson, Gaw.         | 1852 Ross, Edward A.       |
| 1853 Robinson, Albert.       | 1850 Ross, Howard P.       |
| 1853 Robinson, Edward J.     | 1854 Rossman, James R.     |
| 1830 Robinson, Ephraim D. W. | 1851 Rossman, John V.      |
| 1839 Robinson, G.            | 1838 Rossman, Richard.     |
| 1826 Robinson, Hamilton W.   | 1852 Rothmund, Philip.     |

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| 1823 Rowan, ———.            | 1858 Sanders, Barent B.        |
| 1834 Rowe, Sanford.         | 1835 Sanders, Barent Bleecker  |
| 1858 Rowland, Charles L.    | 1862, Sanders, Bleecker.       |
| 1835 Rowland, John.         | 1859 Sanders, Jacob G. Jr.     |
| 1840 Rowley, Salmon.        | 1835 Sanders, James B.         |
| 1860 Roy, James Jr.         | 1835 Sanders, Robert.          |
| 1836 Rozecrantz, Samuel T.  | 1852 Sanderson, Richard H.     |
| 1826 Ruby, George W.        | 1862 Sands, James H.           |
| 1817 Rudes, Hallenbake.     | 1838 Sanford, Caleb W.         |
| 1817 Rudes, Jason.          | 1823 Sanford, Charles.         |
| 1838 Rugg, John.            | 1840 Sanford, E.               |
| 1858 Ruhl, Frederic.        | 1823 Sanford, Henry.           |
| 1852 Rull, Samuel L.        | 1833 Sanford, William.         |
| 1836 Rull, Sylvester.       | 1851 Sard, George E.           |
| 1839 Russ, Charles E.       | 1852 Sard, Grange Jr.          |
| 1836 Russ, Herman H.        | 1859 Sard, William H.          |
| 1832 Russel, Abraham A.     | 1827 Satterlee, Edward.        |
| 1823 Russel, George.        | 1836 Savage, Edmund.           |
| 1823 Russel, Henry.         | 1853 Savage, Edward.           |
| 1855 Russel, Hubbard L. Jr. | 1837 Sawyer, Nathaniel.        |
| 1847 Russel, John H.        | 1826 Sawyer, Sidney.           |
| 1823 Russel, William.       | 1859 Sayles, Charles.          |
| 1848 Russel, William Jr.    | 1862 Sayles, Edward.           |
| 1862 Russell, Charles E.    | 1850 Sayles, James M.          |
| 1860 Russell, DeWitt H.     | 1852 Sayles, John W.           |
| 1862 Ruyter, William C.     | 1853 Sayles, William.          |
| 1855 Ryan, Alfred G.        | 1853 Sayre, Henry.             |
| 1848 Ryan, Charles C.       | 1857 Sayres, Thomas Jefferson. |
| 1853 Ryan, Charles J.       | 1862 Scanlan, William F.       |
| 1839 Ryan, Dennis F.        | 1834 Schenck, Edward T.        |
| 1846 Ryan, James.           | 1841 Schermerhorn, Judah P.    |
| 1820 Ryan, Stephen V. R.    | 1821 Schermerhorn, Morgan L.   |
| 1834 Ryckman, Garrit W.     | 1855 Schiffer, George W.       |
| 1835 Rysendorph, Jacob.     | 1833 Schiffer, Henry W.        |
| 1854 Sackett, Nathaniel O.  | 1846 Schiffer, John H.         |
| 1851 Sackett, William F.    | 1861 Schliegel, John.          |
| 1818 Sackrider, John P.     | 1829 Schoolcraft, Charles L.   |
| 1841 Sage, Jasper C.        | 1832 Schoolcraft, William C.   |
| 1860 Sager, Henry.          | 1854 Schoonmaker, H. Barnard.  |
| 1852 Sager, John W.         | 1862 Schrieber, Andrew.        |
| 1853 Salisbury, Daniel G.   | 1841 Schuyler, Alonzo.         |
| 1850 Salisbury, Nelson.     | 1838 Schuyler, David C.        |
| 1835 Saltus, Francis H.     | 1817 Schuyler, D. Gilbert.     |
| 1835 Salvidge, Robert.      | 1838 Schuyler, James L.        |
| 1832 Sammons, Stephen.      | 1832 Schuyler, Jeremiah.       |

1817 Schuyler, John C.	1834 Shaw, Aaron.
1827 Schuyler, Philip L.	1823 Shaw, Abraham D.
1862 Schuyler, Richard T.	1822 Shaw, Daniel.
1820 Schuyler, Stephen R.	1839 Shaw, Daniel.
1827 Schuyler, William C.	1840 Shaw, Daniel D.
1860 Schwartz, Edward.	1831 Shaw, George.
1860 Schwartz, Gustavus A.	1829 Shaw, Henry.
1835 Schwartzenburgh, William.	1818 Shaw, Hiram.
1853 Schwarz, David.	1822 Shaw, James.
1853 Schwarz, George.	1852 Sheldon, Alexander E.
1849 Scott, Walter.	1834 Sheldon, Alexander G.
1838 Scovel, Clinton P.	1848 Sheldon, Augustus S.
1840 Scovel, Henry W.	1857 Sheldon, Clarence.
1848 Scovel, Lewis L.	1851 Sheldon, Clinton J.
1841 Scovel, Nelson R.	1837 Sheldon, Henry.
1818 Scovill, Brigham.	1849 Sheldon, Isaac E.
1826 Scovill, Hezekiah G.	1849 Sheldon, John D. W.
1848 Screver, Richard D.	1828 Sheldon, Smith.
1828 Sears, Charles.	1852 Shepard, Ashbel K.
1818 Sedgwick, Theodore.	1841 Shepard, Charles T.
1857 Seeley, Harvey.	1862 Shepard, Frank D.
1823 Seeley, George.	1854 Shepard, George W.
1821 Selden, Henry.	1860 Shepard, Osgood H.
1848 Selkirk, Edwin.	1854 Shepard, Sylvester B.
1820 Selkirk, Francis.	1824 Shepard, Burrit.
1848 Sessions, Edward C.	1836 Shepherd, Oliver L.
1859 Sevin, Edward.	1824 Shepherd, Richard.
1839 Seward, Augustus H.	1841 Shepherd, William.
1841 Seward, Clarence H.	1827 Shepherd, William G.
1819 Sexton, Hiram.	1817 Shepherd, William Stead.
1853 Seymour, Charles Jr.	1830 Sheridan, John Jr.
1817 Seymour, Edward.	1819 Sherman, Charles.
1820 Seymour, Erastus.	1828 Sherman, Epaphras S.
1853 Seymour, George W.	1819 Sherman, Henry.
1830 Seymour, John.	1833 Sherman, James A.
1838 Seymour, Truman.	1816 Sherman, Josiah J.
1828 Seymour, William Jr.	1819 Sherman, Roger M.
1835 Shankland, Gilbert.	1829 Sherwood, Isaac.
1840 Sharp, George Henry.	1841 Sherwood, James B. W.
1838 Sharp, Isaac F.	1834 Sherwood, Napoleon B.
1839 Sharp, J. G.	1829 Shilds, Alexander.
1861 Sharpe, George.	1858 Schloss, Emanuel A.
1817 Sharpe, Stephen R.	1850 Shrisheimer, Charles.
1822 Sharpe, William A.	1860 Shultz, Joseph.
1841 Sharts, Theodore.	1838 Sickles, Daniel.

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|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1827 Sickles, John A.        | 1861 Smith, Charles W.             |
| 1860 Sickles, Robert F.      | 1851 Smith, Clark H.               |
| 1858 Sigsbee, Charles D.     | 1857 Smith, Cornal Stevenson Jon.  |
| 1837 Sill, John N.           | 1854 Smith, Daniel J.              |
| 1828 Sill, Rensselaer N.     | 1848 Smith, Donald.                |
| 1832 Silliman, Horace B.     | 1843 Smith Edward M.               |
| 1848 Silliman, James R.      | 1850 Smith, Edwin.                 |
| 1858 Silsby, John.           | 1828 Smith, Elias Willard.         |
| 1830 Sim, William B.         | 1855 Smith, Frederic J.            |
| 1853 Simmons, Daniel.        | 1831 Smith, Frederick.             |
| 1834 Simmons, Henry.         | 1857 Smith, Franklin Benj. Galutin |
| 1860 Simmons, Henry L.       | 1850 Smith, George.                |
| 1840 Simpson, Marquis D. L.  | 1849 Smith, George W. Jr.          |
| 1855 Simpson, Simon M.       | 1851 Smith, Heber.                 |
| 1841 Sims, Francis.          | 1837 Smith, Henry L.               |
| 1862 Sims, William B. L.     | 1816 Smith, Horace.                |
| 1854 Simson, John G.         | 1851 Smith, Ira St. Clair.         |
| 1848 Sing, Edward P.         | 1836 Smith, Israel.                |
| 1823 Skiff, Seymour.         | 1821 Smith, Jacob P.               |
| 1824 Skinner, Charles.       | 1839 Smith, James B.               |
| 1815 Skinner, Charles F.     | 1853 Smith, James L.               |
| 1823 Skinner, Henry.         | 1846 Smith, James P.               |
| 1839 Skinner, John.          | 1848 Smith, J. N. Wilder.          |
| 1815 Skinner, John S.        | 1820 Smith, Joel.                  |
| 1832 Skinner, John W.        | 1848 Smith, John.                  |
| 1828 Skinner, Joshua K.      | 1831 Smith, John A.                |
| 1856 Skinner, Phineas M.     | 1815 Smith, Joseph C.              |
| 1817 Skinner, Richard C.     | 1848 Smith, Lewis Beck.            |
| 1838 Slack, Henry.           | 1838 Smith, Peter.                 |
| 1849 Slack, Henry R.         | 1838 Smith, Peter Jr.              |
| 1847 Slack, John D.          | 1839 Smith, R. E.                  |
| 1827 Slack, William A.       | 1837 Smith, Robert C.              |
| 1849 Slason, Edward P.       | 1833 Smith, Samuel.                |
| 1855 Slater, Henry Jr.       | 1828 Smith, Samuel Sidney.         |
| 1821 Slingerland, Augustus.  | 1839 Smith, Stephen.               |
| 1820 Slingerland, Elbert.    | 1855 Smith, Theodore D.            |
| 1860 Slingerland, George W.  | 1850 Smith, Theodore Jr.           |
| 1826 Slingerland, John J.    | 1838 Smith, Thomas A.              |
| 1859 Slingerland, William.   | 1838 Smith, Thomas W.              |
| 1821 Slingerland, William J. | 1817 Smith, William.               |
| 1832 Sloan, Christian S.     | 1857 Smith, William A.             |
| 1828 Small, James.           | 1847 Smith, Zachariah Jr.          |
| 1848 Smith, Abraham S.       | 1817 Smyth, Charles T.             |
| 1837 Smith, Benjamin F. Jr.  | 1829 Smyth, Henry M.               |
| 1855 Smith, Charles E.       | 1816 Smyth, Isaac Fryer.           |

1846 Smyth, John K.	1824 Staats, Isaac W.
1829 Smyth, Patrick.	1823 Staats, John C.
1853 Snell, William.	1862 Staats, John Henry.
1858 Snow, Joseph H.	1853 Staats, John L.
1817 Solomons, Adolphus.	1819 Staats, Peter P.
1823 Solomons, Levi.	1848 Staats, Philip.
1817 Solomons, Lucius Levy.	1830 Staats, Stephen.
1823 Solomons, Samuel D.	1823 Staats, William H.
1830 Soulden, William M.	1860 Stackpole, Horatio P.
1828 Southwick, Alfred.	1847 Stackpole, James.
1815 Southwick, Francis M.	1846 Stackpole, Henry.
1836 Southwick, Frank.	1847 Stafford, Arthur G.
1819 Southwick, Henry C.	1844 Stafford, James G.
1820 Southwick, Solomon.	1818 Stafford, James R.
1818 Southwick, Thomas.	1817 Stafford, John.
1837 Spofford, Horatio G.	1838 Stafford, Michael B.
1847 Spanier, Emil.	1833 Stafford, Robert N.
1852 Sparhawk, George K.	1836 Stafford, Samuel S.
1848 Spaun, Jacob S.	1836 Stafford, Spencer R.
1841 Spears, Samuel S.	1844 Stafford, Walter S. E.
1857 Spelman, Benjamin R. Jr.	1862 Stahl, John M.
1860 Spelman, William.	1862 Staley, Bowen.
1822 Spencer, Alexander A.	1841 Staley, Daniel G.
1821 Spencer, John.	1851 Stanahan, Nicholas.
1833 Spencer John C. Jr.	1839 Stanford, A. P.
1848 Spencer, Thomas W.	1857 Stanley, Edward.
1860 Sporborg, Henry.	1817 Stansbury, Erskine.
1861 Sporborg, Silas.	1817 Stansbury, Howard.
1863 Sporborg, William L.	1830 Stanton, Charles H.
1839 Sprague, Burton.	1820 Stanton, George W.
1859 Sprague, Edward Everett.	1816 Stanton, Martin.
1851 Sprague, Frederick H.	1839 Stanwix, G.
1859 Sprague, Horace T.	1821 Stark, Oliver.
1836 Sprague, James W.	1836 Starks, Artemas B.
1840 Sprague, J. Britton.	1852 Starks, George C.
1850 Sprague, John A. J.	1823 Starr, Henry.
1836 Sprague, William B. Jr.	1851 Starr, James M. A.
1861 Springhart, Edwin.	1826 Starr, Melancthon.
1856 Sprinks, James.	1826 Starr, Richard T.
1860 Sprung, Charles H.	1815 Stearns, Henry K.
1848 Spurr, Andrew J.	1825 Steele, Daniel.
1852 Staats, Bleecker I.	1837 Steele, Henry.
1844 Staats, Charles P.	1858 Steele, Henry Clay.
1862 Staats, Dubois.	1830 Steele, John F.
1860 Staats, Edward P.	1834 Steele, Levi.

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| 1845 Steele, Oliver.          | 1846 Strong, Benjamin.    |
| 1818 Steele, Roswell.         | 1844 Strong, Charles H.   |
| 1830 Steele, William H.       | 1835 Strong, John.        |
| 1858 Steers, Barent B.        | 1860 Strong, John.        |
| 1853 Stein, Levi S.           | 1829 Strong, Joseph M.    |
| 1846 Stenbers, William H.     | 1829 Strong, Paschal N.   |
| 1820 Sternberg, Jacob.        | 1845 Strong, Richard M.   |
| 1846 Sternberg, William H.    | 1846 Strong, Robert.      |
| 1839 Stevens, F.              | 1849 Strong, Robert G.    |
| 1838 Stevens, George M.       | 1824 Strong, Robert M. K. |
| 1841 Stevens, James H.        | 1836 Strong, Stephen.     |
| 1832 Stevens, Ward Smith.     | 1834 Strong, Thomas J.    |
| 1833 Stevenson, George J.     | 1830 Strong, William N.   |
| 1838 Stever, Erastus.         | 1845 Strother, William H. |
| 1839 Stevil, E.               | 1844 Strother, William L. |
| 1824 Stewart, William.        | 1815 Stuart, Charles G.   |
| 1838 Stiles, Henry.           | 1854 Stuart, Daniel D.    |
| 1817 Stilwell, John W.        | 1854 Stuart, Thomas.      |
| 1858 Stimson, Daniel M.       | 1821 Sturtevant, Oscar.   |
| 1839 Stockton, G.             | 1824 Sudam, Harrison.     |
| 1837 Stockton, John P.        | 1853 Snell, William.      |
| 1854 Stoffel, William.        | 1834 Summers, Henry.      |
| 1844 Stokes, Joseph.          | 1845 Sumner, Alanson A.   |
| 1849 Stone, Charles G.        | 1853 Sumner, William A.   |
| 1862 Stone, Charles H.        | 1862 Sutliff, Charles.    |
| 1861 Stone, Joseph D.         | 1862 Sutliff, John H.     |
| 1834 Stone, William H.        | 1853 Swahlen, William F.  |
| 1852 Storey, William.         | 1827 Swain, Robert.       |
| 1850 Storey, James T.         | 1827 Swain, Samuel R.     |
| 1835 Story, Joseph.           | 1856 Swan, Richard H.     |
| 1858 Stoughton, Hugh Bernard. | 1837 Swart, Cornelius.    |
| 1859 Stoughton, Norman C.     | 1851 Swarts, Charles.     |
| 1845 Strain, Alexander.       | 1858 Swartz, Nathan.      |
| 1835 Strain, David.           | 1854 Sweet, Edward R.     |
| 1830 Strain, James.           | 1860 Sweet, John L.       |
| 1851 Strain, James.           | 1845 Swift, Hugh Jr.      |
| 1851 Strain, John.            | 1862 Swinburne, Lewis.    |
| 1845 Strain, Robert.          | 1844 Sylvester, George W. |
| 1833 Strait, Hiram.           | 1851 Taber, Oliver A.     |
| 1818 Strange, James.          | 1839 Taber, Paul T.       |
| 1853 Stratton, Amos B.        | 1851 Taber, William A.    |
| 1857 Street, Alfred W.        | 1850 Taell, Edward M.     |
| 1856 Street, Gilbert W.       | 1817 Talbert, Robert.     |
| 1846 Street, Richard E.       | 1837 Talcott, Henry W.    |
| 1819 Strong, Anthony M.       | 1822 Talcott, John L.     |

- 1839 Tallecott, Daniel W.  
1835 Tallman, Charles.  
1831 Tallman, Darius.  
1835 Tallman, Marcins,  
1852 Taylor, Augustus R.  
1846 Taylor, Charles H.  
1852 Taylor, Clinton T.  
1839 Taylor, D.  
1852 Taylor, George.  
1830 Taylor, Ira H.  
1839 Taylor, James B.  
1837 Taylor, James Jr.  
1832 Taylor, Joseph B.  
1830 Taylor, J. Richmond.  
1861 Taylor, Robert S.  
1845 Taylor, William H.  
1857 Taylor, William S.  
1854 Teller, David A.  
1861 Teller, Elisha P.  
1837 Teller, James,  
1851 Teller, William.  
1849 Temple, Robert.  
1849 Temple, William James.  
1818 Ten Broeck, Henry.  
1826 Ten Broeck, Richard.  
1843 Ten Eyck, A. Cuyler.  
1823 Ten Eyck, Andrew J.  
1831 Ten Eyck, Anthony.  
1848 Ten Eyck, Britton.  
1849 Ten Eyck, Clinton.  
1819 Ten Eyck, Harman G.  
1826 Ten Eyck, Henry.  
1849 Ten Eyck, Jacob.  
1836 Ten Eyck, Jacob.  
1846 Ten Eyck, Jacob H. Jr.  
1819 Ten Eyck, Jacob L.  
1829 Ten Eyck, John.  
1848 Ten Eyck, Lamoure.  
1831 Ten Eyck, Leonard.  
1815 Ten Eyck, Leonard G.  
1851 Ten Eyck, Leonard G. Jr.  
1848 Ten Eyck, Matthias.  
1855 Ten Eyck, Millard.  
1819 Ten Eyck, Peter G.  
1815 Ten Eyck, Philip.  
1834 Ten Eyck, Philip.  
1833 Ten Eyck, Richard.  
1848 Ten Eyck, William H.  
1835 Ternouth, William.  
1862 Terrell, Holland A.  
1853 Terry, George E.  
1846 Thacher, John F.  
1858 Thatcher, John B.  
1839 Thayer, George H.  
1835 Thomas, Charles.  
1858 Thomas, Charles H.  
1831 Thomas, David W.  
1835 Thomas, Edmund L.  
1846 Thomas, George C.  
1836 Thomas, George F.  
1832 Thomas, James.  
1831 Thomas, James H.  
1830 Thomas, John Jr..  
1839 Thomas, Warren L.  
1862 Thomas, William C.  
1862 Thomas, William G. Jr.  
1845 Thomas, William H.  
1844 Thomas, William R.  
1836 Thompson, Charles D.  
1849 Thompson, Charles F.  
1837 Thompson, Edmund.  
1838 Thompson, Michael.  
1850 Thompson, Robert.  
1837 Thompson, William.  
1857 Thomson, Henry.  
1848 Thorburn, Alexander McA.  
1836 Thorburn, John D.  
1836 Thorburn, Samuel T.  
1848 Thorburn, William G.  
1852 Thorn, Thomas R.  
1841 Thornton, De Witt.  
1841 Thoruton, William.  
1862 Thornton, William.  
1833 Thorp, John D.  
1841 Thorp, William H.  
1832 Tibbals, William W.  
1845 Tibbits, Bleecker.  
1846 Tibbits, Clarkson.  
1850 Tibbits, John.  
1848 Tidd, John A.

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| 1846 Tillinghast, J. Wilbur. | 1836 Treat, Theodore S.       |
| 1846 Tillinghast, William E. | 1839 Tredway, William W.      |
| 1833 Tillitson, Edward R.    | 1853 Tremaine, Frederic L.    |
| 1849 Tittle, David.          | 1861 Tremaine, Porter Jr.     |
| 1854 Todd, Charles.          | 1834 Tremper, Cantine.        |
| 1856 Todd, Eban.             | 1838 Tremper, Julius.         |
| 1854 Todd, Edmund A.         | 1848 Trilder, William P.      |
| 1836 Todd, John E.           | 1835 Tripp, Ferris.           |
| 1845 Todd, Nathaniel P.      | 1839 Tripp, T.                |
| 1849 Todd, Robert F.         | 1830 Trotter, Edward W.       |
| 1862 Todd, William A.        | 1839 Trotter, Elias Willard.  |
| 1845 Tomlinson, Victory L.   | 1822 Trotter, John H.         |
| 1858 Topping, Charles W.     | 1828 Trotter, Matthew.        |
| 1848 Tossard, Francis.       | 1861 Trotter, Van Vechten.    |
| 1854 Towner, Egbert.         | 1836 Trotter, Willard.        |
| 1848 Towner, Samuel B.       | 1831 Trowbridge, Alexander H. |
| 1821 Townsend, Ambrose S.    | 1848 Trowbridge, Arthur W.    |
| 1849 Townsend, Charles N.    | 1862 Trowbridge, John P.      |
| 1817 Townsend, Edward.       | 1815 Truax, John B.           |
| 1850 Townsend, Edward.       | 1827 Trumpbour, William C.    |
| 1829 Townsend, Franklin.     | 1862 Tucker, Charles.         |
| 1833 Townsend, Frederick.    | 1857 Tucker, G. M.            |
| 1832 Townsend, Howard.       | 1847 Tucker, Luther H.        |
| 1821 Townsend, Isaiah.       | 1853 Tucker, Stephen Jr.      |
| 1839 Townsend, J. C.         | 1841 Tucker, Theodore S.      |
| 1849 Townsend, John D. P.    | 1862 Tucker, William P.       |
| 1818 Townsend, John F.       | 1858 Tucker, Willis Gaylord.  |
| 1844 Townsend, John Jr.      | 1843 Tucker, Wilson.          |
| 1817 Townsend, John R.       | 1829 Tuffs, Joseph.           |
| 1829 Townsend, Robert.       | 1849 Tuffs, Lucien Jr.        |
| 1834 Townsend, Theodore.     | 1854 Tuffs, Julian.           |
| 1849 Townsend, Volkert D. P. | 1838 Tulane, Hall N.          |
| 1822 Townsend, William H.    | 1826 Tullidge, Alfred.        |
| 1860 Tracey, Charles.        | 1825 Tullidge, Henry.         |
| 1837 Tracey, Edward H.       | 1853 Turner, Alden.           |
| 1856 Tracy, Osgood V.        | 1849 Tuttle, Daniel I.        |
| 1849 Traver, Alvah.          | 1837 Tuttle, Merrit.          |
| 1862 Traver, James.          | 1853 Udell, Samuel Howard.    |
| 1861 Treadwell, E. Prentice. | 1849 Valentine, Henry C.      |
| 1850 Treadwell, George H.    | 1827 Van Alen, Harman W.      |
| 1862 Treadwell, John P.      | 1829 Van Alen, John G.        |
| 1846 Treadwell, Robert B.    | 1852 Van Allen, Adam Jr.      |
| 1834 Treat, Nathan P.        | 1836 Van Allen, Francis.      |
| 1815 Treat, Richard S.       | 1841 Van Allen, Garret A.     |
| 1815 Treat, Samuel S.        | 1860 Van Allen, John B.       |

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|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1854 Van Allen, John S.            | 1854 Vanderzee, Jacob.          |
| 1851 Van Allen, Peter W.           | 1846 Van Deusen, John C.        |
| 1851 Van Allen, William H.         | 1853 Van Dyck, Edward A.        |
| 1822 Van Alstine, Christlan.       | 1849 Van Dyck, Henry H. Jr.     |
| 1824 Van Alstine, Martin.          | 1853 Van Dyck, Henry L.         |
| 1824 Van Alstine, Matthew M.       | 1854 Van Etten, George H.       |
| 1830 Van Alstyne, David P.         | 1862 Van Gaasbeek, Amos.        |
| 1828 Van Alstyne, J. Fonda.        | 1856 Van Gaasbeek, William A.   |
| 1861 Van Alstyne, William Charles. | 1855 Van Heusen, Alfred T.      |
| 1822 Van Antwerp, Daniel.          | 1860 Van Heusen, Theodore V.    |
| 1821 Van Antwerp, Isaac V.         | 1839 Van Horne, Levi.           |
| 1819 Van Antwerp, Stephen.         | 1815 Van Ingen, Harmanus.       |
| 1852 Van Benthuyssen, Arthur R.    | 1829 Van Ingen, James L.        |
| 1862 Van Benthuyssen, Charles H.   | 1837 Van Ingen, Josiah S.       |
| 1860 Van Benthuyssen, Clarence.    | 1815 Van Ingen, Philip S.       |
| 1841 Van Benthuyssen, F. B.        | 1815 Van Ingen, Richard.        |
| 1860 Van Benthuyssen, Frank.       | 1817 Van Ingen, William H.      |
| 1819 Van Benthuyssen, Henry.       | 1841 Van Ingen, William Henry.  |
| 1836 Van Benthuyssen, Henry B.     | 1830 Van Loon, Charles.         |
| 1830 Van Benthuyssen, Packard.     | 1830 Van Loon, Edmund.          |
| 1835 Van Bergen, John P.           | 1836 Van Loon, George.          |
| 1817 Van Buren, Abraham.           | 1815 Van Loon, Jacob.           |
| 1817 Van Buren, John.              | 1830 Van Loon, James S.         |
| 1820 Van Buren, Martin.            | 1818 Van Loon, John W.          |
| 1833 Van Buren, Alexander L.       | 1819 Van Loon, Peter.           |
| 1836 Van Buren, David H.           | 1853 Van Namee, James W.        |
| 1838 Van Buren, Henry.             | 1847 Van Ness, Augustus.        |
| 1848 Van Buren, Martin.            | 1845 Van Ness, Edward.          |
| 1837 Van Buren, Thomas B.          | 1817 Van Ness, James K.         |
| 1822 Van Cortlandt, Pierre.        | 1817 Van Ness, John B.          |
| 1846 Vandenbergh, John.            | 1838 Van Ness, John L.          |
| 1839 Vandenbergh, K. L.            | 1838 Van Ness, William.         |
| 1854 Vandenbergh, William.         | 1820 Van Olinda, Douw B.        |
| 1838 Vanderbelt, Henry.            | 1841 Van Olinda, John.          |
| 1838 Vanderbelt, Richard V.        | 1817 Van Rensselaer, Abraham L. |
| 1838 Vanderbelt, William H.        | 1815 Van Rensselaer, Bernard S. |
| 1836 Vanderbergh, Richard L.       | 1831 Van Rensselaer, Charles W. |
| 1851 Vanderlip, Charles S.         | 1841 Van Rensselaer, Edward R.  |
| 1851 Vanderlip, George H.          | 1858 Van Rensselaer, Eugene.    |
| 1851 Vanderlip, George L.          | 1848 Van Rensselaer, Gratz.     |
| 1849 Vanderlip, Watkins.           | 1818 Van Rensselaer, Henry.     |
| 1841 Vanderlip, William L.         | 1818 Van Rensselaer, James.     |
| 1832 Vanderpoel, Isaac.            | 1841 Van Rensselaer, James C.   |
| 1858 Vanderpoel, Isaac.            | 1854 Van Rensselaer, James H.   |
| 1824 Vanderzee, Henry.             | 1849 Van Rensselaer, John J.    |

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|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1829 Van Rensselaer, Mannsell.    | 1835 Van Vranken, Gausevoort. |
| 1836 Van Rensselaer, Peter S.     | 1824 Van Vranken, Jacob.      |
| 1815 Van Rensselaer, Rensselaer.  | 1820 Van Wagenen, John.       |
| 1853 Van Rensselaer, Robert H.    | 1836 Van Wie, Garrit P.       |
| 1853 Van Rensselaer, Schuyler.    | 1837 Van Wormer, Francis.     |
| 1818 Van Rensselaer, Stephen H.   | 1838 Van Wyck, Anthony.       |
| 1849 Van Rensselaer, Visser.      | 1843 Van Wyck, Richard.       |
| 1850 Van Rensselaer, Walter A.    | 1844 Van Zandt, Clarence L.   |
| 1846 Van Schaack, Edwin H.        | 1845 Van Zandt, John.         |
| 1832 Van Schaack, Egbert.         | 1836 Van Zandt, William.      |
| 1845 Van Schaack, Elbridge G.     | 1820 Vedder, Quincy A.        |
| 1846 Van Schaack, George W.       | 1819 Vedder, Richard.         |
| 1843 Van Schaack, Jenkins.        | 1837 Vermilye, Ashbel G.      |
| 1841 Van Schaack, Nicholas.       | 1836 Vermilye, Thomas E.      |
| 1831 Van Schaack, Stephen D.      | 1860 Vernam, Harry.           |
| 1824 Van Schaick, Charles H.      | 1859 Vernam, William S.       |
| 1834 Van Schaick, Henry D.        | 1829 Vernor, Benjamin.        |
| 1819 Van Schaick, Isaac.          | 1848 Vernor, Charles H.       |
| 1815 Van Schaick, J. Bleecker.    | 1848 Vernor, George.          |
| 1819 Van Schaick, John.           | 1835 Vernor, Jeremiah S.      |
| 1827 Van Schelluyne, Cornelius.   | 1835 Vernor, John T.          |
| 1826 Van Schelluyne, Rensselaer.  | 1829 Verplanck, Isaac.        |
| 1826 Van Schelluyne, Theodore.    | 1828 Viele, Augustus.         |
| 1829 Van Schoonhoven, Cornelius.  | 1837 Viele, Egbert L.         |
| 1819 Van Schoonhoven, Derick.     | 1828 Viele, Henry K.          |
| 1831 Van Schoonhoven, Ebenezer L. | 1837 Viele, Maurice E.        |
| 1862 Van Sickler, William H.      | 1824 Visseher, Barent.        |
| 1832 Van Slyck, Andrew P.         | 1828 Visseher, Edward.        |
| 1831 Van Slyck, Harman.           | 1815 Visseher, Harmin.        |
| 1830 Van Steenbergh, Hugh H.      | 1844 Visseher, James C.       |
| 1830 Van Tuyl, Otto W.            | 1836 Visseher, John B.        |
| 1831 Van Valkenburgh, Henry.      | 1852 Visseher, John Barrent.  |
| 1838 Van Valkenburgh, John L.     | 1816 Visseher, Thomas S.      |
| 1843 Van Vechten, Cuyler.         | 1836 Volk, Abram.             |
| 1834 Van Vechten, George.         | 1859 Vosburgh, Theodore.      |
| 1815 Van Vechten, Jacob T. B.     | 1826 Vosburgh, William.       |
| 1833 Van Vechten, James D.        | 1851 Vosburgh, William.       |
| 1819 Van Vechten, Leonard G.      | 1855 Vrooman, Walter K.       |
| 1825 Van Vechten, Samuel.         | 1851 Waddle, John.            |
| 1826 Van Vechten, Teunis.         | 1849 Wadsworth, Charles.      |
| 1845 Van Voast, Albert A. Jr.     | 1849 Wadsworth, Chester.      |
| 1841 Van Voast, Benson G.         | 1851 Wait, Edward D.          |
| 1845 Van Voast, Clarence L.       | 1851 Wait, John D.            |
| 1853 Van Volkenburgh, Theodore.   | 1853 Wait, William B.         |
| 1852 Van Vranken, Adam A.         | 1834 Waldron, Charles N.      |

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|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1831 Waldron, George W.    | 1831 Wasson, Christopher C. |
| 1827 Waldron, Henry.       | 1831 Wasson, George W.      |
| 1836 Waldron, William.     | 1849 Wasson, James D. Jr.   |
| 1822 Walker, Calvin.       | 1824 Wasson, John B.        |
| 1819 Walker, Frederick.    | 1819 Wasson, William G.     |
| 1826 Walker, George.       | 1841 Waterhouse, Richard G. |
| 1819 Walker, Henry A.      | 1835 Waterman, Augustus.    |
| 1831 Walker, James.        | 1833 Waterman, Charles G.   |
| 1854 Walker, Samuel S.     | 1830 Waterman, Edgar.       |
| 1820 Walker, Silas.        | 1829 Waterman, George.      |
| 1819 Walker, Willard H.    | 1862 Waterman, Henry W.     |
| 1843 Wall, Andrew J.       | 1845 Waterman, James.       |
| 1846 Wallace, Oliver.      | 1830 Waterman, Jeremiah.    |
| 1857 Wallace, William J.   | 1830 Waterman, John G.      |
| 1854 Walsh, Alfred.        | 1830 Waterman, Robert.      |
| 1817 Walsh, Charles.       | 1834 Waterman, Robert H.    |
| 1850 Walsh, Dudley.        | 1815 Waters, Andreas.       |
| 1861 Walsh, Hugh McK.      | 1815 Waters, David.         |
| 1820 Walsh, James.         | 1815 Waters, Hugh.          |
| 1862 Walter, Joseph B.     | 1818 Watson, Charles.       |
| 1815 Walton, Henry.        | 1821 Watson, Ebenezer.      |
| 1822 Walton, James D.      | 1856 Watson, George Harris. |
| 1822 Walton, William.      | 1857 Watson, George W.      |
| 1829 Walworth, Clarence A. | 1845 Watson, Howard.        |
| 1846 Wands, Burgess H.     | 1820 Watson, Robert.        |
| 1847 Wands, Franklin.      | 1816 Watson, Theodore. S.   |
| 1831 Wands, Isaac H.       | 1815 Watson, Winslow C.     |
| 1844 Wands, James.         | 1836 Waugh, John S.         |
| 1859 Wands, James F.       | 1861 Wayne, Edmund R.       |
| 1844 Wands, John.          | 1854 Weaver, David S.       |
| 1859 Wands, John B.        | 1854 Weaver, Francis N.     |
| 1861 Ward, Irving.         | 1829 Weaver, Hamilton B.    |
| 1846 Ward, John.           | 1824 Weaver, Isaiah L.      |
| 1861 Ward, Walworth.       | 1829 Weaver, Jeremiah J.    |
| 1848 Waring, Richard S.    | 1853 Weaver, John E.        |
| 1840 Warner, F.            | 1816 Webb, John.            |
| 1849 Warner, John H.       | 1831 Webster, Charles R.    |
| 1859 Warren, Clement H.    | 1815 Webster, George.       |
| 1854 Warren, Edward F. J.  | 1821 Webster, Horace B.     |
| 1837 Warren, George W.     | 1825 Webster, Howard.       |
| 1816 Warren, James.        | 1837 Webster, James H.      |
| 1849 Warren, Theodore.     | 1817 Webster, John.         |
| 1859 Wasserbach, William.  | 1849 Webster, Joseph.       |
| 1839 Wasson, C. E.         | 1815 Webster, M. Henry.     |
| 1830 Wasson, Channcey H.   | 1819 Webster, Richard.      |

- 1815 Webster, Samuel.  
1815 Webster, William.  
1830 Webster, William H.  
1860 Weed, Frank H.  
1833 Weed, James B.  
1835 Weed, Walter S.  
1858 Weidman, Eugene.  
1857 Weil, Perez.  
1854 Weil, Samuel.  
1827 Welch, Ashbel.  
1828 Weld, Gilbert C.  
1855 Weldon, William H.  
1822 Welles, Augustus L.  
1822 Welles, Edmund W.  
1826 Wells, Charles.  
1842 Wells, Charles H.  
1835 Wells, George A.  
1835 Wells, Henry.  
1834 Wells, Henry J.  
1839 Wells, J. H.  
1832 Wells, Joseph A.  
1849 Wells, Leonard.  
1832 Wells, Minot M.  
1829 Wells, Robert H.  
1833 Wells, Thomas D.  
1839 Wells, Walter M.  
1830 Wells, William D.  
1827 Wells, William H.  
1858 Wells, William S.  
1830 Welsh, George H.  
1856 Welsh, Henry F.  
1836 Welsh, Isaac L.  
1840 Welsh, O.  
1820 Welsh, Samuel.  
1836 Welsh, William T.  
1819 Wemple, Christopher Y.  
1846 Wemple, Henry De Witt.  
1853 Wemple, Peter H.  
1818 Wendell, Benjamin A.  
1831 Wendell, Benjamin Rush.  
1819 Wendell, Harmanus.  
1828 Wendell, James L.  
1827 Wendell, John.  
1821 Wendell, Oscar.  
1836 Wendell, Peter.  
1815 Wendover, Peter V. S.  
1860 Werner, Edgar.  
1847 Wesley, John Edward.  
1821 Westerlo, Eilardus.  
1850 Westheimer, Henry.  
1850 Whalen, Daniel.  
1853 Wharton, John S.  
1845 Wheaton, Samuel L.  
1852 Wheeler, Edwin S.  
1838 Wheeler, John M.  
1851 Wheeler, Seth.  
1839 Wheeler, William.  
1846 Whetten, William.  
1851 Whipple, Henry.  
1848 Whipple, William W.  
1837 Whish, William H.  
1838 Whitbeck, John.  
1842 White, Albert A.  
1846 Whit, Andrew Jr.  
1850 White, Charles R.  
1838 White, James P.  
1847 White, John G.  
1846 White, Matthew.  
1862 White, Ross.  
1837 White, Rufus P.  
1852 White, Silas.  
1853 White, Thaddeus R.  
1846 White, William James.  
1852 Whitecar, Howard.  
1853 Whitecar, Newton.  
1855 Whitehouse, Silas S.  
1839 Whiteman, G.  
1839 Whiteman, J.  
1830 Whiting, Daniel P.  
1852 Whitlock, Hamilton L.  
1838 Whitlock, James G.  
1850 Whitney, Alonzo.  
1849 Whitney, Charles.  
1831 Whitney, Charles E.  
1861 Whitney, Charlel E.  
1862 Whitney, Charles L.  
1847 Whitney, Chuancey Jr.  
1853 Whitney, C. Henry.  
1853 Whitney, Edward H.  
1834 Whitney, George.

1853 Whitney, George P.	1855 Williams, Orion H.
1855 Whitney, Henry C.	1829 Williams, Samuel.
1832 Whitney, James.	1861 Williamson, Austin.
1839 Whitney, John R.	1811 Williamson, John D.
1843 Whitney, John S.	1861 Wilson, Abner A.
1846 Whitney, Richard H. M.	1830 Wilson, Benjamin.
1835 Whitney, Stephen W.	1818 Wilson, Boyd H.
1835 Whitney, William H.	1830 Wilson, Charles.
1834 Whitney, William W.	1830 Wilson, Edward F.
1837 Wicks, Silas R.	1840 Wilson, George P.
1861 Wicks, Thomas P.	1836 Wilson, Gilbert L.
1849 Wilbur, Benjamin H.	1843 Wilson, Henry G. F.
1847 Wilcox, Robert E.	1836 Wilson, Henry L.
1852 Wilder, Ephraim.	1837 Wilson, James.
1829 Wilder, John N. Jr.	1853 Wilson, James A.
1852 Wilder, John N.	1829 Wilson, John.
1846 Wilder, Waldo.	1846 Wilson, John L.
1846 Wilder, William.	1835 Wilson, John J.
1849 Wiles, Thomas S.	1830 Wilson, John O.
1822 Wilgus, Charles.	1831 Wilson, Joseph B.
1858 Wilkes, Arthur Augustus.	1857 Wilson, Levi Carter.
1855 Wilkeson, Bayard.	1819 Wilson, Maynard.
1855 Wilkeson, Frank.	1837 Wilson, Myron W.
1855 Wilkeson, Gansevoort.	1837 Wilson, Nicholas.
1841 Williamson, Henry.	1839 Wilson, Reuben.
1837 Williamson, James.	1829 Wilson, Richard L.
1824 Williamson, Mathew.	1857 Wilson, Robert.
1841 Willard, Edward Kirk.	1836 Wilson, Stephen L.
1823 Willard, Elisha R.	1841 Wilson, Thomas.
1838 Willard, Frederick M.	1853 Wilson, Thomas A.
1824 Willard, John L.	1819 Wilson, Timothy.
1861 Willerton, Edmund.	1852 Wilson, William P.
1824 Willet, Edward. S.	1839 Winant, I.
1830 Williams, Abraham E.	1841 Wing, James.
1846 Williams, Alfred Ridgeway.	1862 Wing, James C.
1834 Williams, Arthur.	1833 Wing, Matthew C.
1834 Williams, Charles.	1839 Winne, Abraham L.
1855 Williams, Frederic S.	1859 Winne, Archibald.
1833 Williams, George H.	1819 Winne, Charles.
1826 Williams, Henry C.	1850 Winne, Charles K.
1849 Williams, Henry R.	1844 Winne, Charles S.
1848 Williams, Henry Seymour.	1839 Winne, Edmund.
1835 Williams, James B.	1824 Winne, Edward.
1829 Williams, John H.	1841 Winne, F. D.
1846 Williams, John S.	1856 Winne, Franklin.
1828 Williams, Joseph D.	1822 Winne, George.

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|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1828 Winne, Jacob.           | 1838 Worth, Charles G.       |
| 1818 Winne, James.           | 1855 Worth, William.         |
| 1836 Winne, John C.          | 1854 Worthington, Herman.    |
| 1839 Winne, John G.          | 1840 Worthington, Robert.    |
| 1835 Winne, Joseph F.        | 1853 Wright, Augustus R.     |
| 1837 Winne, Levinus G.       | 1846 Wright, Calvin M.       |
| 1854 Winne, Martin V. B.     | 1859 Wright, Edward A.       |
| 1835 Winne, Visscher.        | 1850 Wright, John.           |
| 1818 Winne, William.         | 1859 Wright, John H.         |
| 1829 Winslow, Augustus S.    | 1828 Wright, Phineas C.      |
| 1817 Winslow, Henry.         | 1833 Wright, William W.      |
| 1823 Winslow, John F.        | 1840 Wrightman, John.        |
| 1829 Winslow, Leonard C.     | 1845 Wrightson, George.      |
| 1825 Winslow, William.       | 1839 Wrightson, John.        |
| 1821 Wiswal, Samuel.         | 1839 Wrightson, William.     |
| 1815 Wiswall, Alfred.        | 1835 Wyatt, George.          |
| 1818 Wiswall, William.       | 1835 Wyatt, Uriah J.         |
| 1851 Woellmer, August.       | 1850 Wyckoff, David A.       |
| 1838 Wood, Barnabas.         | 1836 Wyckoff, Isaac O.       |
| 1825 Wood, Benjamin.         | 1836 Wyckoff, Theodore F.    |
| 1862 Wood, Edward.           | 1837 Wyre, Andrew.           |
| 1821 Wood, George.           | 1838 Yates, Alonzo Kingsley. |
| 1858 Wood, Howard.           | 1815 Yates, Christopher.     |
| 1857 Wood, J. Hampton.       | 1845 Yates, David.           |
| 1849 Wood, Samuel.           | 1817 Yates, Edward.          |
| 1836 Wood, Theodore.         | 1817 Yates, Frederick L.     |
| 1849 Wood, Thomas G.         | 1848 Yates, George W. M.     |
| 1838 Wood, William G.        | 1851 Yates, Hiram Jr.        |
| 1857 Wood, William N.        | 1823 Yates, John C.          |
| 1853 Woodhall, William.      | 1848 Yates, John Waters.     |
| 1846 Woodman, Edward B.      | 1815 Yates, Richard.         |
| 1862 Woodruff, William H. D. | 1818 Yates, Robert.          |
| 1859 Woods, Francis H.       | 1815 Yates, Simon Metcalf.   |
| 1827 Woodward, James L.      | 1843 Young, Archibald S.     |
| 1831 Woodworth, John.        | 1848 Young, Campbell.        |
| 1821 Woodworth, Robert.      | 1848 Young, Charles L.       |
| 1820 Woodworth, Westerlo.    | 1846 Young, Henry O.         |
| 1844 Woolford, Allen.        | 1838 Young, James H.         |
| 1861 Woolverton, Charles B.  | 1817 Young, Joshua.          |
| 1862 Woolverton, George A.   | 1838 Young, Martin V.        |
| 1862 Woolverton, Monteath E. | 1839 Young, Merritt.         |
| 1862 Wooster, Edward B.      | 1846 Young, Oscar H.         |
| 1849 Worcester, Franklin E.  | 1857 Zeh, James A.           |
| 1834 Worcester, George P.    | 1836 Zeh, John.              |
| 1841 Wormer, F. V.           | 1855 Zeiser, Joseph.         |
| 1859 Wormer, Wilson.         |                              |

# LIST OF STUDENTS,

CHRONOLOGICALLY ARRANGED.



1815 Allen, Christopher.	Gould, Charles.
Allen, Horatio.	Graham, Van Wyck.
Anderson, Peter.	Hand, Epenetus B.
Backus, Eleazer W.	Hand, Isaac P.
Banyar, Goldsborough L. R.	Henry, John V.
Bay, John W.	Henry, Peter Seton.
Bleecker, Henry.	Howe, Francis.
Bleecker, Rutger.	Humphries, Correl.
Bloodgood, William.	Hutton, George.
Boardman, William.	Hutton, Thomas L.
Bogart, Alexander H.	Kent, William.
Bogart, Stephen V. R.	Lamb, Anthony.
Boyd, James P.	Lamb, George.
Boyd, James R.	Lansing, Barent B.
Brinkerhoff, Isaac.	Lawrence, Thomas.
Brinkerhoff, John.	Linn, Henry.
Bridgen, Abraham T. E.	Livingston, J. Allen.
Brinkerhoff, George.	Marcelus, John.
Brown, Henry.	M'Culloch, John H.
Clark, Edward.	McIntyre, John Mc D.
Clarke, Joseph W.	Meads, Orlando.
Cooper, William.	Morris, Orrin W.
Cuyler, Augustus.	Oake, Effingham.
Denniston, Isaac Jr.	Pearson, Rensselaer.
Dorr, Alfred.	Porter, John C.
Fowler, William.	Pugsley, Cornelius.
Gansevoort, Henry.	Quackenbush, Gansevoort.
Gansevoort, Ten Eyck.	Roorback, Orville A.
Gates, Cornelius.	Skinner, Charles F.
Gould, Benjamin.	Skiuner, John S.

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|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Smith, Joseph C.            | Livingston, Theodore.   |
| Southwick, Francis M.       | Ostrander, William.     |
| Stearns, Henry K.           | Platt, Henry.           |
| Stuart, Charles G.          | Sherman, Josiah.        |
| Ten Eyck, Leonard G.        | Smith, Horace.          |
| Ten Eyck, Philip,           | Smyth, Isaac Fryer.     |
| Treat, Richard S.           | Visscher, Thomas S.     |
| Treat, Samuel S.            | Warren, James.          |
| Truax, John B.              | Watson, Theodore S.     |
| Van Ingen, Harmanus.        | Webb, John.             |
| Van Ingen, Philip S.        | 1817 Ackerman, Garrit.  |
| Van Ingen, Richard.         | Anderson, William.      |
| Van Loon, Jacob.            | Aikin, George.          |
| Van Rensselaer, Bernard S.  | Backus, J. Trumbull.    |
| Van Rensselaer, Rensselaer. | Birdsall, Thomas.       |
| Van Schaick, J. Bleecker.   | Bogart, John H.         |
| Van Vechten, Jacob T. B.    | Boyd, William Scott.    |
| Visscher, Harmin.           | Brayton, Thomas A.      |
| Walton, Henry.              | Brinkerhoff, Beekman.   |
| Waters, Andreas.            | Brinkerhoff, Cornelius. |
| Waters, David.              | Campbell, William.      |
| Waters, Hugh.               | Cassady, James.         |
| Watson, Winslow C.          | Cassidy, John P.        |
| Webster, George.            | Center, Aaron H.        |
| Webster, M. Henry.          | Clinton, De Witt.       |
| Webster, Samnel.            | Clinton, George W.      |
| Webster, William.           | De Witt, Jacob V. L.    |
| Wendover, Peter V. S.       | Dunn, John.             |
| Wiswall, Alfred.            | Elliott, Isaac D.       |
| Yates, Christopher.         | Evertsen, Bernard.      |
| Yates, Richard.             | Fenn, James M.          |
| Yates, Simon Metcalf.       | Fryer, Aaron.           |
| 1816 Abel, Andrew.          | Goewey Henry.           |
| Bleecker, John Rutger.      | Goewey, Philip.         |
| Bleecker, Stephen V. R.     | Gourlay, James Jr.      |
| Brown, Edward H.            | Haring, Samuel K.       |
| Brown, Stanton H.           | Heermans, James B.      |
| Cruttenden, Robert G.       | Hempstead, Isaac.       |
| Dean, William Eaton.        | Hochstrasser, Osmond.   |
| Ford, John W.               | Hoxie, Stansbury.       |
| Kane, Schelluynne.          | Humphries, Enoch.       |
| Kane, Theodore.             | Jauncey, James.         |
| Lansing, John V. S.         | Kittles, John F.        |
| Lay, James.                 | Low, James C.           |

Mahar, Edward.	Bradford, Stephen L.
McCabe, Richard.	Brinkerhoff, Edward.
McKay, Michael.	Brown, Andrew.
Olmstead, John J.	Burr, George.
Ostrander, Alexander.	Burr, Henry.
Ostrander, John C.	Campbell, Daniel.
Powers, Titus W.	Center, Edward.
Rudes, Hallenbake.	Cock, Isaac.
Rudes, Jason.	Crawford, Lemuel.
Schuyler, D. Gilbert.	Cropsey, Jasper E.
Schuyler, John C.	Cuyler, Frederick.
Seymour, Edward.	Dean, Henry.
Sharpe, Stephen R.	De Witt, Silas.
Shepherd, William S.	Duffy, James.
Skinner, Richard C.	Dutcher, Salem.
Smith, William.	Easton, John.
Smyth, Charles T.	Elmendorf, John.
Solomons, Adolphus.	Elmole, David W.
Solomons, Lucius Levy.	Fenn, T. Jefferson.
Stafford, John.	Geer, Harold.
Stansbury, Erskine.	Gilchrist, Edward.
Stansbury, Howard.	Gill, Charles W.
Stilwell, John W.	Gregory, Edward.
Talbert, Robert.	Gregory, Sherlock.
Townsend, Edward.	Groesbeeck, Stephen.
Townsend, John R.	Hamilton, Alfred.
Van Beuren, Abraham.	Hinckley, Warren.
Van Beuren, John.	Howe, Smith.
Van Ingen, William H.	Hun, Thomas.
Van Ness, James K.	James, Augustus.
Van Ness, John B.	Jones, Robert.
Van Rensselaer, Abraham L.	Kearney, Francis.
Walsh, Charles.	Kidney, Jonathan.
Webster, John.	Knower, Edmund.
Winslow, Henry.	Knower, Elisha D.
Yates, Edward.	Knower, John.
Yates, Frederick L.	Lansing, Charles.
Young, Joshua.	Lansing, Frederick.
1818 Aikin, John M.	Lansing, George.
Ames, Angelo.	Lansing, Yates.
Backus, John C.	Lay, Timothy C.
Baird, George.	Legrange, George.
Bleecker, George M.	Merchant, Henry S.
Bogart, William H.	Miller, Abraham O.

- |                            |                       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Munger, Edwin H.           | Dunn, Edward H.       |
| Page, Ames C.              | Dunn, Richard F.      |
| Pemberton, Henry.          | Fanning, Dianthus.    |
| Pemberton, John.           | Fonda, William H.     |
| Porter, William C.         | Ford, Edward.         |
| Quackenbush, Nicholas.     | Fraser, Alexander.    |
| Quackenbush, Smith.        | French, James M.      |
| Rockwell, George W.        | Gleason, Michael.     |
| Roorback, Junius.          | Gough, James.         |
| Sackrider, John P.         | Gough, William.       |
| Scovill, Brigham.          | Haff, Heman.          |
| Sedgewick, Theodore.       | Haren, Frederick.     |
| Shaw, Hiram.               | Hatch, Charles.       |
| Southwick, Thomas.         | Heath, David.         |
| Stafford, James R.         | Henry, Joseph.        |
| Steele, Roswell.           | James, Henry.         |
| Strange, James.            | Jewett, George G.     |
| Tenbroeck, Henry.          | Johnson, Daniel.      |
| Townsend, John F.          | Jones, James E.       |
| Van Loon, John W.          | Keeler, Charles.      |
| Van Rensselaer, Henry.     | Lovett, Hamilton.     |
| Van Rensselaer, James.     | Marvin, Benjamin.     |
| Van Rensselaer, Stephen H. | Marvin, Charles.      |
| Watson, Charles.           | Marvin, Richard H.    |
| Wendell, Benjamin A.       | Mather, Charles.      |
| Wilson, Boyd H.            | McCamman, Charles.    |
| Winne, James.              | McPhern, Andrew.      |
| Winne, William.            | Monell, John.         |
| Wiswall, William.          | Nugent, William.      |
| Yates, Robert.             | O'Donnell, William.   |
| 1819 Bamman, Henry.        | Olcott, Theodore.     |
| Bentley, James.            | Platt, Van Zandt.     |
| Brown, Elias.              | Porter, Charles A.    |
| Bullock, Thomas.           | Porter, Edward James. |
| Burchard, ———              | Sexton, Hiram.        |
| Burke, William.            | Sherman, Charles.     |
| Case, Sheldon.             | Sherman, Henry.       |
| Chapman, Charles.          | Sherman, Roger M.     |
| Clinton, James.            | Southwick, Henry C.   |
| Cruttenden, Warren.        | Staats, Peter P.      |
| Curren, John.              | Strong, Anthony M.    |
| Daniels, Henry.            | Ten Eyck, Harman.     |
| De Witt, James B.          | Ten Eyck, Jacob L.    |
| Dorsey, Robert R.          | Ten Eyck, Peter G.    |

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|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Van Antwerp, Stephen.    | Mabee, Henry.               |
| Van Benthuyssen, Henry.  | McMartin, Finlay.           |
| Van Loon, Peter.         | Mills, John E.              |
| Van Schaick, Isaac.      | Murray, David.              |
| Van Schaick, John.       | Nowlten, Farnham.           |
| Van Schoonhoven, Derick. | Pearson, John.              |
| Van Vechten, Leonard G.  | Prescott, Benjamin.         |
| Vedder, Richard.         | Ryan, Stephen V. R.         |
| Walker, Frederick.       | Schuyler, Stephen R.        |
| Walker, Henry A.         | Selkirk, Francis.           |
| Walker, Willard H.       | Seymour, Erastus.           |
| Wasson, William G.       | Slingerland, Elbert.        |
| Webster, Richard.        | Smith, Joel.                |
| Wemple, Christopher.     | Southwick, Solomon.         |
| Wendell, Harmanus.       | Stanton, George W.          |
| Wilson, Maynard.         | Sternbergh, Jacob.          |
| Wilson, Timothy.         | Van Beuren, Martin.         |
| Winne, Charles.          | Van Olinda, Douw B.         |
| 1820 Bacon, Marshall J.  | Van Wagener, John.          |
| Benedict, Henry M.       | Vedder, Quincy A.           |
| Benedict, Spencer S.     | Walker, Silas H.            |
| Bleecker, Charles M.     | Walsh, James.               |
| Birtch, E. M.            | Watson, Robert.             |
| Bogart, Isaac.           | Welsh, Samuel.              |
| Bulkley, Charles D.      | Whiting, Daniel P.          |
| Burton, John I.          | Woodworth, Westerlo.        |
| Buttre, William.         | 1821 Beardsley, Crandell E. |
| Center, William.         | Beardsley, Livingston C.    |
| Chilchester, Arthur.     | Boughton, John.             |
| Dougherty, Charles H.    | Bradwell, Stephen.          |
| Duffan, Francis T.       | Briggs, Jerome.             |
| Duncan, Richard.         | Brown, Joab S.              |
| Ford, Eliakim H.         | Brown, Robert.              |
| Gregory, Stephen P.      | Brown, Rufus.               |
| Hand, Aaron H.           | Brown, William E.           |
| Hand, Lemuel P. B.       | Colvin Andrew J.            |
| Hermans, Halsted.        | Cooke, John.                |
| Holmes, John.            | Cooper, Alfred.             |
| Hopkins, William R.      | Cooper, Goldsborough.       |
| Howell, James.           | Cooper, Richard.            |
| Kane, David.             | Cushman, John W.            |
| King, Andrew.            | Douw, De Peyster.           |
| Leake, Charles T.        | Duer, Edward A.             |
| Linacre, James F.        | Duer, William D.            |

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|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Dunn, Henry P.          | Campbell, Archibald.     |
| Fassett, Amos S.        | Cantine, John.           |
| Gansevoort, Guert.      | Carson, William.         |
| Gansevoort Peter L.     | Chrystie, James.         |
| Gough, William Jr.      | Chrystie, Thomas W.      |
| Hall, John Tayler.      | Cole, James.             |
| Hare, Silas.            | Cooper, Charles D.       |
| Herring, Thomas.        | Fasset, Charles A.       |
| Hochstrasser, Charles.  | Gregory, Alexander M.    |
| Holt, Herman.           | Groesbeck, Abraham.      |
| Jackson, Isaac W.       | Harbeck, John.           |
| Jenkins, Timothy.       | Hart, Enoch L.           |
| Johnson, Robert.        | Hector, James.           |
| Jones, Ebenezer.        | Hopkins, Samuel.         |
| King, Lewis P.          | Hosford, Mahlon T.       |
| McCamman, Washington.   | Hubbel, Almerin.         |
| McHay, John.            | James, Woodbridge.       |
| McIntyre, Daniel J.     | Keeler, Theodore J.      |
| McNab, John F.          | Livingston, Livingston.  |
| Nugent, Henry P.        | McMartin, Robert.        |
| Newlands, Robert.       | McWilliams, George.      |
| Porter, Ira.            | Monteith, Peter.         |
| Root, Arthur H.         | Olmstead, George T.      |
| Schermerhorn, Morgan L. | Otis, Tristram Coffin.   |
| Selden, Henry R.        | Pike, Benjamin.          |
| Slingerland, Augustus.  | Pratt, Elisha N.         |
| Slingerland, William J. | Sharpe, William A.       |
| Smith, Jacob S.         | Shaw, Daniel.            |
| Spencer, John.          | Shaw, James.             |
| Stark, Oliver.          | Spencer, Alexander A.    |
| Sturtevant, Oscar.      | Talcott, John L.         |
| Townsend, Ambrose S.    | Townsend, William H.     |
| Townsend, Isaiah.       | Trotter, John H.         |
| Van Antwerp, Isaac V.   | Van Alstine, Christen B. |
| Watson, Ebenezer.       | Van Antwerp, Daniel.     |
| Webster, Horace B.      | Van Cortlandt, Pierre.   |
| Wendell, Oscar.         | Walker, Calvin.          |
| Westerlo, Eilardus.     | Walton, James D.         |
| Wiswall, Samuel.        | Walton, William.         |
| Wood, George.           | Welles, Augustus L.      |
| Woodworth, Robert.      | Welles, Edmund W.        |
| 1822 Bassler, Benjamin. | Wilgus, Charles.         |
| Boardman, John.         | Winne, George.           |
| Boardman, Stillman.     | 1823 Ansart, Edward C.   |

Austin, Anthony H.  
 Babbet, Pierre T.  
 Bleecker, William E.  
 Bloodgood, James.  
 Brodhead, Alfred.  
 Brodhead, John R.  
 Brown, Alexander H.  
 Bryce, John.  
 Buel, Charles.  
 Campbell, Allan.  
 Carpenter, George W.  
 Clinton, Franklin.  
 Cochran, William D.  
 Crosby, George.  
 Cushman, William M.  
 Dusenbery, Richard J.  
 Elliot, Edward.  
 Eveleth, John C.  
 Farnham, Franklin.  
 Forsyth, William W.  
 Hazard, Edward M.  
 James, John.  
 Jones, Richard.  
 Ladd, James.  
 Lansing, Abraham G.  
 Luce, John B.  
 McCamman, William.  
 McCulloch, William A.  
 Meline, James P.  
 Mills, Seymour.  
 Murray, Alfred H.  
 Packard, Henry R.  
 Peck, Gad.  
 Porter, James L.  
 Ramsey, Henry.  
 Rowan, ———.  
 Russell, George.  
 Russell, Henry.  
 Russell, William.  
 Sanford, Charles.  
 Sanford, Henry.  
 Seely, George.  
 Shaw, Abraham D.  
 Skiff, Seymour.

Skinner, Henry.  
 Solomons, Levi.  
 Solomons, Samuel D.  
 Staats, John C.  
 Staats, William H.  
 Starr, Henry.  
 Ten Eyck, Andrew J.  
 Willard, Elisha R.  
 Winslow, John F.  
 Yates, John C.  
 1824 Baldwin, ———.  
 Bulkley, Silas B.  
 Cassidy, Henry.  
 Duncan, Radcliff H.  
 Dunlop, James.  
 Dunlop, Robert.  
 Davis, John.  
 Evertsen, Evert.  
 Farrel, Daniel A.  
 Fisk, Samuel C.  
 Fonda, John.  
 Fowler, Philemon H.  
 Gillespie, Charles D.  
 Gillespie, Eugene.  
 Gleason, John.  
 Gough, John T.  
 Groesbeeck, Jacob H.  
 Groesbeeck, William H.  
 Hanford, William L.  
 Henry, William S.  
 Humphrey, John.  
 Jewell, Joseph.  
 McClinton, John.  
 McKelvey, Peter B.  
 McMullen, Peter B.  
 Meacham, Roswell S.  
 Miller, William M.  
 Mills, Frederick C.  
 Murray, William G.  
 O'Shaunessy, James.  
 Parker, Ambrose S.  
 Parker, Robert M.  
 Pruyn, John V. L.  
 Rector, William H.

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|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Roser, William.         | Knower, Benjamin.      |
| Shepherd, Burrit.       | Knower, Charles.       |
| Shepherd, Richard.      | Lansing, Abraham F.    |
| Skinner, Charles.       | Lee, Oliver H.         |
| Staats, Isaac W.        | Loveridge, Cicero.     |
| Stewart, William.       | Martin, Henry H.       |
| Strong, Robert M. K.    | Mayell, Alfred.        |
| Sudam, Harrison.        | McGilchrist, Peter.    |
| Van Alstine, Martin.    | McIntosh, William.     |
| Van Alstine, Matthew M. | Phelps, Philo L.       |
| Van Der Zee, Henry.     | Post, Erasmus D.       |
| Van Schaick, Charles H. | Pruyn, Robert H.       |
| Van Vranken, Jacob.     | Rogers, Thomas.        |
| Visscher, Barent.       | Steele, Henry.         |
| Wasson, John B.         | Tullidge, Henry.       |
| Weaver, Isaiah L.       | Van Vechten, Samuel.   |
| Wilkinson, Matthew.     | Webster, Howard.       |
| Willard, John L.        | Winslow, William.      |
| Willet, Edward S.       | Wood, Benjamin.        |
| Winne, Edward.          | 1826 Austin, William.  |
| 1825 Austin, John.      | Campbell, Alexander S. |
| Bell, Garrit W.         | Carmichael, Peter.     |
| Bourgoin, Charles A.    | Colton, Erastus.       |
| Bradford, Alexander W.  | Conkling, Frederick A. |
| Bradford, John M.       | Craig, James R.        |
| Bulkley, John.          | Craig, John.           |
| Center, Alfred H.       | Dutcher, Augustus.     |
| Daniels, James W.       | Dutcher, William C.    |
| Daniels, Warner.        | Fonda, Townsend S.     |
| Davis, William.         | Gansevoort, Leonard H. |
| Elmendorf, Peter E.     | Gardner, Townsend.     |
| Fairchild, Sidney T.    | Gibbons, George S.     |
| Fox, Albert R.          | Gould, John S.         |
| French, Abel.           | Hammond, Wells S.      |
| Fry, Charles B.         | Hawe, John B.          |
| Glen, Cornelius.        | Hequembourg, Theodore. |
| Gourlay, William B.     | Hickox, Charles S.     |
| Groesbeeck, Charles E.  | Hopkins, Augustus.     |
| Hallenbake, Jasper S.   | Johnson, George N.     |
| Hawley, Henry.          | Lagrange, Stephen.     |
| Hequembourg, Charles L. | Leech, Daniel D. T.    |
| Jewett, Grosvenor W.    | Lush, Stephen.         |
| Jones, Llewellyn.       | Mayer, Frederick J.    |
| Kline, John.            | Mayer, Philip A.       |

McHarg, William N.	Douglas, Robert J.
McMicken, John.	Douglas, William A.
McMullen, James.	Dox, Peter.
Nelliger, John B.	Duel, John R.
Pruyn, Francis.	Duffy, Edward.
Rider, John J.	Erwin, David W.
Robinson, Hamilton W.	Fiddler, John T.
Ruby, George W.	Godley, John S.
Sawyer, Sidney.	Griffiths, Griffith W.
Scovill, Hezekiah G.	Harris, Daniel.
Slingerland, John J.	Harrower, Peter P.
Starr, Melancton.	Hartness, Thomas L.
Starr, Richard T.	Hastings, Frederick B.
Ten Broeck, Richard.	Hawkins, Garrit P.
Ten Eyck, Henry.	Hawley, Nathan.
Tullidge, Alfred.	Hickcox, William E.
Van Schelluyne, Rensselaer.	Hills, Augustus.
Van Schelluyne, Theodore.	Holmes, Richard T.
Van Vechten, Teunis.	Hopkins, Wolsey R.
Vosburgh, William.	Kane, John J. C.
Walker, George.	Knower, Henry.
Wells, Charles.	Knowlson, Timothy C.
Williams, Henry C.	Lee, Thomas E.
1827 Austin, Henry.	Lockwood, Thomas.
Bement, William.	McLachlan, John.
Brown, James.	McMartin, Duncan.
Buel, Jesse.	Meads, John.
Bullions, William J.	Mitchell, Laban.
Burke, Abraham C.	Newland, David.
Bush, Walter R.	Newland, John.
Cagger, Peter.	Nugent, George A.
Cagger, William.	Packard, Charles C.
Case, Jonathan H.	Palmer, James E.
Case, William.	Payn, Charles H.
Cassidy, William.	Radcliff, William J.
Chapin, Erastus S.	Rawdon, Charles.
Chapin, Josiah.	Satterlee, Edward.
Chapin, Samuel W.	Schuyler, Philip L.
Cockburn, William.	Schuyler, William C.
Colvin, Henry.	Shepherd, William G.
Conkling, Aurelian.	Siokles, John A.
Delevan, Edward H.	Slack, William A.
De Witt, Charles E.	Swain, Robert.
Douglas, George.	Swain, Samuel R.

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|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Trumpbour, William C.      | Porter, William V.      |
| Van Alen, Harman W.        | Priest, Francis W.      |
| Van Schelluyne, Cornelius. | Quackenbush, John V. P. |
| Waldron, Henry.            | Richardson, William J.  |
| Wells, William H.          | Sears, Charles.         |
| Welsh, Ashbel.             | Seymour, William Jr.    |
| Wendell, John.             | Sheldon, Smith.         |
| Woodward, James L.         | Sherman, Epaphras S.    |
| 1828 Aspinwall, Lewis H.   | Sill, Rensselaer N.     |
| Babcock, Harrison G. O.    | Skinner, Joshua K.      |
| Becker, Jacob.             | Small, James.           |
| Bostwick, Oliver M.        | Smith, Elias Willard.   |
| Bourgoin, Alphonse F.      | Smith, Samuel Sidney.   |
| Brammal, James.            | Southwick, Alfred.      |
| Condie, Daniel T.          | Trotter, Matthew.       |
| Davidson, Gilbert C.       | Van Alstyne, J. Fonda.  |
| Donnelly, Peter M.         | Viele, Augustus.        |
| Drake, Garret.             | Viele, Henry K.         |
| Duffau, John C.            | Visscher, Edward.       |
| Eddy, John R.              | Weld, Gilbert C.        |
| Eights, Abraham C. W.      | Wendell, James L.       |
| Fay, De Witt C.            | Williams, Joseph D.     |
| Foot, Elisha.              | Winne, Jacob.           |
| Gibbons, Washington.       | Wright, Phineas C.      |
| Goold, Henry.              | 1829 Abbott, Caleb.     |
| Groesbeck, John D.         | Atwood, George P.       |
| Hawley, Roswell.           | Bachelder, Edward.      |
| Hill, Samuel W.            | Barker, Thomas M.       |
| Hoffman, Henry.            | Barney, Paul C.         |
| Jackson, Peter.            | Benedict, Edmund A.     |
| Kane, Oliver De Lancey.    | Benedict, Lewis Jr.     |
| Kiersted, John.            | Bennet, Amos.           |
| Lacey, George S.           | Bleecker, James.        |
| Lansing, Spencer S.        | Bosworth, Caleb H.      |
| Ludlow, John L.            | Boyd, Thomas.           |
| Lynde, Charles J.          | Boyd, William.          |
| McLaughlin, William D.     | Bratt, John.            |
| McMickens, Jacob R.        | Brown, Stanton.         |
| McNaughton, Duncan R.      | Burt, Edward.           |
| McPherson, John.           | Callaghan, Patrick.     |
| Milligan, John.            | Cammeyer, Charles A.    |
| Oothout, Jonas.            | Cassidy, Ambrose S.     |
| Packard, Eugene M.         | Cassidy, Charles.       |
| Page, William W.           | Churchill, Alansing C.  |
| Platt, Ezra J.             | Churchill, Erasmus D.   |

Covert, James.  
Cowden, David.  
Crew, John L.  
Davidson, Alexander.  
Davidson, Alexander.  
Deming, William W.  
Dunlop, Archibald.  
Dusenbery, Benjamin.  
Dusenbery, Henry,  
Elliot, Hugh D.  
Elliot, John.  
Fasset, William N.  
Ferguson, Robert.  
Fiddler, Robert.  
Fly, Eli J. M.  
Galusha, John J.  
Gladding, Freeman.  
Greene, Alfred S.  
Hallenbake, Garrit G.  
Haring, Clinton.  
Hart, Henry.  
Hartness, John.  
Hayden, William B.  
Hendrickson, John.  
Higham, Charles.  
Holden, Reuben S.  
Humphrey, Daniel W.  
Humphrey, Friend.  
Humphrey, John R.  
Isham, Alfred H.  
Jenkins, Charles E.  
Knight, Calvin S.  
Lansing, Henry Q.  
Lathrop, George V. N.  
Lee, Theodore.  
Lee, Thomas G.  
Leech, William.  
Low, Francis S.  
Lyman, Charles R.  
Lyman, James.  
Marsh, Marcius.  
Marsh, Theodore B.  
Marsh, William H.  
Mather, James.  
McCamman, Alexander.

McCamman, John.  
McCarty, Isaac.  
McHarg, Rufus K.  
McPherson, George.  
Meadow, John H.  
Meads, James.  
Means, Thomas.  
Miller, Peter S.  
Newland, John Jr.  
Norton, Henry.  
Norton, John P.  
Ostrander, Phillip.  
Packard, Algernon S.  
Packard, Joseph.  
Paige, George W.  
Paige, Joseph C. Y.  
Parker, John.  
Parmelee, Francis B.  
Patrick, Richard M.  
Pemberton, James S.  
Pemberton, Thomas L.  
Platner, William.  
Pohlman, William J.  
Porter, George W.  
Porter, James E.  
Pruyn, John W.  
Quackenbush, Charles.  
Rice, Silas C.  
Schoolcraft, Charles L.  
Shaw, Henry.  
Sherwood, Isaac.  
Shilds, Alexander.  
Smyth, Henry M.  
Smyth, Patrick.  
Strong, Joseph M.  
Strong, Paschal N.  
Ten Eyck, John.  
Townsend, Franklin.  
Townsend, Robert.  
Tuffts, Joseph.  
Van Allen, Benjamin.  
Van Ingen, James L.  
Van Rensselaer, Maunsell.  
Van Shoonhoven, Cornelius.  
Vernor, Benjamin.

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|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| Verplanck, Isaac.         | Croswell, Horace.       |
| Walworth, Clarence A.     | Cummings, Gilbert.      |
| Waterman, George.         | Cummings, James.        |
| Weaver, Hamilton B.       | Cushman, Robert S.      |
| Weaver, Jeremiah J.       | Cushman, Thomas H.      |
| Wells, Robert H.          | Davis, Henry L.         |
| Wilder, John N.           | Davis, Joseph.          |
| Williams, John H.         | Davis, Nathaniel.       |
| Williams, Samuel.         | De Witt, William L.     |
| Winslow, Augustus S.      | Dibblee, Frederick E.   |
| Winslow, Leonard C.       | Don, Peter C.           |
| Wilson, John L.           | Dunn, William R.        |
| Wilson, Richard L.        | Durrie, Daniel S.       |
| 1830 Adriance, John V. S. | Dusenbery, Absalom T.   |
| Allen, Henry A.           | Ertzberger, James.      |
| Anable, Henry S.          | Eşmay, Isaac.           |
| Austin, Emilius.          | Fay, Alfred.            |
| Austin, Richard.          | Fay, Henry B.           |
| Bacon, John F.            | Flagg, Henry F.         |
| Bacon, William A.         | Flagg, Thomas B. W.     |
| Barker, Lewis.            | Frost, James.           |
| Beardsley, Joseph A.      | Gansevoort, Stanwix.    |
| Beardsley, Samuel R.      | Geer, Darius.           |
| Bogart, P. A. Grandon     | Gibbons, John B.        |
| Boyd, Howard.             | Gibbons, Thomas J.      |
| Boyd, John.               | Gott, John.             |
| Bradley, George S.        | Gowie, Charles G.       |
| Bratt, James.             | Gray, William.          |
| Briggs, William W.        | Greene, Henry F.        |
| Brower, John H.           | Griffin, Christopher C. |
| Brown, Joseph B.          | Groesbeeck, Charles F.  |
| Brown, Robert C.          | Groesbeeck, David.      |
| Bullions, Alexander B.    | Hammond, Thomas R.      |
| Bunker, Edward C.         | Hart, Alexander.        |
| Burton, Jarns.            | Hartness, Joseph M.     |
| Cameron, Robert.          | Hermans, John E.        |
| Campbell, Duncan.         | Higham, James.          |
| Campbell, John.           | Higham, Zury.           |
| Carpenter, James H.       | Hills, Charles W.       |
| Cheever, Edwin H.         | Holmes, William.        |
| Clapp, Noah.              | Howard, Patrick.        |
| Coile, John.              | Hoyt, George B.         |
| Covert, Peter H.          | Hubbel, George.         |
| Covert, William C.        | Hubbel, James L.        |
| Crawford, Stephen G.      | Huddleston, John H.     |

Humphrey, George.  
 Humphrey, James L.  
 James, Edward.  
 James, Robert W.  
 Johnson, Oliver H.  
 Jordan, Barbazon N.  
 Keeler, Frederick A.  
 Knowlton, Myron.  
 Leake, Frederick F.  
 Leake, John S.  
 Leake, Simeon J.  
 Leyne, Maurice.  
 Loughlin, John.  
 Lovering, Richard.  
 Lush, Richard.  
 Mandell, Addison.  
 Meigs, James K.  
 Melville, Gansevoort.  
 Melville, Herman.  
 Miller, Andrew.  
 Miller, Isaac L. K.  
 Miller, William A.  
 Niles, Nathaniel.  
 Norton, William.  
 Palmer, Charles T.  
 Phelps, Justus M.  
 Pitkin, Thomas C.  
 Rathbone, John F.  
 Rathbone, Lewis.  
 Reynolds, Henry.  
 Rising, William A.  
 Robinson, Ephraim D. W.  
 Root, David A.  
 Seymour, John.  
 Sim, William B.  
 Soulden, William M.  
 Staats, Stephen.  
 Stanton, Charles H.  
 Steele, John F.  
 Steele, William H.  
 Strain, James.  
 Strong, William N.  
 Taylor, Ira H.  
 Taylor, J. Richmond.  
 Thomas, John.

Trotter, Edward W.  
 Van Alstine, David D.  
 Van Benthuyssen, Packard.  
 Van Loon, Charles.  
 Van Loon, Edmund.  
 Van Loon, James S.  
 Van Steenbergh, Hugh H.  
 Van Tuyl, Otto W.  
 Wasson, Chauncey H.  
 Waterman, Edgar.  
 Waterman, Jeremiah,  
 Waterman, John G.  
 Waterman, Robert.  
 Webster, William H.  
 Wells, William D.  
 Welsh, George H.  
 Williams, Abraham E.  
 Wilson, Benjamin.  
 Wilson, Charles.  
 Wilson, Edward F.  
 Wilson, John O.  
 1831 Babcock, John.  
 Barnard, Samuel W.  
 Blackall, William R.  
 Booth, Dilazon.  
 Booth, Dwight.  
 Bugby, Edward.  
 Bullions, George H.  
 Burton, Charles E.  
 Cady, Daniel H.  
 Carmichael, John.  
 Chapman, Alonzo.  
 Clark, Edward H.  
 Cole, William.  
 Cornell, William W.  
 De Freest, Clinton.  
 De Freest, Lorenzo D.  
 Deuel, John G. W.  
 Deuel, Silas W.  
 De Witt, Ephraim H.  
 Dibblee, James.  
 Donellan, William.  
 Duel, Thorn.  
 Durrie, Horace.  
 Erwin, Hugh W.

Erwin, William.  
 Evans, Henry.  
 Fink, Frederick.  
 Fondcy, William B.  
 Foot, George F.  
 Frothingham, Thomas.  
 Furlong, John.  
 Germond, Morgan.  
 Gill, Allen H.  
 Gladding, William J.  
 Goodrich, John M.  
 Goold, Henry.  
 Gould, David.  
 Gray, Rufus.  
 Green, Peckham H.  
 Greene, Rowland.  
 Griffiths, Evan T.  
 Groesbeeck, David.  
 Groesbeeck, Sylvester.  
 Harris, Robert W.  
 Hasbrouck, Robert M.  
 Heely, George  
 Herrick, John J.  
 Holladay, John.  
 Homan, John.  
 Imbrie, George F.  
 Isherwood, Benjamin F.  
 Johnson, James H.  
 Jordan, Robert.  
 Kane Charles S.  
 Kirk, John.  
 Leine, Hugh.  
 Lovering, Edmund.  
 Ludlow, James R.  
 Malburn, Francis G.  
 Mancius, George W.  
 McDougal, James.  
 McHarg, Charles K.  
 Meacham, John.  
 Melville, Allan.  
 Miller, Augustus C.  
 Miller, James A.  
 Mix, Garret V.  
 Moore, Arthur E.  
 Morris, Joseph D.

Murphy, James.  
 Niver, Conrad.  
 Osborn, Charles F.  
 Parsons, Harvey K.  
 Payn, Owen.  
 Pease, Minot S.  
 Ransom, Samuel H.  
 Reed, William H.  
 Rice, Joseph T.  
 Rice, Moses T.  
 Rosekrants, Henry D.  
 Shaw, George.  
 Smith, Frederic.  
 Smith, John N.  
 Tallman, Darius.  
 Ten Eyck, Anthony.  
 Ten Eyck, Leonard.  
 Thomas, David W.  
 Trowbridge, Alexander H.  
 Van Rensselaer, Charles W.  
 Van Schaack, Stephen D.  
 Van Shoonhoven, Ebenezer L.  
 Van Slyck, Harman.  
 Van Valkenbergh, Henry.  
 Waldron, George W.  
 Walker, James.  
 Walters, Joseph B.  
 Wands, Isaac H.  
 Wasson, Christopher C.  
 Wasson, George W.  
 Webster, Charles R.  
 Wendell, Benjamin Rush.  
 Whitney, Charles E.  
 Wilson, Joseph B.  
 Woodworth, John.

1832 Allen, William.  
 Bachelder, John F.  
 Bennet, Francis.  
 Bennet, Thomas.  
 Bennet, William.  
 Boies, Abraham E.  
 Bonney, Edson,  
 Bradshaw, Archibald.  
 Brown, George H.  
 Buckbee, Edward T.

- Burt, Charles A.  
 Burt, James D.  
 Butler, William H. A.  
 Cafferty, James H.  
 Carlow, George.  
 Churchill, William H.  
 Cobb, Elijah.  
 Cole, John J.  
 Cushman, Paul.  
 Davidson, John M.  
 Davis, Francis A.  
 Davis, William.  
 De Witt, James R.  
 Dey Ermand, John.  
 Downing, William W.  
 Enders, Peter.  
 Ferris, John M.  
 Fly, Anson B.  
 Fonday, Charles T.  
 Fonday, Isaac.  
 Forsyth, Douglas.  
 Fuller, Jacob E.  
 Fuller, Joseph W.  
 Galligan, William.  
 Gallup, Albert S.  
 Gansevoort, Henry.  
 Gaylord, Charles.  
 Gaylord, George D.  
 Graham, Theodore. V.  
 Greene, James.  
 Herrick, Edwin R.  
 Hickeox, Hamlet V.  
 Hill, Aaron.  
 Jervis, Timothy B.  
 Jones, Hiram A.  
 Keyser, Henry.  
 Knapp, Samuel.  
 Lathrop, Daniel S.  
 Lathrop, George D.  
 Leake, Horace W.  
 Lush, James K.  
 Lyman, John.  
 McDowell, Daniel D.  
 McIlarg, Charles K.  
 McKown, James.  
 Meigs, John H.  
 Mix, James.  
 Pitcher, Joseph R.  
 Powers, Charles.  
 Quarles, Augustus.  
 Quarles, Henry.  
 Rising, Austin.  
 Rockwell, Elisha H.  
 Root, Horace.  
 Russell, Abraham A.  
 Sammons, Stephen.  
 Schoolcraft, William C.  
 Schuyler, Jeremiah.  
 Silliman, Horace B.  
 Skinner, John W.  
 Sloan, Christian S.  
 Taylor, Joseph B.  
 Thomas, James.  
 Tibbals, William W.  
 Townsend, Howard.  
 Vanderpool, Isaac.  
 Van Shaack, Egbert.  
 Van Slyck, Andrew P.  
 Walker, Joseph B.  
 Wells, Joseph A.  
 Wells, Minot M.  
 Whitney, James.  
 1833 Ames, John.  
 Armstrong, Frederick W.  
 Arnold, Dutec.  
 Bacon, Edgar J.  
 Bacon, John R.  
 Barret, Rufus.  
 Bay, Richard S.  
 Bell, John H.  
 Bowne, John H.  
 Brainard, William H.  
 Bronson, Henry G.  
 Bronson, Oliver.  
 Burton, Francis C.  
 Buel, William P.  
 Bullions, John C.  
 Burchard, Peter S.  
 Cafferty, William C.  
 Carmichael, James.

- |                              |                         |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Charles, Daniel D. T.        | Monteath, William V. W. |
| Conkling, Hubbel D.          | Moore, William R.       |
| Davis, Robert.               | Mosher, Cornelius.      |
| Depuy, John J.               | Mygatt, William G.      |
| Douglas, Byron.              | Nash, Stephen.          |
| Downing, George.             | Newton, George L.       |
| Ensign, Martin.              | Norton, Samuel.         |
| Feltman, John C.             | Osterhout, William.     |
| Ferris, Richard B.           | Overton, Thomas.        |
| Fuller, James A.             | Parker, Lewis P.        |
| Fuller, Samuel S.            | Phelps, Philip Jr.      |
| Gilchrist, Ambrose S.        | Prevost, Frederick J.   |
| Gough, Daniel D.             | Robinson, Thomas E.     |
| Harvey, Charles W.           | Sanford, William.       |
| Haskell, Henry C.            | Schiffer, Henry W.      |
| Hawe, Daniel.                | Sherman, James A.       |
| Hawley, William.             | Smith, Samuel S.        |
| Hayes, Duncan.               | Spencer, John C.        |
| Hepinstall, Christopher.     | Stafford, Robert N.     |
| Hepinstall, Richard.         | Stevenson, George.      |
| Hillhouse, John.             | Strait, Hiram.          |
| Hillhouse, William.          | Ten Eyck, Richard.      |
| Houghtaling, Conrad A.       | Thorp, John D.          |
| Hosch, Edward.               | Tillitson, Edward R.    |
| Hosch, Philip H.             | Townsend, Frederick.    |
| Jackson, Firmin.             | Van Buren, Alexander L. |
| Johnson, John S.             | Van Vechten, James D.   |
| Johnson, Robert F.           | Waterman, Charles G.    |
| Kelso, John H.               | Weed, James B.          |
| Kennedy, Francis B.          | Wells, Thomas.          |
| King, Henry L.               | Williams, George H.     |
| Kline, George P.             | Wing, Matthew G.        |
| Knower, Timothy.             | Wright, William W.      |
| Lansing, John A.             | 1834 Abendroth, August. |
| Lee, James P.                | Adams, Charles H.       |
| Lightbody, John W.           | Becker, Erwin.          |
| Lyons, David H.              | Bell, Henry W.          |
| Marcy, Samuel N.             | Brown, William.         |
| Marcy, William G.            | Buckrum, Caleb.         |
| Mather, Joseph H.            | Burgess, George H.      |
| Mather, Leverett Cruttenden. | Burgess, William T.     |
| Meadon, Edward W.            | Campbell, John.         |
| Meigs, Richard M.            | Carter, Charles W.      |
| Monteath, George H.          | Carter, Robert.         |
| Monteath, John H.            |                         |

Cary, Walter.  
 Chapman, George.  
 Charles, George, Jr.  
 Christian, George H.  
 Churchill, Rensselaer.  
 Clark, Adrian D.  
 Clark, George.  
 Collier, John C.  
 Cornell, James.  
 Denniston, Garrit V.  
 Elmendorf, Nicholas.  
 Erwin, George.  
 Fidler, Joseph H.  
 Frisby, Edward.  
 Frisby, John B.  
 Frisby, Levi C.  
 Geary, George.  
 Gibson, Anthony M.  
 Gibson, John Jr.  
 Gibson, William J.  
 Godley, Richard.  
 Gough, Alexander C.  
 Greene, Joseph H.  
 Hamilton, Fayette.  
 Harvey, Robert.  
 Hewlett, Alexander M.  
 Hoyt, Alfred Dudley.  
 Humphrey, William L.  
 Johnson, William H.  
 Kiersted, Wynkoop.  
 Kingsley, John A.  
 Lansing, Joseph A.  
 Lansing, Richard.  
 Leavitt, Andrew J.  
 Lyman, Nathan B.  
 Lyman, Stephen.  
 Malcomb, James Frazer.  
 Marshall, John.  
 Marshall, Walter.  
 Mather, Charles F.  
 McCamman, Cyrus.  
 McKee, Joseph.  
 Milholland, Henry.  
 Miller, James.

Morange, James W.  
 Morange, William D.  
 Northrup, Richard H.  
 Peacock, Thomas W.  
 Perry, Oliver H.  
 Philips, Daniel.  
 Quackenbush, Stephen P.  
 Rowe, Sanford.  
 Rowland, John.  
 Ryckman, Garrit W.  
 Shaw, Aaron.  
 Sheldon, Alexander G.  
 Shenck, Edward T.  
 Sherwood, Napoleon B.  
 Simmons, Henry.  
 Steele, Levi.  
 Stone, William H.  
 Strong, Thomas J.  
 Ten Eyck, Philip.  
 Townsend, Theodore.  
 Treat, Nathan P.  
 Tremper, Cantine.  
 Van Schaick, Henry D.  
 Van Vechten, George.  
 Waldron, Charles N.  
 Waterman, Robert H.  
 Wells, Henry J.  
 Whitney, George.  
 Whitney, William W.  
 Williams, Arthur.  
 Williams, Charles.  
 Worcester, George P.

1835 Allen, James.  
 Beck, John Walton R.  
 Bell, James C.  
 Boies, D. Artemas.  
 Bradt, William H.  
 Bullen, Lathrop.  
 Charles, George H.  
 Chassel, John.  
 Clapp, Oliver W.  
 Clapp, Ruel Shepard.  
 Cockburn, Edwin.  
 Colburn, L. Wells.

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|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Collier, James H.             | Norton, James A.          |
| Comstock, Alexander Cromwell. | Ott, Hylor.               |
| Delahanty, Michael.           | Packard, Benjamin F.      |
| De Yermant, William.          | Paddock, Stephen.         |
| Douglas, Franklin,            | Paddock, William H.       |
| Dunham, Worden.               | Pepper, William P.        |
| Evertsen, John B.             | Percival, George W.       |
| Feltman, William.             | Porter, Malcolm.          |
| Fields, Joseph.               | Purdy, George.            |
| Foote, Henry.                 | Reed, James A.            |
| Fuhr, John.                   | Reed, John S.             |
| Goewey, Erastus.              | Reed, La Fayette.         |
| Gregory, Benjamin.            | Reed, Sylvanus.           |
| Griffin, Jacob.               | Rice, De Witt C.          |
| Groesbeeck, Orlando.          | Risk, William.            |
| Hadley, George.               | Rysendorph, Jacob.        |
| Haring, James D.              | Saltus, Francis H.        |
| Haskell, Moses.               | Salvidge, Robert.         |
| Hawe, John.                   | Sanders, Barent Bleecker. |
| Hawley, Charles.              | Sanders, James B.         |
| Herrick, William H.           | Sanders, Robert.          |
| Hickcox, George A.            | Schwartzenburgh, William. |
| Hickcox, Silas B.             | Shankland, Gilbert.       |
| Higgins, Robert.              | Story, Joseph.            |
| Holliday, James.              | Strain, David.            |
| Hoyt, Albert C.               | Strong, John.             |
| Jansen, Egbert H.             | Tallman, Charles.         |
| Jarvis, George.               | Tallman, Marcius.         |
| Johnson, William H.           | Ternouth, William.        |
| Jordan, Christopher.          | Thomas, Charles.          |
| Kellogg, Daniel.              | Thomas, Edward L.         |
| Keyser, Charles.              | Tripp, Ferris.            |
| Kingsley, Hale.               | Van Bergen, John P.       |
| Kossiter, Charles D.          | Van Vranken, Gansevoort.  |
| Lee, George Canning.          | Vernor, Jeremiah S.       |
| Liddle, William.              | Vernor, John T.           |
| McHench, David B.             | Waterman, Augustus.       |
| McKenna, John.                | Weed, Walter S.           |
| McLaren, Alexander.           | Wells, George A.          |
| Merrifield, George G.         | Wells, Henry.             |
| Mills, Martin S.              | Whitney, Stephen W.       |
| Morrow, George.               | Whitney, William H.       |
| Myers, John B.                | Williams, James B.        |
| Niver, David M.               | Wilson, John J.           |

- Winne, Joseph F.  
Winne, Visscher.  
Wyatt, George.  
Wyatt, Uriah J.  
1836 Anderson, Philip.  
Andrews, Orin.  
Backus, William R.  
Baker, David.  
Baldwin, George C.  
Barney, Charles E.  
Barney, William.  
Beal, Stephen T.  
Bell, John W.  
Bennet, Sanford.  
Briare, Francis D.  
Brown, James A.  
Bullions, James M.  
Bullock, Matthew T.  
Burns, Cornelius.  
Carson, Robert H.  
Churchill, Charles R.  
Churchill, James E.  
Coffee, Alfred.  
Coffee William F.  
Conkling, Spencer.  
Cook, La Fayette.  
Cooke, Beekman.  
Corbit, Henry.  
Crane, Henry D.  
Crane, Hiram A.  
Davidson, Darius.  
Davis, Abraham S.  
Delahanty, Daniel.  
De Witt, Ephraim.  
Douglas, Henry F.  
Dunlop, Alexander.  
Fanning, Sidney.  
Fish, Charles D.  
Frasier, John T.  
Frost, John S.  
Fry, Joseph.  
Gibson, William L.  
Gillis, Lester.  
Gladding, Daniel P.  
Gladding, Edward W.  
Goeway, James M.  
Goss, Ephraim L.  
Gould, William C.  
Hallenbake, Christopher.  
Harris, Rodney.  
Harrison, William.  
Hawley, James D.  
Hewson, Daniel J.  
Hewson, John E.  
Hind, John H.  
Holstein, La Fayette.  
Holstein, Washington.  
Hopkins, Henry.  
Hosch, John F.  
Hosch, William.  
Hughes, George.  
Kittle, John H.  
Kuss, Charles E.  
Lawton, Acton.  
Leyne, Richard.  
Loucks, Andrew P.  
Lyman, Charles H. P.  
Manahan, Francis.  
Manning, James.  
Martin, James E.  
Mayer, Henry.  
McCarthy, John.  
McElroy, Samuel.  
McEowen, Daniel.  
McGibbon, David.  
McGibbon, William.  
McHarg, William C.  
McLaren, Robert B.  
Millin, Chauncey H.  
Morange, James P.  
Morgan, William J.  
Morrow, James.  
Myers, Jerome.  
Newman, Charles.  
Newman, Henry A.  
Olcott, John J.  
Olcott, Robert.  
Olcott, Thomas.

Olney, Charles C.  
 O'Neill, James.  
 Paddock, William S.  
 Parks, Nathaniel.  
 Phillips, Philetus.  
 Purdy, Morgan L.  
 Putnam, Victor A.  
 Ransom, Albion.  
 Robinson, James D.  
 Root, Samuel G.  
 Rozecrantz, Samuel T.  
 Rull, Sylvester.  
 Russ, Herman H.  
 Savage, Edmund.  
 Shepherd, Oliver L.  
 Smith, Israel.  
 Sprague, James W.  
 Sprague, William B. Jr.  
 Stafford, Samuel S.  
 Stafford, Spencer.  
 Starks, Artemas B.  
 Strong, Stephen.  
 Ten Eyck, Jacob.  
 Thomas, George F.  
 Thompson, Charles D.  
 Thorburn, John D.  
 Thorburn, Samuel T.  
 Todd, John E.  
 Treat, Theodore S.  
 Trotter, Willard.  
 Van Allen, Francis.  
 Van Benthuyzen, Henry B.  
 Van Buren, David H.  
 Van Derbergh, Richard L.  
 Van Loon, George.  
 Van Rensselaer, Peter S.  
 Van Wie, Garrit P.  
 Van Zandt, William.  
 Vermilye, Thomas E.  
 Visseher, John B.  
 Volk, Abram.  
 Waldron, William.  
 Vaughn, John S.  
 Welsh, Isaac L.

Welsh, William T.  
 Wendell, Peter.  
 Wilson, Gilbert L.  
 Wilson, Henry L.  
 Wilson, Stephen L.  
 Winne, John C.  
 Wood, Theodore.  
 Wyckoff, Isaac O.  
 Wyckoff, Theodore F.  
 Zeh, John.  
 1837 Adams, James N.  
 Alvord, Charles E.  
 Alvord, S. Whitney.  
 Ayer, Benjamin F.  
 Backus, Augustus.  
 Barret, Rufus.  
 Bicknell, Theodore.  
 Blanchard, Anthony.  
 Blanchard, Robert G.  
 Brice, Alexander L.  
 Brodhead, Thomas.  
 Brown, John.  
 Brown, Robert H.  
 Bullions, Henry L.  
 Burt, David H.  
 Burton, Benjamin.  
 Collier, Ozias G.  
 Conkling, John P.  
 Conners, Elias.  
 Corbit, Daniel.  
 Crane, Henry.  
 Crapo, Edgar.  
 Davison, Joseph A.  
 DeGroff, Charles E.  
 DeGroff, Griffin State.  
 Dickinson, Manco Capac.  
 Eames, Marshall H.  
 Fanning, Frederick H.  
 Fondoy, Theodore.  
 Garfield, John H.  
 Garfield, Nathaniel L.  
 Gates, Joseph E.  
 Genet, Edme J.  
 Gen , George C.

- |                        |                           |
|------------------------|---------------------------|
| Goold, James E.        | Stockton, John P.         |
| Goss, George W.        | Swart, Cornelius.         |
| Granger, Rodney.       | Talcott, Henry W.         |
| Grinlinton, Robert.    | Taylor, James Jr.         |
| Hand, George.          | Teller, James.            |
| Higgins, James.        | Thompson, Edmund.         |
| Hodge, William W.      | Thompson, William.        |
| Horth, Francis.        | Tracy, Edward H.          |
| Hunt, Elijah D.        | Tuttle, Merrit.           |
| Hunt, Stephen D.       | Van Buren, Thomas B.      |
| Hutchinson, Robert.    | Van Ingen, Josiah S.      |
| James, Howard B.       | Van Wormer, Francis.      |
| Jenkins, Robert.       | Vermilye, Ashbel G.       |
| Jewell, William J.     | Viele, Egbert L.          |
| Johnson, Benoni C.     | Viele, Maurice E.         |
| Jordan, Charles S.     | Warren, George W.         |
| Kissam, Thomas M.      | Webster, James H.         |
| Kittle, Charles E.     | Whish, William H.         |
| Lee, William H.        | White, Rufus P.           |
| Leete, Thomas.         | Wickes, Silas R.          |
| Livingston, John J.    | Wilkinson, James.         |
| Livingston, Philip H.  | Wilson, James.            |
| Locke, William R.      | Wilson, Myrou W.          |
| McHarg, Henry B.       | Wilson, Nicholas.         |
| McKim, James.          | Winne, Levinus G.         |
| McLachlan, William M.  | Wyre, Andrew.             |
| McNab, William A. F.   | 1838 Ableman, Wellington. |
| McNeill, John.         | Adams, George C.          |
| Meigs, Isaac V. L.     | Adams, Henry P.           |
| Mills, Theodore G.     | Andrews, Henry P.         |
| Newton, William R.     | Austin, John T.           |
| O'Donnel, Oliver.      | Bender, Ephraim H.        |
| O'Hara, Charles E.     | Blackall, Benjamin.       |
| Pruyn, Edward R.       | Blackall, Robert.         |
| Pruyn, William.        | Bleecker, Charles.        |
| Remer, William T.      | Bloodgood, Edward.        |
| Rindge, Joseph F.      | Bloodgood, Francis W.     |
| Sawyer, Nathaniel.     | Bloodgood, George W.      |
| Sheldon, Henry.        | Boardman, William P.      |
| Sill, John N.          | Bradt, Frederick J.       |
| Smith, Benjamin F. Jr. | Bratt, Garrit T.          |
| Smith, Henry L.        | Brown, William Albert.    |
| Smith, Robert C.       | Bryan, John A.            |
| Stafford, Horatio G.   | Bulson, William.          |
| Steele, Daniel.        | Burt, Silas.              |

- Campbell, George L.  
Candee, Joseph R.  
Candee, Lyman P.  
Carpenter, William M.  
Cassidy, De Witt C.  
Chesebro, Joshua G.  
Christie, George.  
Christie, William.  
Clark, Nathan Jr.  
Cooley, Francis B.  
Cotes, John C.  
Crane, Hector H.  
Crapo, John M.  
Crofts, Robert T. L.  
Cunliff, Simeon.  
Cure, Peier.  
Cuyler, Jacob.  
Davis, James L. G.  
Davis, Thomas B.  
De Groff, James E.  
Dox, Alexander Ham.  
Duel, Jeremiah.  
Dunlop, Edward.  
Fairchild, David.  
Farley, George C.  
Fay, Albert.  
Fay, John W.  
Ferguson, Charles.  
Ford, Benjamin S.  
Freeman, Charles.  
Freeman, Edward.  
Freeman, Robert G.  
Frost, Daniel M.  
Gott, George Pearson.  
Gott, William A.  
Gracie, Edward.  
Hall, Francis B.  
Halsted, Mina B.  
Hastings, Redmond.  
Hempstead, Henry N.  
Hill, William M.  
Hillman, Constantine A.  
Hills, Henry E.  
Holmes, George A.  
Holmes, Sylchester.  
Hook, William.  
Hopkins, Francis.  
Hotaling, Jasper.  
Humphrey, James.  
Humphrey, Theodore F.  
Jessup, Edwin.  
Johnson, Robert L.  
Johnson, William W.  
Judd, John C.  
Kerker, Andrew.  
King, J. Howard.  
Kirk, Andrew B.  
Knox, William H.  
Lansing, Jeremiah.  
Leland, George H.  
Lewis, Andrew McKenna.  
Losee, Alfred.  
Lyons, Lemuel.  
Malcolm, William.  
Marcy, Edmund.  
McDuffie, Charles.  
McDuffie, Henry.  
Merrifield, William.  
Mills, Charles S.  
Morris, Edward.  
Morrow, Thomas B.  
Nelson, Rensselaer V. B.  
Newton, Horace B.  
Norton, Edward.  
Olcott, Alexander.  
Olcott, Theodore.  
Ott, Siberia.  
Parry, John.  
Peck, Henry.  
Pegg, John.  
Plumb, William H.  
Relyea, Lodowyck.  
Requa, Joseph.  
Roberts, Randall.  
Rose, Stewart.  
Rossman, Richard.  
Rugg, John.  
Sanford, Caleb W.  
Sanford, William.  
Schuyler, David C.

- Schnuyler, James L.  
 Scovel, Clinton P.  
 Seymour, Truman.  
 Sharp, Isaac F.  
 Sickles, Daniel.  
 Slack, Henry.  
 Smith, Peter.  
 Smith, Peter Jr.  
 Smith, Thomas A.  
 Smith, Thomas W.  
 Stafford, Michael B.  
 Stevens, George M.  
 Stever, Erastus.  
 Stiles, Henry.  
 Thompson, Michael.  
 Tremper, Julius.  
 Tulane, Paul N.  
 Van Buren, Henry.  
 Vanderbelt, Henry.  
 Vanderbelt, Richard V.  
 Vanderbelt, William H.  
 Van Ness, John L.  
 Van Ness, William.  
 Van Valkenburg, John L.  
 Van Wyck, Anthony.  
 Wheeler, John M.  
 White, James,  
 Whitlock, John.  
 Whitlock, James G.  
 Willard, Frederick M.  
 Wood, Barnabas.  
 Wood, William G,  
 Worth, Charles G.  
 Yates, Alonzo Kingsley.  
 Young, James H.  
 Young, Martin V.  
 1839 Adams, John.  
 Alvord, William.  
 Barney, Capt.  
 Becker, Albertus.  
 Blair, J. C.  
 Bogan, J. A.  
 Bonney, George W.  
 Booth, Leander.  
 Boyd, David I.  
 Boyd, James.  
 Bradt, C. Y.  
 Brewerton, George D.  
 Bryan, A.  
 Bullions, J. E.  
 Burst, J.  
 Call, J.  
 Christie, M.  
 Clark, H. D.  
 Collier, George N.  
 Courtney, Samuel G.  
 Chittenden, Thomas R.  
 Cunningham, W. O.  
 Cuyler, Theodore J.  
 De Graff, A.  
 De Witt, R. Y.  
 Dix, Francis P.  
 Dorman, Jacob.  
 Dox, Hamilton J.  
 Duell, G.  
 Dutcher, J.  
 Easton, Charles P.  
 Elliot, Robert.  
 Erwin, John G.  
 Fink, Edward.  
 Fonda, Marcus B.  
 Ford, B. F.  
 Freeman, O.  
 Garfield, John N.  
 Gott, J. E.  
 Gould, J. E.  
 Halsted, M.  
 Hays, Edmund W.  
 Hickcox, H. V.  
 Hineson, J.  
 Houghtaling, J.  
 Holmes, C. S.  
 Hoyt, Charles E.  
 Hoyt, George E.  
 Humphrey, L.  
 Humphrey, William J.  
 Jackson, Alonzo C.  
 Jackson, Samuel W.  
 Jackson, William J.  
 Jessup, J. B.

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|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Jewell, J.             | Robinson, G.            |
| Johnson, Edward A.     | Russ, Charles E.        |
| Kelly, John T.         | Ryan, Dennis F.         |
| Lansing, Henry.        | Seward, Augustus H.     |
| Lansing, L.            | Sharp, J. G.            |
| Larcher, Edwin B.      | Shaw, Daniel.           |
| L'Amoureux, Wendell.   | Skinner, John.          |
| Lawyer, A.             | Smith, James B.         |
| Legett, W.             | Smith, R. E.            |
| Leyne, R. A.           | Smith, Stephen.         |
| Livingston, John L.    | Sprague, Burton.        |
| Lush, J. H.            | Stanford, A. P.         |
| Malcolm, James T.      | Stanwix, G.             |
| Mascord, George.       | Stevens, F.             |
| McElroy, Andrew.       | Stevil, E.              |
| McElroy, John E.       | Stockton, G.            |
| McKissam, Thomas.      | Taber, Paul F.          |
| McKown, Isaac D.       | Talcott, Daniel W.      |
| McMurdy, Robert S.     | Taylor, D.              |
| Miller, Stephen C.     | Taylor, James B.        |
| Miller, William.       | Thayer, George H.       |
| Mitchell, John D.      | Thomas, Warner L.       |
| Molinard, Albert J.    | Townsend, J. C.         |
| Morange, W. B.         | Tredway, William W.     |
| Morris, Lewis O.       | Tripp, F.               |
| Morrow, Y.             | Trotter, Elias Willard. |
| Netterville, John T.   | Vandenberg, K. L.       |
| Newton, M.             | Van Horn, Levi.         |
| Nicholas, John.        | Wasson, C. E.           |
| Noble, Charles L.      | Wells, J. H.            |
| Norton, P. A.          | Wells, Walter M.        |
| O'Cunningham, William. | Wheeler, William.       |
| Olcott, Robert B.      | Whiteman, G.            |
| Packer, Thaddeus N.    | Whiteman, J.            |
| Parkins, R.            | Whitney, John R.        |
| Parsons, Harvey A.     | Willard, Edward Kirk.   |
| Patterson, F. C.       | Wilson, Reuben.         |
| Peters, D. W.          | Winant, J.              |
| Pierson, William M.    | Winne, Abraham L.       |
| Pitts, Horatio W.      | Winne, Edmund.          |
| Polhemus, J.           | Winne, John G.          |
| Quinland, Charles H.   | Wrightson, John.        |
| Remis, W. T.           | Wrightson, William.     |
| Requa, James E.        | Young, Merritt.         |
| Robertson, Gaw.        | 1840 Belden, T.         |

- Cook, William H.  
Garfield, L. A.  
Gladding, Charles.  
Gooden, A.  
Kingsley, Nathan.  
L'Amoureux, M. Wendell.  
Lawlor, John.  
McKown, John Henry.  
Merrifield, Charles W.  
Netterville, J. G.  
Nugent, William H.  
Patterson, A. L.  
Phipps, Bradford S.  
Rowley, Salmon.  
Sanford, E.  
Scovel, Henry W.  
Sharp, George Henry.  
Shaw, Daniel D.  
Simpson, Marquis D. L.  
Sprague, J. Britton.  
Warner, F.  
Welsh, O.  
Wilson, George P.  
Worthington, Robert.  
Wrightman, John.
- 1841 Anderson, Francis C.  
Bailey, William.  
Bentley, Richard C.  
Birch, Joseph.  
Birmingham, William C.  
Brainard, Albert.  
Brigham, Lyman.  
Brinkerhoff, T. Van Wyck.  
Britton, Edward.  
Brown, Chauncey.  
Burrows, Randall K.  
Clute, William K.  
Conly, Peter.  
Coulson, John B.  
Coulson, Robert B.  
Coyn, John P.  
Craft, Charles D.  
Craft, Charles G.  
Crannell, Francis F.  
Croswell, John K.
- Curtiss, Joseph S.  
Dayton, Charles R.  
De Witt, Richard V.  
Dunn, James G.  
Ferris, Charles L.  
Ferris, William A.  
Fetherstone, J.  
Flagler, Edgar O.  
Flower, Aaron P.  
Fuller, Josiah P.  
Garnsey, Cyrus.  
George, William.  
Gibbons, Henry B.  
Goodwin, Albert F.  
Gray, Adam R.  
Gray, Israel.  
Griffin, Abraham S.  
Harris, Henry.  
Hartness, John W.  
Hatch, George W.  
Hatch, Warner D.  
Herrick, Jonathan W.  
Hopkins, James.  
Horsford, G. W.  
Horth, James Henry.  
Houghtaling, Alfred.  
Houghtaling, Jasper.  
Hurst, William.  
Jones, James.  
Kelly, George.  
Kerr, John.  
Kiernan, Felix A.  
Kimball, Richard W.  
Klink, Nathaniel.  
Koonz, Jacob C.  
Leslie, Edward.  
Little, Edwin C.  
Livingston, Matthew H.  
Martin, James B. Jr.  
Marvin, Edward.  
McBride, Thomas.  
McKercher, John D.  
McKnight, John T.  
McKown, Jacob E.  
McNaughton, Alexander W.

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|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Meech, George W.          | Williamson, John D.    |
| Meech, Robert J. V. D.    | Wilson, Thomas.        |
| Merrifield, Richard.      | Wing, James.           |
| Mills, Daniel W.          | Winne, F. D.           |
| More, H. D.               | Winne, F. V.           |
| More, James Harbrough.    | 1842 Adams, Stephen C. |
| Morrall, Theodore.        | Boyd, Edward H.        |
| Morris, Thomas F.         | Brown, Walter Scott.   |
| Packard, Robert J.        | Kirk, William H.       |
| Parr, Richard.            | Learned, Albert R.     |
| Parsons, Jacob E.         | McMillan, Thomas C.    |
| Peck, Edward H.           | Olcott, Robert N.      |
| Phelps, William L. M.     | Peebles, William M.    |
| Radley, John P.           | Wells, Charles H.      |
| Rawson, James.            | White, Albert A.       |
| Remer, Charles T.         | 1843 Bartley, John.    |
| Roessle, Theophilus.      | Bouck, Gabriel.        |
| Sage, Jasper C.           | Brinkerhoff, John.     |
| Schermerhorn, Judah.      | Brown, Warren G.       |
| Schuyler, Alonzo.         | Clark, Charles G.      |
| Scovel, Nelson R.         | Clark, Joseph W.       |
| Seward, Clarence H.       | Cook, Isaac Iver.      |
| Sharts, Theodore.         | Courtney, Joel.        |
| Shepard, Charles T.       | De Forest, Charles A.  |
| Shepard, William.         | Delehanty, Martin.     |
| Sherwood, James B. W.     | Duesler, George L.     |
| Sims, Francis.            | Edwards, Alfred.       |
| Spears, Samuel S.         | Edwards, Carlton.      |
| Staley, Daniel G.         | Ensign, William.       |
| Stevens, James H.         | Gibbons, James.        |
| Thornton, De Witt.        | Gill, George C.        |
| Thornton, William.        | Granger, George Gebbi. |
| Thorp, William H.         | Hammond, Lazarus S.    |
| Tucker, Theodore S.       | Hammond, Reuben H.     |
| Van Allen, Garret A.      | Hasey, Oscar L.        |
| Van Benthuyssen, F. B.    | Hermans, Thomas H.     |
| Vanderlip, William L.     | Hillenbrant, John B.   |
| Van Ingen, William Henry. | Jordan, Edward.        |
| Van Olinda, John.         | Kenyon, Ralph W.       |
| Van Rensselaer, Edward R. | Lansing, Edwin B.      |
| Van Rensselaer, James C.  | Lyon, Daniel B.        |
| Van Schaaek, Nicholas.    | Lyon, Isaac L.         |
| Van Voast, Benson G.      | Marvin, Henry C.       |
| Waterhouse, Richard G.    | McAlpine, Charles L.   |
| Wilkinson, Henry.         | McNaughton, James A.   |

- Murphy, Charles S.  
 Patterson, James,  
 Reynolds, Dexter.  
 Smith, Edward M.  
 Ten Eyck, A. Cuyler.  
 Tucker, Wilson.  
 Van Shaaek, Jenkins.  
 Van Vechten, Cuyler.  
 Van Wyck, Richard.  
 Wall, Andrew J.  
 Whitney, John S.  
 Wilson, Henry G. F.  
 Young, Archibald S.  
 1844 Allen, Adoniram J.  
 Blanchard, Hamilton.  
 Bouck, Charles.  
 Brown, Mathew.  
 Coates, Alfred W.  
 Darling, William R.  
 Dox, Dudley W.  
 Enders, Samuel R.  
 George, James.  
 Goewey, Henry.  
 Greene, Lyman R.  
 Griffin, Ezra C.  
 Hickcox, John H.  
 Hills, Loran C.  
 Howard, Henry H.  
 Jones, Francis.  
 Kendrick, Burton.  
 Knickerbacker, John H.  
 Lansing, John Thomas.  
 Lighthall, John A.  
 Martin, William A.  
 McBride, Edward.  
 McBride, Henry.  
 McClure, John C.  
 McGourkey, George J.  
 McGourkey, John.  
 Merrifield, John.  
 Noonan, James T.  
 Pearse, Jacob L.  
 Peckham, Henry J.  
 Peckham, Wheeler H. L.  
 Pohlman, Henry E.  
 Read, Robert.  
 Staats, Charles P.  
 Stafford, James G.  
 Stafford, Walter S. E.  
 Stokes, Joseph.  
 Strong, Charles H.  
 Strother, William L.  
 Sylvester, George W.  
 Thomas, William R.  
 Townsend, John Jr.  
 Van Zandt, Clarence L.  
 Visscher, James D.  
 Wands, James.  
 Wands, John.  
 Winne, Charles S.  
 Wolford, Allen.  
 1845 Bacon, Clarence W.  
 Belknap, Charles M.  
 Boardman, George.  
 Boyd, Charles.  
 Boyd, John C.  
 Boyd, William T.  
 Bratt, Henry T.  
 Burdick, Sullivan R.  
 Case, Henry S.  
 Cole, Walter D.  
 Cooney, John.  
 Cosby, James P.  
 Curtiss, Daniel G.  
 Curtiss, William J.  
 Davoth, Michael J.  
 Dickerman, John S.  
 Fonda, Christopher Y.  
 Freeman, William S.  
 Frisby, Eleazer.  
 Frothingham, Worthington.  
 Gifford, Charles E.  
 Gould, Joseph C.  
 Gregory, Henry T.  
 Graves, Charles V.  
 Harrold, George W.  
 Haskell, William H.  
 Hillson, Thomas.  
 Holdridge, Helim D.  
 Howlett, Ezra P.

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|--------------------------|------------------------|
| Humphrey, Charles D.     | Carr, Benjamin W.      |
| Landon, William A.       | Carter, George W.      |
| McClure, Archibald Jr.   | Case, Joseph H.        |
| Miller, Ernest J.        | Case, William D.       |
| Morse, Lansing.          | Chapman, James G.      |
| Newman, James.           | Christian, John A.     |
| Nichols, Francis.        | Christian, William D.  |
| Olmsted, David S.        | Coates, Charles H.     |
| Packard, James B.        | Colt, Joseph S.        |
| Page, Alanson S.         | Condon, Richard J.     |
| Pearson, Joseph Burr.    | Cook, Asher Jr.        |
| Steele, Oliver.          | Crannell, Robert W.    |
| Strain, Alexander.       | Crapo, Charles H.      |
| Strain, Robert.          | Cruikshank, James.     |
| Strong, Richard M.       | Cruikshank, Robert.    |
| Strother, William H.     | Crummey, Edward C.     |
| Sumner, Alanson.         | Cummings, William.     |
| Swift, Hugh.             | Davidson, Alexander.   |
| Taylor, William H.       | Davis, Abner Graham.   |
| Thomas, William H.       | Davis, Charles.        |
| Tibbits, Bleecker.       | Davis, William.        |
| Todd, Nathaniel P.       | Dickson, Walter.       |
| Tomlinson, Victory L.    | Dillon, Horatio P.     |
| Van Ness, Edward.        | Dowd, Charles W.       |
| Van Rensselaer, Gratz.   | Esmay, Peter.          |
| Vau Schaack, Elbridge G. | Fassett, James A.      |
| Van Voast, Albert A.     | Ford, David W.         |
| Van Voast, Clarence L.   | Gallup, Edwin C.       |
| Van Zandt, John.         | Gallup, Miner.         |
| Waterman, James.         | Gibbons, George W.     |
| Watson, Howard.          | Gibson, William H.     |
| Wheaton, Samuel L.       | Gibson, Joseph Jr.     |
| Wrightson, George.       | Goodwin, Thomas L.     |
| Yates, David.            | Hall, Richard Henry.   |
| 1846 Ableman, Stephen D. | Hall, Theodore P.      |
| Adams, Samuel W.         | Harris, Alfred, W.     |
| Ainsworth, Charles F.    | Harris, William H.     |
| Bay, William A.          | Hartnett, John B.      |
| Becker, John H.          | Hays, Timothy.         |
| Beckman, Mancius.        | Headlam, William Jr.   |
| Bentley, George T.       | Heffernan, James John. |
| Benton, Daniel S.        | Henry, Darwin D.       |
| Benton, George.          | Hill, Edward B.        |
| Bogart, John Jr.         | Hoffman, William.      |
| Burton, Walter.          | Howe, Benjamin Fowler. |

Hutchinson, David R. W.	Pruyn, Francis S.
Hyatt, Chester.	Pruyn, John S.
Jagger, Eugene.	Quackenbush, John N.
Jenkins, Charles E.	Raly, James Henry.
Johnson, Robert T.	Read, William H.
Jones, Isaac.	Rider, John.
Jones, Royal Sidney.	Roak, Hugh B.
Kendrick, Thadeus Warsaw P.	Rodgers, John J.
King, Andrew.	Ryan, James.
Kinney, William H.	Schiffer, John F.
Knower, Benjamin.	Smith, James P.
Lansing, Abraham G.	Smyth, John K.
Linacre, Thomas B.	Stackpole, Henry.
Livingston, Edward P.	Steinberg, William H.
Loveridge, Eugene F.	Stembers, William H.
Lundigan, Francis.	Street, Richard E.
McClure, James H.	Strong, Benjamin.
McCulloch, John C.	Strong, Robert.
McElroy, Thomas J.	Taylor, Charles H.
McGinn, Felix.	Ten Eyck, Britton.
McKown, Henry.	Ten Eyck, Jacob H.
McMullen, Alonzo T.	Thacher, John F.
McMullen, Edgar.	Thomas, George C.
McPherson, William.	Tibbits, Clarkson.
Meads, John H.	Tillinghast, Joseph.
Merrill, Moses D.	Tillinghast, William E.
Mix, William Jr.	Treadwell, Robert B.
Moakler, Francis J.	Tucker, Luther H.
Morgan, James H.	Vandenbergh, John.
Murphy, John W.	Van Deusen, John C.
Murray, Leverett W.	Van Shaaek, Edwin H.
Newman, Ebenezer L.	Van Shaaek, George W.
Newman, George W.	Wallace, Oliver.
Newman, John L.	Wands, Burgess H.
Newman, William W.	Ward, John.
Olmsted, Charles L.	Wemple, Henry De Witt.
Olmsted, Henry S.	Whetten, William.
Outwin, William.	White, Andrew Jr.
Payn, Edward T.	White, Mathew.
Pease, Charles L.	White, William James.
Penfield, Edward C.	Whitney, Richard H. M.
Perry, Hiram Jr.	Wilder, Waldo.
Philleo, Theodore L.	Wilder, William.
Potter, David T.	Williams, Alfred Ridgeway.
Prosser, Henry W.	Williams, John S.

- Woodman, Edward B.  
 Wright, Calvin M.  
 Young, Henry O.  
 Young, Oscar H.  
 1847 Allen, Alexander R.  
     Alvord, Henry B.  
     Brainard, William H.  
     Callahan, John.  
     Campbell, William J.  
     Cassidy, William.  
     Chamberlain, Henry W.  
     Clark, Clinton Jr.  
     Costigan, William Garton.  
     Cuyler, Charles Melville.  
     Dollar, Conrad T.  
     Dox, Henry B.  
     Ester, David C.  
     Gansevoort, Henry S.  
     Gibbons, Hogan.  
     Gill, David Jackson.  
     Gregory, Spencer S.  
     Harris, William Hamilton.  
     Harvey, Charles S.  
     Herring, Edward.  
     Hill, William G.  
     Humphrey, Edward.  
     Hyatt, Charles.  
     Kendrick, Fred. Marvin Hill.  
     Kip, William Henry.  
     Lansing, Egbert  
     Lansing, John A.  
     Lawlor, Fenton.  
     Little, Jonah.  
     Lloyd, Isaac F.  
     McCamman, Edward.  
     McCaskey, William Jr.  
     McElroy, Alexander.  
     McElroy, William H.  
     McIntyre, James.  
     Meads, Orlando Jr.  
     Meech, ———.  
     Mix, Benjamin F.  
     Mott, William H.  
     Munsell, William A.  
     Murphy, John.  
     Parr, William.  
     Peckham, Joseph H.  
     Peckham, Rufus W. Jr.  
     Philleo, Charles Henry.  
     Rhodes, Archibald C.  
     Rosekrans, Spencer,  
     Russel, John H.  
     Slack, John D.  
     Smith, Zachariah Jr.  
     Spanier, Emil.  
     Stacpole, James.  
     Stafford, Arthur G.  
     Van Ness, Augustus.  
     Wands, Franklin.  
     Wesley, John Edward.  
     White, John G.  
     Whitney, Chauncey Jr.  
     Wilcox, Robert E.  
 1848 Adams, Amos A.  
     Adams, Charles R.  
     Adams, John R.  
     Anderson, Andrew Jr.  
     Andrews, La Fayette.  
     Annesley, Isaac.  
     Armour, Robert H.  
     Archer, Austin.  
     Baker, Benjamin F.  
     Bakewell, Benjamin.  
     Bertrand, Joseph.  
     Bishop, George S.  
     Blanchard, Edwin.  
     Boardman, Francis.  
     Bradt, Adrian G.  
     Brown Frederic W.  
     Brown, Judson D.  
     Bullock, William J.  
     Burton, William H.  
     Campbell, Alexander.  
     Carpenter, George.  
     Carroll, John.  
     Carey, Julius H.  
     Cass, Charles J.  
     Chapin, Robert H.  
     Chatfield, Abiram P.  
     Clark, Edwin Forrest.

Coates, Edwin M.  
Coates, Stephen P.  
Coil, Simon V.  
Cole, Augustus G.  
Colvin, James Alling.  
Colvin, Norwood Alling.  
Couch, Charles.  
Courtney, Joseph Jr.  
Courtright, Mizcal E.  
Curtiss, William J.  
Craft, George F.  
Crannell, William W.  
Crapo, Angelo.  
Crippen, Thomas W.  
Crosby, Edward W.  
Croswell, John A.  
Demarest, James Jr.  
Douw, John D. P.  
Duncan, James R.  
Eaton, Charles W.  
Edwards, James Jr.  
Egleston, George D.  
Falkey, Charles H.  
Finch, Charles H.  
Fisk, Anthony W.  
Fisk, Edward S.  
Flagler, Isaac V.  
Ford, Charles W.  
Ford, Eliakim.  
Fossard, George H.  
Frame, William H.  
Frost, Mark W.  
Gerau, Miles.  
Greer, Thomas H.  
Gregory, Alexander.  
Gregory, David E.  
Gross, James H.  
Harman, Charles D.  
Harnard, Samuel W.  
Hasey, Alexander G.  
Hasey, Alfred C.  
Hasey, Ambrose R.  
Hasey, Philip V. R.  
Hill, Willard L.  
Hills, Anthony H.

Hills, Charles A.  
Hindman, Edward.  
Hogan, Peter.  
Howe, Benjamin F.  
Hurd, Josiah W.  
Hurdis, John S.  
Jones, Thomas J.  
Kendrick, Edward C.  
Keyser, James.  
Kidd, Robert S.  
Kidd, William.  
Kreuder, Augustus.  
Kreuder, Charles.  
Kreuder, Frederic.  
Kirby, John.  
King, Rufus H.  
Lamb, George W.  
Lansing, William.  
Lansing, William B.  
Lighthall, John A.  
Martin, Henry.  
Mattimore, Francis.  
McBride, James.  
McDonald, Noble.  
McLaren, Finlay.  
Meech, Henry L.  
Meech, John H.  
Middoure, George.  
Morgan, Fraser.  
Morgan, Samuel H.  
Newcomb, William W.  
Norton, Francis Lay.  
O'Brien, Thomas C.  
Olcott, Dudley.  
Olcott, Franklin.  
Olcott, Frederic P.  
Osborn, J. Wesley.  
Ott, Friend James.  
Payne, Edward M.  
Peacock, Daniel.  
Pease, Frank.  
Pease, Thomas H.  
Pemberton, John Jr.  
Percival, Henry.  
Perkins, William A.

Platt, Charles M.  
 Pohlman, William H.  
 Provoost, William K.  
 Quackenbush, Edwin.  
 Quinn, Terrence.  
 Rafferty, Terrence.  
 Read, Matthew H.  
 Relyea, Peter.  
 Relyea, Thomas W.  
 Rhoades, Archibald C.  
 Riley, John.  
 Rosindale, Silas.  
 Russell, William Jr.  
 Ryan, Charles C.  
 Scovel, Lewis L.  
 Serever, Richard D.  
 Selkirk, Edwin.  
 Sessions, Edward C.  
 Sheldon, Augustus S.  
 Silliman, James R.  
 Sing, Edward P.  
 Slason, Edward P.  
 Smith, Abraham S.  
 Smith, Donald.  
 Smith, J. A. Wilder.  
 Smith, John,  
 Smith, Lewis B.  
 Spawn, Jacob S.  
 Spencer, Thomas W.  
 Spurr, Andrew J.  
 Staats, Philip.  
 Ten Eyck, Lamoure.  
 Ten Eyck, Matthias.  
 Ten Eyck, William H.  
 Thompson, Charles F.  
 Thorburn, Alexander McA.  
 Thorburn, William G.  
 Tidd, John A.  
 Tossard, Francis.  
 Towner, Samuel B.  
 Townsend, Charles K.  
 Townsend, John D. P.  
 Townsend, Volkert P. D.  
 Traver, Alvah.  
 Trilder, William P.

Trowbridge, Arthur W.  
 Valentine, Henry C.  
 Van Buren, Martin.  
 Vanderlip, Watkins.  
 Van Rensselaer, John J.  
 Van Rensselaer, Visscher.  
 Van Schaack, Edwin H.  
 Vernor, Charles H.  
 Vernor, George.  
 Waring, Richard S.  
 Wells, Leonard Jr.  
 Whipple, William W.  
 Wilbur, Benjamin H.  
 Wiles, Thomas S.  
 Williams, Henry R.  
 Williams, Henry S.  
 Yates, George W. M.  
 Yates, John Waters.  
 Young, Campbell.  
 Young, Charles L.  
 1849 Adams, George A.  
 Avery, Thomas Y.  
 Billings, Stephen A.  
 Bramhall, Wm. L.  
 Brennon, Edward T.  
 Brower, Henry D.  
 Chapman, Charles B.  
 Chapman, George Henry.  
 Comstock, Albert.  
 Coonly, George L.  
 Costigan, William J.  
 Courtright, Edward M. Jr.  
 Curtiss, Daniel Y.  
 Daniels, Robert Lincoln.  
 Farlin, Dudley.  
 Fowler, John P.  
 Fowler, Stephen S.  
 Fowler, William P.  
 Gallup, Edwin G.  
 Gould, James L. Jr.  
 Groesbeeck, Augustus.  
 Groot, Nicholas.  
 Hall, William F.  
 Hare, Emerson.  
 Howard, Henry L.

Jenkinson, James T.  
Jenkinson, William J.  
Joice, John T.  
Kerr, James.  
Kirk, Joseph W.  
Lansing, John D.  
Loveridge, Clinton.  
Maeder, Frederic G.  
Maeder, James.  
McNaughton, Henry G.  
Meech, Theodore.  
Mory, Wesley S.  
Mulford, Augustus T.  
Payn, John A. Jr.  
Peck, Spencer.  
Phelps, John F.  
Rankin, John M.  
Requa, James.  
Ried, William James.  
Scott, Walter.  
Sheldon, Isaac E.  
Sheldon, John D.  
Slack, Henry R.  
Smith, George W. Jr.  
Stone, Charles G.  
Strong, Robert G.  
Temple, Robert.  
Temple, William James.  
Ten Eyck, Clinton.  
Ten Eyck, Jacob.  
Tittle, David.  
Todd, Robert F.  
Tuffs, Lucian Jr.  
Tuttle, Daniel J.  
Van Dyck, Henry H.  
Wadsworth, Charles.  
Wadsworth, Chester.  
Warner, John H.  
Warren, Theodore.  
Wasson, James D. Jr.  
Webster, Joseph.  
Whitney, Charles.  
Wood, Samuel.  
Wood, Thomas G.  
Worcester, Franklin E.

1850 Adams, Amos Jr.  
Adams, Nelson K.  
Akin, David E.  
Anderson, James W.  
Arms, Charles E.  
Arms, James C.  
Archer, Austin.  
Atwood, Henry B.  
Bathers, Andrew.  
Bellamy, George E.  
Bordon, Holland.  
Boyd, James T.  
Briggs, George C.  
Brown, Judson D.  
Campbell, Joseph.  
Cary, Edward.  
Cary, Egbert.  
Chapman, William.  
Childs, John H.  
Clark, George.  
Cobb, William H.  
Cochrane, Edward P.  
Coulson, William.  
Crounse, Josiah.  
Curtiss, Norman S.  
Davis, Charles W.  
Davis, Robert N.  
De Forest, De Witt.  
De Forest, Henry.  
De Witt, Dudley.  
Duncan, James Jr.  
Fitzpatrick, Daniel C.  
Fitzpatrick, Michael.  
Fowler, William D.  
Goodwin, Benjamin B.  
Gould, John.  
Gray, James H.  
Gregory, James R.  
Griffing, Seth E.  
Griswold, Henry.  
Hall, William T.  
Hallenbeck, Edwin J.  
Hamilton, William A.  
Hawley, W. Austin.  
Hendricks, Francis.

Henry, John P.  
 Hewson, Augustus G.  
 Humphrey, Correll.  
 Hurd, Frederic S.  
 Hurd, Josiah M.  
 Keyser, James.  
 Kirtland, Albert B.  
 Lain, James.  
 Lamoure, Ten Eyck Jr.  
 Lamoure, Uriah B.  
 Martin, Bradley.  
 Martin, James B.  
 Mayell, Henry.  
 Mayell, William.  
 McCormick, James.  
 McCubbin, John.  
 McKnight, William.  
 Meacham, George B.  
 Meads, Orlando Jr.  
 Mills, Charles.  
 Millwain, William J.  
 Nafew, John A.  
 Newcomb, Charles.  
 Newcomb, Edward.  
 Newman, Frederic C.  
 Nichols, Charles B.  
 North, Albert M.  
 Nott, Charles.  
 Paff, Charles E.  
 Paff, Henry T.  
 Parsons, Charles E.  
 Perry, Eli.  
 Pierson, Charles B.  
 Porter, Ira Jr.  
 Prentice, Sartell.  
 Prentice, W. Packer.  
 Pruyn, William H.  
 Redway, John S.  
 Ring, Clark E.  
 Robinson, John D.  
 Ross, Howard P.  
 Salisbury, Nelson.  
 Sayles, James M.  
 Sheridan, John Jr.  
 Shrisheimer, Charles.

Smith, Edwin C.  
 Smith, George.  
 Smith, Theodore Jr.  
 Sprague, John A. J.  
 Story, James T.  
 Taell, Edward M.  
 Thompson, Robert.  
 Tibbitts, John.  
 Tillinghast, J. Wilbur.  
 Townsend, Edward.  
 Treadwell, George H.  
 Tucker, Luther H.  
 Van Rensselaer, Walter A.  
 Walsh, Dudley.  
 Westheimer, Henry.  
 Whalen, Daniel.  
 White, Charles R.  
 Whitney, Alonzo.  
 Winne, Charles K.  
 Wright, John.  
 Wyckoff, David A.  
 1851 Abell, Richard P. H.  
 Abell, William.  
 Akin, Jacob.  
 Anderson, Edward.  
 Atwood, William.  
 Austin, Jeremiah Jr.  
 Baker, John A.  
 Bendall, Henry G.  
 Briggs, Isaac B.  
 Brush, Thomas H.  
 Burgess, Charles E.  
 Cheever, Calvin R.  
 Cheever, Henry M.  
 Clapp, Charles M.  
 Clapp, Edwin A.  
 Clark, Thomas L. Jr.  
 Cone, Edward R.  
 Cook, Charles.  
 Corbiere, George.  
 Coulson, Henry.  
 Coulson, Thomas Jr.  
 Crannell, Monroe.  
 Crosby, John.  
 Davidson, William Humphrey.

Davis, Charles L.  
Dillingham, William.  
Dillon, Charles.  
Edwards, James Jr.  
Fellows, J. Harris.  
Fish, James L.  
Fry, Charles B.  
Fryer, Alexander S.  
Fryer, William J.  
Gambel, Frederic.  
Gambel, John.  
Gates, Levi S.  
Gavitt, John C.  
Goodrich, Edward.  
Greene, John C.  
Hadley, Joshua E.  
Halloway, William W.  
Henry, Darwin D.  
Herman, Hyman.  
Hewett, Henry.  
Hun, Edward.  
Hyler, Aaron L.  
Jarvis, Charles A.  
Johnson, James C.  
Jones, Livingston.  
Jones, Samuel E.  
Kendrick, Edward C.  
King, Fred.  
Kirtland, Dorrance.  
Lansing, Andrew A.  
Lansing, Charles A.  
Lansing, Edwin Y.  
Learned, Billings Peck.  
Litchfield, Allen.  
Lloyd, Edward H.  
Lord, Theodore E.  
Marble, Manton M.  
McClure, William H.  
McCormick, Charles.  
McDowal, Alexander.  
Meacham, George B.  
Mesick, Henry T. Jr.  
Mesick, John W.  
Mills, Alexander.  
Moore, Burrit W.

Moore, Robert.  
Neemes, John.  
Netterville, William N. C.  
O'Brien, Peter R.  
O'Conner, Henry T.  
Paff, William P.  
Park, P. Wendell.  
Parker, Amasa J. Jr.  
Payn, John G.  
Pilsbury, Sherman D.  
Platt, E. Edward.  
Pruyn, Edward.  
Randall, Charles H.  
Rathbone, J. Howard.  
Reynolds, Robert E.  
Rice, Alexander D.  
Richardson, Warren L.  
Rossman, John B.  
Sackett, William F. H.  
Sard, George E.  
Sheldon, Clinton J.  
Smith, Clark H.  
Smith, Heber.  
Smith, Ira.  
Sprague, Frederick H.  
Stanahan, Nicholas.  
Star, James M. A.  
Strain, James.  
Strain, John.  
Swarts, Charles.  
Taber, Oliver A.  
Taber, William A.  
Teller, William.  
Ten Eyck, Leonard G. Jr.  
Thomas, James H.  
Van Allen, Peter W.  
Van Allen, William H.  
Vanderlip, Charles S.  
Vanderlip, George H.  
Vosburgh, William.  
Waddle, John.  
Wait, Edward D.  
Wait, John D.  
Wheeler, Seth.  
Whipple, Henry.

- Woellmer, Argust.  
 Yates, Hiram.  
 1852 Abell, John H.  
     Ackerman, John A.  
     Adams, George W.  
     Ades, William.  
     Austin, Elijah.  
     Averill, William H.  
     Babcock, Heman P.  
     Backney, John G.  
     Barber, Edgar P.  
     Barnes, Lucien.  
     Beekman, Gerard.  
     Bogart, James H.  
     Bratt, Edgar D.  
     Briggs, David C.  
     Buel, Jesse.  
     Burt, James A.  
     Canedy, William S.  
     Chase, George E.  
     Chittenden, Edwin S.  
     Clay, George.  
     Cleveland, Charles W.  
     Cleveland, Frederick.  
     Cleveland, George.  
     Coley, Alfred C.  
     Collins, Charles A.  
     Collins, William D.  
     Cook, Ezra C.  
     Corbiere, Thomas H.  
     De Freest, John K.  
     De Freest, Matthew.  
     Dickson, William J. Jr.  
     Dillow, Richard, Jr.  
     Douw, Volckert P.  
     Ellison, George.  
     Fabre, Hector.  
     Fellows, J. Addison.  
     Freedlander, William.  
     Gellan, James Jr.  
     Gourlay, William J.  
     Griffin, Coleman I.  
     Griffin, Thomas.  
     Grimwood, Henry W.  
     Haight, William I.  
     Hamlin, Samuel J.  
     Haskell, Stephen H.  
     Hawley, William C.  
     Hendrickson, Walter.  
     Higham, Alfred G.  
     Higham, Charles E.  
     Hinkley, Warren S.  
     Hogan, Leverett D.  
     Howard, Charles N.  
     Husted, Alfred.  
     Hughes, Richard L.  
     Hughes, William H.  
     Jarvis, John G.  
     Jarvis, Stephen D.  
     Jones, Moses.  
     Joy, Edmund L.  
     Kerr, William.  
     Linsley, Joel.  
     Lodge, Douglas.  
     Marvin, George C.  
     Matthews, Charles H.  
     McElroy, Charles E.  
     McKnight, Isaac.  
     Moseley, Henry.  
     Newberry, Jacob L.  
     Passinger, Charles A.  
     Payn, George A.  
     Polkamus, Albert.  
     Porter, Charles H.  
     Porter, Jeremiah.  
     Potter, Horatio.  
     Potter, Robert.  
     Pruyn, Charles A.  
     Rankin, Leland.  
     Rawson, Thomas H.  
     Ross, Edward A.  
     Rothmund, Philip.  
     Rull, Samuel L.  
     Sager, John W.  
     Sanderson, Richard H.  
     Sard, Grange Jr.  
     Sayles, John W.  
     Sheldon, Alexander E.  
     Shepard, Ashbel K.  
     Sparhawk, George K.

- Staats, Bleecker J.  
Starks, George C.  
Stevens, Ward Smith.  
Storey, William.  
Taylor, Augustus R.  
Taylor, Clinton T.  
Taylor, George.  
Thorn, Thomas R.  
Van Allen, Adam Jr.  
Van Benthuyzen, Arthur R.  
Van Benthuyzen, Charles H.  
Van Vranken, Adam A.  
Visseher, John B.  
Wheeler, Edwin S.  
White, Silas A.  
Whitecar, Howard.  
Whitlock, Hamilton L.  
Whitney, Charles L.  
Wilder, Ephraim.  
Wilder, John N.  
Wilson, William P.  
1853 Adams, George W.  
Aiken, Jacob D.  
Anderson, George H.  
Anderson, Hugh.  
Anderson, Thomas W.  
Austin, Elijah.  
Austin, James A.  
Ayres, Henry H.  
Barnes, Joseph C.  
Bennett, William T.  
Bortle, Webster E.  
Bronk, Stephen.  
Brooks, James.  
Bullock, Charles C.  
Burns, Edward M.  
Canedy, William S.  
Canfield, Charles C.  
Care, William G.  
Carpenter, George W. Jr.  
Carr, William G.  
Clapp, Augustus A.  
Coburn, Peter Jr.  
Cohn, Levi.  
Coley, John W.  
Collins, Peter H.  
Conway, Martin D.  
Cook, James R.  
Cook, John.  
Cook, Joseph McK.  
Cook, William J.  
Corbett, Thomas.  
Crandell, Homer.  
Cunningham, George.  
Davidson, George Jr.  
Davis, Charles C.  
Devol, George E.  
Drum, Charles A.  
Durant, Thomas F.  
Duffee, Cyrus R.  
Eagles, John.  
Eaton, Calvin W.  
Eaton, Elliott Walter.  
Fassett, William H.  
Fearey, Thomas H.  
Fearey, William.  
Featherly, John Henry.  
Ford, Sweton G.  
Friedlander, William.  
Gamble, Louis M.  
Garusey, J. Spencer.  
Goewey, James M.  
Gould, Jason.  
Gould, William Jr.  
Gregory, Worthington.  
Gross, Samuel S.  
Harned, Charles A.  
Harris, Charles G.  
Harris, George O.  
Hasbrouck, Francis K.  
Headlam, Robert.  
Hendrickson, George R.  
Higham, Edward A.  
Higham, Frank.  
Hoag, Abraham.  
Holmes, William J.  
Husted, Sylvanns B.  
Isaacs, Isaac M.  
Jerome, Alonzo W.  
Kennedy, William Spencer.

Kenny, James.  
 King, Andrew T.  
 Kirk, Edward.  
 Lansing, James.  
 Lathrop, Alfred G.  
 Leash, William G.  
 Low, Sidney.  
 Malbone, Henry B.  
 McCulloch, William H.  
 McGregor, Beekman.  
 McMahon, John.  
 Meegan, Thomas A.  
 Merchant, Daniel W.  
 Miles, William H.  
 More, Iram B.  
 Morgan, Charles.  
 Morgan, William.  
 Mork, Moses.  
 Netterville, William M.  
 Newland, Frank F.  
 Newland, Samuel W.  
 Nichols, Alphonso N.  
 Nichols, Charles C.  
 Nichols, Charles W.  
 Noyes, Arthur.  
 Noyes, Frederic B.  
 Parker, Edmund M.  
 Pettingill, Charles.  
 Pitman, Frank C.  
 Potter, William B.  
 Prentice, John.  
 Priest, Henry A.  
 Rankin, Joseph.  
 Ray, John Edward.  
 Ray, Levi.  
 Raynsford, Edmund W.  
 Reynolds, Charles W.  
 Robinson, Albert.  
 Robinson, Edward J.  
 Robinson, Sidney S.  
 Rogers, Edward K.  
 Rogers, Nathaniel Jr.  
 Ryan, Charles J.  
 Salisbury, Daniel G.  
 Savage, Edward.

Sayles, William.  
 Sayre, Henry.  
 Schwarz, George.  
 Schwarz, George.  
 Seymour, Charles Jr.  
 Seymour, George W.  
 Simmons, Daniel.  
 Sporborg, William L.  
 Staats, John L.  
 Stein, Levi S.  
 Stratton, Amos B.  
 Snell, William.  
 Sumner, William A.  
 Swahlen, William T.  
 Terry, George E.  
 Tremain, Frederic L.  
 Tucker, Stephen Jr.  
 Turner, Alden C.  
 Udell, Samuel Howard.  
 Van Dyck, Edward A.  
 Van Dyck, Henry L.  
 Van Namee, James W.  
 Van Rensselaer, Robert H.  
 Van Rensselaer, Schuyler Jr.  
 Van Volkenburgh, Theodore.  
 Wait, William B.  
 Weaver, John E.  
 Wemple, Peter H.  
 Wharton, John S.  
 White, Thaddeus R.  
 Whitecar, Newton.  
 Whitney, C. Henry.  
 Whitney, Edward H.  
 Whitney, George P.  
 Williams, H. Seymour.  
 Wilson, James A.  
 Wilson, Thomas A.  
 Woodhall, William.  
 Wright, Augustus R.  
 1854 Anderson, George.  
 Angns, Charles Jr.  
 Armington, Hiram T.  
 Babcock, Frederic E.  
 Blessing, A. Ten Eyck.  
 Bortle, John J.

Bortle, Stephen R.  
Brown, William C.  
Brown, William T.  
Bush, Walter R.  
Cady, Edwin A.  
Calverly, John C.  
Carpenter, Charles W.  
Carroll, Charles.  
Cary, Robert C.  
Case, Franklin.  
Cleaveland, Frederic.  
Cole, Charles W.  
Cole, Henry Martyn.  
Conly, John.  
Courtney, Robert.  
Courtright, John H.  
Curtiss, J. Henry.  
Dash, George J.  
Davis, James.  
Davis, William E.  
De Forest, Edward.  
Delehanty, Daniel M.  
Deuel Eugene A.  
Disney, John Thomas.  
Durant, Allen B.  
Fearey, Andrew William.  
Fish, Henry H.  
Fish, Roswell.  
Fonda, Cornelius.  
Fonda, William J.  
Freeman, Alfred H.  
Gardner, David D.  
Garugen, Joseph T.  
Gates, George T.  
Gebhard, Edwin.  
Genet, George C.  
Goodwin, Scott D.  
Goodyear, George G.  
Graves, Anthony G. Jr.  
Gray, Daniel Alexander.  
Gray, Neil.  
Griffing, David J.  
Grovesteen, Daniel D.  
Hadley, Clement L.  
Hague, Arnold.

Hale, William H.  
Hamburger, Isaac.  
Harris, Charles L.  
Harris, William W.  
Harvey, Clinton.  
Heinmuller, Henry.  
Hernon, Joseph A.  
Herrick, Richard P.  
Hoag, William Henry.  
Husted, Emmory.  
Hughes, John B.  
Jerome, Edgar E.  
Jones, Gilbert E.  
Kaffenburg, Isaac.  
Kaffenburg, Philip.  
Ketcham, George W.  
Ketchum, Edward R.  
King, Ogden.  
Kip, Francis M. Jr.  
Kirk, David N.  
Lawson, Edward S.  
Levi, Lewis.  
Lewin, Lewis.  
Lewin, Moses.  
Lord, Charles W.  
Maher, Daniel H.  
Many, Norton.  
Marble, Eleazer.  
McBane, Angus M. L.  
McBane, Joseph W.  
McCotter, Francis A.  
McDowell, George W.  
McHarg, G. Van Allen.  
McHarg, John Jr.  
McKnight, Samuel W.  
McKown, William.  
McQuade, Peter J.  
Meacham, William H.  
Miller, John Isaac.  
Monteath, Edward W.  
More, Francis C.  
Morrison, William J.  
Murphy, David A.  
Newbergh, Alexander.  
Newitter, Nathan.

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|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Owens, Charles H.        | Alden, Charles C.    |
| Payne, George.           | Aldrich, Theodore.   |
| Peckham, George T.       | Anderson, Edward H.  |
| Pemberton, Howard.       | Armour, Charles S.   |
| Perry, Thomas R.         | Atwood, Henry C.     |
| Phillips, De Witt H.     | Baker, James A.      |
| Preston, Abijah S.       | Ballagh, William H.  |
| Radcliff, Henry G.       | Baneroft, John D.    |
| Randall, S. Sidwell.     | Baneroft, John Jr.   |
| Rathbone, Albert.        | Barber, Charles S.   |
| Rawson, Edward.          | Beman, Franklin S.   |
| Rising, Anstin.          | Bender, William A.   |
| Root, Charles F.         | Berrey, Samuel Jr.   |
| Roseman, James R.        | Bisby, Hilton W.     |
| Sackett, Nathaniel O.    | Boardman, Albert.    |
| Sayre, Henry.            | Boardman, Charles A. |
| Shepard, George W.       | Booth, Oscar H.      |
| Shepard, Sylvester B.    | Booth, William A.    |
| Simson, John G.          | Booth, Wilmot A.     |
| Smith, Daniel J.         | Brooks, John R.      |
| Stoffel, William.        | Brown, Alfred H. C.  |
| Stuart, Daniel D.        | Brown, James M.      |
| Stnart, Thomas.          | Brown, John B.       |
| Sweet, Edward R.         | Burt, William W.     |
| Teller, David A.         | Callaghan, Jeremiah. |
| Todd, Charles.           | Canady, Jeremiah.    |
| Todd, Edmund A.          | Carter, Edward.      |
| Towner, Egbert.          | Clark, Joseph S.     |
| Tufts, Julian.           | Cole, Edward H.      |
| Van Allen, John S.       | Cooper, Edwin B.     |
| Vandenbergh, William.    | Crandall, Frank.     |
| Vanderzee, Jacob.        | Decker, Marshall.    |
| Van Etten, George H.     | Delavan, John S.     |
| Van Reusselaer, James H. | Dingen, Lewis P.     |
| Walker, Samuel S.        | Duncan, Eugene.      |
| Walsh, Alfred.           | Durant, William.     |
| Warren, Edward F. J.     | Fellows, Frank H.    |
| Weaver, David S.         | Fisher, James A.     |
| Weaver, Francis N.       | Flagler, George W.   |
| Weil, Samuel.            | Foland, Worthington. |
| Winne, Martin V. B.      | Freeman, James.      |
| Worthington, Herman.     | Fuller, Augustus O.  |
| 1855 Adams, James H.     | Gaffney, Thomas M.   |
| Ainsworth, George E.     | Gates, Philip.       |

Gibson, Peter M.  
 Gordon, George E.  
 Gould, Charles.  
 Gray, Charles M.  
 Hallenbeck, M. O.  
 Harcourt, John R.  
 Hartnell, Daniel J.  
 Hawley, George H.  
 Healey, Lawrence.  
 Hendrickson, Jacob E.  
 Hermans, Halsted.  
 Herrick, Robert.  
 Hoff, J. S. V. R.  
 Houll, Henry.  
 Hubbel, Daniel W.  
 Humphrey, Barnet V.  
 Hurd, Joseph M.  
 Jackson, James.  
 Kerr, Charles.  
 Kirk, Alfred.  
 Koonz, Edward C.  
 Lansing, Henry K.  
 Lawrence, Atkins S.  
 Lawrence, Walter R.  
 Linsley, Edwin A.  
 Littlefield, Henry C.  
 Lovett, Frank P.  
 Low, Warren S. Jr.  
 Lynch, James S.  
 Many, W. Augustus.  
 McConnell, Joseph.  
 McHarg, Alexander Jr.  
 McIntyre, Thomas A.  
 McKown, James H.  
 McMillen, William J.  
 Meegan, James H.  
 Merriman, Williston E.  
 Nichols, Henry C.  
 Osborn, Henry.  
 Owens, Thomas J.  
 Palmanteer, William.  
 Pardee, Charles P.  
 Pease, R. H. Jr.  
 Peck, Henry C.

Peets, Cyrus B.  
 Phillips, John D.  
 Post, James R.  
 Quackenbush, Albert.  
 Quackenbush, Augustus Q.  
 Quinn, James.  
 Radley, John J.  
 Rawson, Byron.  
 Richmond, James.  
 Rider, George.  
 Russell, Hubbard L. Jr.  
 Ryan, Alfred G.  
 Schiffer George W.  
 Simpson, Simon M.  
 Slater, Henry J.  
 Smith, Charles E.  
 Smith, Frederic J.  
 Smith, Thomas D.  
 Ten Eyck, Millard.  
 Van Heusen, Alpha T.  
 Vrooman, Walter K.  
 Weldon, William H.  
 Whitehouse, Silas H.  
 Whitney, Henry C.  
 Wilkeson, Bayard.  
 Wilkeson, Frank.  
 Wilkeson, Gansevoort.  
 Williams, Frederic S.  
 Williams, Orion H.  
 Worth, William.  
 Zeizer, Joseph.  
 1856 Andrews, John William.  
 Babcock, Horace.  
 Barhydt, William F.  
 Bender, Matthew H.  
 Brayton, Sanford B.  
 Buchanan, Stephen A.  
 Burnham, Guy C. J.  
 Cady, William.  
 Callender, David.  
 Campbell, Thomas Cooper.  
 Case, James M.  
 Condon, Thomas.  
 Crouch, Charles Philetus.

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|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Crounse, Edward.         | Street, Gilbert W.         |
| Cutler, James G.         | Swan, Richard H.           |
| Dalton, William A.       | Todd, Eban.                |
| Davis, Edward C.         | Tracy, Osgood V.           |
| Deuchar, William.        | Van Gaasbeeck, William A.  |
| Dexter, Theodore.        | Watson, George Harris.     |
| Dobler, Albert Frederic. | Welch, Henry F.            |
| Ewing, Lawson.           | Winne, Franklin.           |
| Ferrey, Watson J.        | 1857 Anthony, Charles.     |
| Fisher, Gotlieb.         | Armsby, Gideon H.          |
| Gervin, Joseph H.        | Barnum, Frank D.           |
| Golden, Gilbert W.       | Bernhard, Lewis G.         |
| Grindrod, John.          | Blatner, Solomon.          |
| Grogan, Thomas J.        | Boyd, James P. Jr.         |
| Hale, Lorenzo.           | Brown, Francis P.          |
| Hall, George.            | Bullock, John H.           |
| Hall, Parker.            | Callender, Thomas Stewart. |
| Haswell, John H.         | Cameron, Madison.          |
| Hendrickson, Eugene.     | Campbell, Archibald.       |
| Hogan, James L.          | Canfield, Henry.           |
| Hurdis, William Edward.  | Carpenter, Henry Allen.    |
| Huyek, Francis C.        | Carroll, Henry.            |
| Jacobs, Van Rensselaer.  | Cary, Edward H.            |
| Jenkins, Mulford.        | Case, Edward M.            |
| Jones, Sidney.           | Causey, John W.            |
| Joslin, William L.       | Colvin, Verplank.          |
| Lansing, Alfred D. C.    | Cunningham, John H.        |
| Marston, George.         | Davis, Edward M.           |
| Martin, Henry B.         | Dunn, Charles E.           |
| Martin, Louis.           | Dexter, Isaac Newton.      |
| McCasky, Alexander L.    | Evans, Frederic A.         |
| McClure, Thomas.         | Fearey, Andrew W.          |
| McDonald, George.        | Flacke, Charles.           |
| McEwan, John.            | Forsyth, William D.        |
| McKown, James F.         | French, Isaac V.           |
| McQuade, Patrick H.      | Fuller, Charles H.         |
| Morrison, G. Landon.     | Gardner, Thomas E.         |
| Ostrander, Philip.       | Gibbons, Willard Smith.    |
| Pitkin, Thomas H.        | Hall, Lewis Benedict.      |
| Potter, James.           | Hallenbeck, John.          |
| Skinner, Phineas M.      | Halley, Ebenezer Jr.       |
| Southwick, Frank.        | Halsted, Mandeville.       |
| Sprague, Edward Everett. | Harcourt, Alfred.          |
| Sprinks, James.          | Harcourt, George.          |

- Hartley, John.  
Hartley, Jonathan.  
Hartley, Joseph.  
Haskell, Sanford.  
Haswell, Henry V.  
Hawley, Frederic B.  
Homes, Henry F.  
Hun, Leonard G.  
Hun, Marcus T.  
Kirk, William H.  
Kreuder, George.  
Lawrence, Dwight.  
Lockrow, Arthur V. B.  
Maxwell, Jacob.  
McClure, James G. K.  
McHarg, John W.  
McMurdy, Robert.  
Milbank, William E.  
Nelson, Alexander C.  
Nickerson, Charles.  
Nott, Howard.  
Parsons, Stanley Parmler.  
Patterson, John S.  
Payne, Warren.  
Potter, Charles C.  
Quinn, William J.  
Raby, Robert St. George.  
Radcliff, Charles H. Jr.  
Radcliff, William O.  
Rathbone, Clarence.  
Reuter, Andrew.  
Reynolds, Charles C.  
Rogers, Edmund D.  
Root, Lyman.  
Sayre, Thomas Jefferson.  
Seeley, Henry.  
Sheldon, Clarence.  
Smith, Cornell Stevenson J.  
Smith, Benj. Franklin Galatin.  
Smith, William A.  
Spelman, Benjamin R. Jr.  
Stanley, Edward.  
Street, Alfred W.  
Taylor, William S.  
Thomson, Henry.  
Tucker, G. M.  
Wallace, William J.  
Watson, George W.  
Weil, Perez.  
Wilson, Levi Carter.  
Wilson, Robert.  
Wood, J. Hampton.  
Wood, William N.  
Zeh, James E.  
1858 Adams, James Dexter.  
Batchelder, Franklin Adams.  
Bernhard, Abraham.  
Bew, William T.  
Bigelow, John Milton.  
Bortle, Remington.  
Brian, George P. Merlieux.  
Bulger, William F.  
Cavut, William.  
Clark, Charles Henry.  
Cohn, Gilbert.  
Collin, Norton P.  
Cushman, Don Alonzo.  
Denniston Gerrit V.  
Denniston, Visscher.  
Douglas, George P.  
Ford, William R.  
Gaffney, John F.  
Griffin, John L.  
Griffin, Stephen Henry.  
Harrigan, James.  
Harris, Frederic.  
Harris, John C.  
Harris, William B.  
Hart, Eugene R.  
Hawe, William.  
Hawley, Gideon H.  
Hawley, Henry O.  
Herrick, Marcus.  
Hinckley, Charles B.  
Jones, Charles E.  
Kennedy, James.  
Kidd, Robert.  
Lansing, Andrew D. Jr.

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|--------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Leddy, William G.        | Vanderpoel, Isaac.               |
| Lederer, Adolph.         | Van Rensselaer, Eugene.          |
| Many, William V.         | Weidman, Eugene.                 |
| Marble, Melville F.      | Wells, William S.                |
| Marx, Albert.            | Wilkes, Arthur Augustus.         |
| McAlister, William H.    | Wood, Howard.                    |
| McDonough, Bernard J.    | 1859 Armington, Anthony Rhoades. |
| McGregor, Donald.        | Aspinwall, L. Augustus.          |
| McHarg, Theodore.        | Badgeley, Charles.               |
| McIntyre, Archibald.     | Beardsley, Charles.              |
| McMillan, John.          | Bell, James C.                   |
| McNaughton, George H.    | Benjamin, George P.              |
| McNeill, William.        | Bleecker, Edward.                |
| Miller, Wesley.          | Bortle, John J.                  |
| Mills, George H.         | Breen, Edward A.                 |
| Monly, Charles E.        | Britton, Edward M.               |
| Moon, Robert H.          | Brooks, Howard.                  |
| Paige, Joseph Y.         | Brooksby, James A.               |
| Paine, Frederic H.       | Bryan, David C.                  |
| Palmer, George W.        | Buckbee, William S.              |
| Parsons, Henry.          | Bullock, Edgar S.                |
| Payn, Cornelius A.       | Bush, Archibald McC.             |
| Payn, Samuel G.          | Bush, Walter R.                  |
| Potts, Jesse W.          | Butler, James.                   |
| Quimby, Aaron A.         | Carpenter, Edward A.             |
| Rattone, Thomas.         | Chapin, Ogden.                   |
| Rosendale, Samuel.       | Charles, George H.               |
| Rosengarden, Meyer.      | Church, John B.                  |
| Roster, Henry H.         | Clark, Stephen W.                |
| Rowland, Charles L.      | Condon, Thomas Hale.             |
| Ruhl, Frederic.          | Crannell, Delavan.               |
| Sanders, Barent B.       | Davis, Benjamin Brownell.        |
| Shloss, Emanuel E.       | Davis, James Jr.                 |
| Sigsbee, Charles D.      | Dean, Amos Hammond.              |
| Silsby, John.            | Dibblee, Frederic.               |
| Snow, Joseph H.          | Douglas, Oscar W.                |
| Steele, Henry Clay.      | Esmay, Isaac.                    |
| Steers, Barent B.        | Fearey, Thomas H.                |
| Stimson, Daniel M.       | Foland, Preston A.               |
| Stoughton, Hugh Bernard. | Forby, Eli P.                    |
| Swartz, Nathan.          | Frothingham, Charles F.          |
| Thacher, John B.         | Fryer, Charles L.                |
| Thomas, Charles H.       | Fryer, Robert L.                 |
| Topping, Charles W.      | Gregory, Edgar S.                |
| Tucker, Willis Gaylord.  | Groot, James.                    |

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|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| Gross, Eugene P.      | Sevin, Edward A.          |
| Heywood, Josephus.    | Slingerland, John H.      |
| Hilton, Robert James. | Slingerland, William.     |
| Hoag, William Henry.  | Sprague, Horace T.        |
| Horton, Cleveland K.  | Stoughton, Norman C.      |
| Keeler, Harrison H.   | Vernam, William S.        |
| Keenholtz, Charles.   | Vosburgh, Theodore.       |
| Kennedy, Robert O.    | Wands, James F.           |
| Kidd, Howard.         | Wands, John B.            |
| Kirk, Robert W.       | Warren, Clement H.        |
| Lamb, Desmond.        | Wasserbach, William.      |
| Larose, Peter L.      | Winne, Archibald.         |
| Lederer, Jonatz.      | Woods, Francis H.         |
| Loucks, William.      | Wormer, Wilson.           |
| Luther, George M.     | Wright, Edward A.         |
| Luther, John A.       | Wright, John H.           |
| Main, Russel.         | 1860 Alden, Sanford S.    |
| Mayell, John.         | Allen, Charles H.         |
| McCamman, Cyrus.      | Allen, John K.            |
| McIntyre, John V.     | Appleton, William.        |
| Mears, Elisha Ashley. | Bailey, James B.          |
| Muir, Charles H.      | Barrett, George W.        |
| Nelson, Robert M.     | Bender, Frank W.          |
| Northrup, Howard N.   | Bender, William M.        |
| Noxon, Edward.        | Bentley, Thomas.          |
| Orr, Alexander.       | Bigelow, Charles Gregory. |
| Orr, Frederic M.      | Blatner, Joseph H.        |
| Owen, Robert.         | Bronck, William.          |
| Paff, William P.      | Brower, Charles M.        |
| Pendleton, William.   | Brower, Frederic A.       |
| Phillips, Frank D.    | Brown, Hamilton Bogart.   |
| Pohlman, Oliver S.    | Brown, James.             |
| Powers, Michael J.    | Brown, Lewis G.           |
| Read, Daniel P.       | Burgess, Edgar.           |
| Reid, James R.        | Burton, George D.         |
| Remond, Jules L.      | Campbell, Robert James.   |
| Ridgeway, Frederic W. | Carmichael, James.        |
| Robinson, Hugh.       | Chapman, Clarence C.      |
| Roessle, Henry N. P.  | Charles, Franklin F.      |
| Roessle, Richard.     | Chase, George B.          |
| Rogers, James.        | Clarke, John.             |
| Rogers, Prentice.     | Cohn, Henry.              |
| Sanders, Jacob G. N.  | Colbert, Michael.         |
| Sard, William H.      | Crounse, Peter H.         |
| Sayles, Charles.      | Davis, Nicholas H.        |

Davis, Robert Johnson.  
 Dean, Frederic A.  
 Dodge, Staats.  
 Donahoe, James.  
 Edson, John Tracy.  
 Falk, William Christopher.  
 Fearey, George D.  
 Friend, Alexander.  
 Friend, Joseph R.  
 Frost, William K.  
 Gillespie, William Henry.  
 Greer, John,  
 Gregory, William R.  
 Halley, Austin M.  
 Hans, John.  
 Hawe, John L. S.  
 Hawkins, Horace D.  
 Herschberger, Jacob.  
 Huntington, Chester.  
 Johnson, Benjamin W.  
 Jones, John Stanton Floyd.  
 Kahn, Adolph.  
 Kahn, Marx.  
 King, Allen H.  
 Langan, John Jr.  
 Lehman, Edward J.  
 Lloyd, Lyman J.  
 Marx, Edward J.  
 Marx, Lewis I.  
 Matthews, James C.  
 McCracken, William F.  
 McHarg, Albert.  
 Mork, Abram.  
 Mosher, Stephen.  
 Newitter, Morris J.  
 Nichols, Morrison C. G.  
 Paddock, William H.  
 Parker, John Ten Eyck.  
 Parsons, James W.  
 Patten, William N.  
 Peck, William A.  
 Pladwell, John Edwin.  
 Pohly, Samuel.  
 Radcliff, Robert D.  
 Rathbone, Charles D. Jr.

Rawson, Henry.  
 Requa, William J.  
 Reynolds, George.  
 Richards, Peyton.  
 Robinson, Samuel.  
 Roessle, John Jacob.  
 Rogers, Edward H.  
 Rooker, Thomas M.  
 Roy, James Jr.  
 Russell, De Witt H.  
 Sager, Henry.  
 Schwartz, Edward.  
 Schwartz, Gustavus A.  
 Shepard, Osgood H.  
 Shultz, Joseph.  
 Sickles, Robert F.  
 Simmons, Henry L.  
 Slingerland, George W.  
 Spelman, William.  
 Sporborg, Henry.  
 Sprung, Charles H.  
 Staats, Edward P.  
 Stackpole, Horatio P.  
 Strong, John.  
 Sweet, John L.  
 Tracy, Charles.  
 Van Allen, John B.  
 Van Benthüysen, Clarence.  
 Van Benthuisen, Frank.  
 Van Heusen, Theodore V.  
 Vernam, Harry.  
 Warner, Edgar.  
 Weed, Frank H.  
 1861 Abrams, Charles W.  
 Anable, Frederic G.  
 Anable, Henry B.  
 Andrews, Eugene Jr.  
 Arden, Henry.  
 Bailey, Henry.  
 Bedell, Edwin R.  
 Bell, Frederic H.  
 Bigelow, George T.  
 Buel, William P.  
 Burhans, William W.  
 Burns, Peter James.

- Cassidy, John.  
 Churchill, Emmeth.  
 Churchill, John R.  
 Clark, Jesse V.  
 Cogswell, Mason F.  
 Cole, Frederic W.  
 Cole, Mark W.  
 Coulson, Frederic A.  
 Coulson, J. Frank.  
 Craft, Benjamin Franklin.  
 Crocker, Frederic W.  
 Davis, Rowland A.  
 Delamater, Nicholas B.  
 Dumany, Richard P.  
 Eaton, John E. Jr.  
 Fish, Frederic K.  
 Frost, William B.  
 Gallup, John E.  
 Gibbs, Albert L.  
 Gilbert, Frederic L.  
 Gillette, Edwin T.  
 Gregory, Frank B.  
 Halley, William S.  
 Harper, George.  
 Harper, John C.  
 Haswell, Hiram W.  
 Haswell, Robert.  
 Hobbs, Harry H.  
 Hungerford, Clarence C.  
 Hungerford, Newman.  
 Jackson, John.  
 Janes, William A.  
 Kenny, Thomas B.  
 Kirk, Andrew.  
 Levi, Samuel.  
 Lodewick, Edward.  
 Lodewick, John H.  
 Long, William James.  
 Martin, Frederic T.  
 Maul, John G.  
 McNaughton, James.  
 Millbank, Elias.  
 Moseley, William S.  
 Newitter, Garson.  
 Noyes, Mathew M.  
 Oakley, George C.  
 Pomfret, William C.  
 Quaekenbush, Eugene.  
 Reynolds, J. A.  
 Reynolds, John H. Jr.  
 Rogers, Clifford B.  
 Schliegel, John.  
 Sharpe, George.  
 Smith, Charles W.  
 Sporborg, Silas.  
 Springhart, Edwin.  
 Stanton, Martin.  
 Stone, Joseph D.  
 Taylor, Robert S.  
 Teller, Elisha B.  
 Treadwell, E. Prentice.  
 Tremaine, Porter Jr.  
 Van Alstyne, William Charles.  
 Walsh, Hugh Mc K.  
 Ward, Irving.  
 Ward, Walworth.  
 Wayne, Edmund R.  
 Whitney, Charles E.  
 Wickes, Thomas P.  
 Willerton, Edmund.  
 Williamson, Austin.  
 Wilson, Abner A.  
 Wolverton, Charles B.  
 1862 Allen, James H.  
 Allen, Walter.  
 Anderson, Samuel M.  
 Armour, De Witt.  
 Averill, Horace P.  
 Bagg, Homer D.  
 Bailey, Forest A.  
 Batchelder, Frederic Howard.  
 Bender, Charles H.  
 Bennet, Daniel C.  
 Brumaghim, Benjamin.  
 Brumaghim, Le Roy.  
 Cameron, Henry H.  
 Clark, Francis.  
 Clock, Emory.

- Cogswell, Ledyard.  
Crawford, Ezekiel McI.  
Davis, Joseph S.  
Earl, Waldo.  
Easton, Edward.  
Eaton, Edward C.  
Eaton, Henry.  
Fassett, Lawrence T.  
Fassett, Theodore S.  
Fraser, Frederic.  
Frazier, Leonard H.  
Frost, John H.  
Frost, Lott Jr.  
Gould, Anthony.  
Hadley, Charles.  
Henly, Frank.  
Hisgen, Edward.  
Hodgkins, George R.  
Holstein, Ernest D.  
Hoxsie, Anthon P.  
Hoyt, Charles R.  
Hurst, Frank V. O.  
Hurst, William.  
Jermain, Barclay.  
Johnson, John.  
Jones, Robert J.  
King, Allen H.  
Lansing, Garrit G.  
Lansing, Howard A. A.  
Lansingh, Abram.  
Lawlor, William M.  
Le Galley, Abram.  
Leonard, Alden.  
Leonard, Edgar.  
Leonard, Henry W.  
Leonard, J. J.  
Leonard, Oscar.  
Lewi, Isidor J.  
Livingston, Crawford.  
Lodewick, Isaac.  
Logan, Theron.  
Lord, Henry P.  
Mahar, James.  
Many, James M.  
Martin, Graham.  
Martin, Howard T.  
McAlister, Robert A.  
McClellan, Samuel.  
McDonald, James.  
McDonald, William.  
McIntyre, Archibald.  
McMullen, Joseph J.  
Mellick, James R.  
Merrill, Charles C.  
Miggael, Edward.  
Millard, Lennox.  
Moeller, Charles.  
Morrow, Samuel R.  
Myers, John.  
Norris, Walter H.  
Norton, John T.  
Owen, Francis A.  
Payn, Frederic A.  
Peck, Wooster D.  
Porter, Peter.  
Pruyn, Andrew K.  
Pruyn, Francis.  
Pruyn, Samuel S.  
Ramsey, Charles H.  
Riley, Patrick.  
Russel, Charles E.  
Ruyter, William C.  
Sanders, Bleecker.  
Sands, James H.  
Sayles, Edward.  
Scanlan, William F.  
Schrieber, Andrew.  
Schuyler, Richard P.  
Shepard, Frank D.  
Sims, William B. L.  
Staats, Dubois.  
Staats, John Henry.  
Stahl, John M.  
Staley, Bowen.  
Stone, Charles H.  
Sutliff, Charles.  
Sutliff, John H.  
Swinburne, Lewis.

Terrell, Holland A.  
Thomas, William C.  
Thomas, William G. Jr.  
Thornton, William.  
Todd, William A.  
Traver, James.  
Treadwell, John P.  
Trowbridge, John P.  
Tucker, Charles.  
Tucker, William P.

Van Gaasbeeck, Amos.  
Van Sickler, William H.  
Waterman, Henry W.  
White, Ross.  
Wing, James C.  
Wolverton, Monteath E.  
Wood, Edward.  
Woodruff, William H. D.  
Woolverton, George A.  
Wooster, Edward B.

# INDEX.

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## Addresses :

by Rev. Dr. Ferris, 58.	Hon. J. G. Saxe, 65.
Hon. John V. L. Pruyn, 62.	Prof. David Murray, 69.
Rev. Dr. W. H. Campbell, 64.	

Alumni Association Formed,..... 72

## Catalogue of Officers and Faculty :

Trustees, 81, 89.	Clerks, 83.
Presiding Officers of the Board, 83.	Faculty, 84, 90.
Treasurers 83, 89.	Professors and Tutors, 84.

Commemorative Address, by A. W. Bradford,..... 33

## Committees :

of Arrangements, 4.	Trustees, 5, 8.
Alumni, 7.	

Historical Discourse, by O. Meads, Esq.,..... 12

## Letters :

from Joseph Henry, LL. D., 66.	Rev. John Townsend, 77.
John Romeyn Brodhead,	Rev. Dr. M. Van Rensselaer, 78.
LL. D., 74.	Manton Marble, Esq., 79.
Rev. John Mason Ferris, 75.	Hon. George W. Clinton, 80.
Rev. E. P. Rogers, 76.	

## List of Students :

Alphabetical, 91.	Chronological, 139.
-------------------	---------------------

## Medals and Prizes awarded :

Caldwell Medal, 87.	Beck Medal, 88.
Van Rensselaer Medal, 87.	Principal's Prizes, 88.
Gannon Medal, 88.	

Reunion, ..... 54

THE CELEBRATION  
OF THE  
SEVENTY-FIFTH ANNIVERSARY  
OF THE  
FOUNDING OF THE ALBANY ACADEMY,

OCTOBER 25th, 1888.

ALBANY, N. Y.:  
CHARLES VAN BENTHUYSEN & SON  
1889.



THE CELEBRATION

OF THE

Seventy-Fifth Anniversary

OF THE

FOUNDING OF THE ALBANY ACADEMY,

OCTOBER 25<sup>TH</sup>, 1888.



# SEVENTY-FIFTH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION.

The Albany Academy was chartered by the Regents of the University of the State of New York, by an instrument bearing date March 4, 1813. It was resolved by the Trustees, that at some convenient time during the year, the Seventy-Fifth Anniversary of its corporate existence should be duly observed; and Mr. Maurice E. Viele, Dr. David Murray, Mr. Archibald McClure, General Frederick Townsend and Mr. Henry P. Warren, were appointed a committee of the Board of Trustees, to make the arrangements necessary for the celebration; and they subsequently reported that Dr. Merrill Edwards Gates, President of Rutgers College and a former Principal of the Academy, had been selected to deliver the oration, Mr. Ernest J. Miller to prepare an historical sketch, and Mr. William H. McElroy to read a poem; and that they had made a special request of Mrs. Merrill E. Gates to write an ode to be sung on the occasion. The committee also extended this invitation to the President of the United States, the Governor of the State, the Regents of the University of the State of New York, the Judiciary, State officers, the Mayor and Recorder of the city, the presidents of colleges and principals of higher academic schools:

THE TRUSTEES OF THE ALBANY ACADEMY  
REQUEST YOUR PRESENCE AT THE  
FIRST CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH  
AT 8 O'CLOCK ON THURSDAY EVENING, 25TH OF OCTOBER INSTANT,  
AT THE  
CELEBRATION OF THE SEVENTY-FIFTH ANNIVERSARY  
OF THE ORGANIZATION OF THE ACADEMY.

MAURICE E. VIELE,  
DAVID MURRAY,  
ARCHIBALD MCCLURE,  
FREDERICK TOWNSEND,  
HENRY P. WARREN,

ALBANY ACADEMY,  
October, 1888.

*Committee of Arrangements.*

And from many of these distinguished personages, letters of regret were received, coupled with expressions of cheer and sympathy. We have found space for some of these.

The exercises at the church were presided over by Mr. Maurice E. Viele, chairman of the committee of arrangements, in the absence of Dr. Thomas Hun, senior Trustee, and presiding officer of the Board. The music was furnished by the choir of the First Reformed church under the direction of Prof. Samuel B. Belding, and by Gartland's orchestra.

After an overture by the orchestra, the Rev. Dr. William S. Smart, pastor of the church, offered a prayer of thanksgiving to the source of all knowledge, for what the institution had been permitted to do, in the seventy-five years just closing, and sought for all the time to come, the guidance of the Heavenly hand that had led us thus far.

The following ode, written for the occasion by Mrs. Merrill E. Gates, was then sung by the choir, accompanied by the orchestra :

*AIR—March from Lohengrin.*

When 'mid the years  
God's hand appears,  
Crowning with glory the work we have wrought,  
Then let us raise  
Hymns to His praise,  
Gladly confessing His love passes thought.  
Out of the past, sweet voices, join ye !  
Echo the chorus, years yet to be !  
One note prolong,  
One be our song,  
Hail, our Academy, blessings on thee !

Loyal and pure,  
Strong to endure,  
Bold for the battles of Right evermore,  
Eager for truth,  
Be every youth  
Leaving thy threshold or entering thy door.  
White brows of glory, bending above,  
Challenge thy sons their manhood to prove.  
Make of them, then,  
Helpers of men,  
Conquerors of Wrong by the might of their love.

This is our prayer :  
Shining and fair  
Still be thy future while glad years roll on.  
God's smile is thine,  
Thy work divine,  
Boyhood's bright beauty with knowledge to crown.  
Still be the center, noble and sweet.  
Where all our dearest, best hopes shall meet.  
Upward thy way,  
Forward, to-day,  
Blessing and blessed, thy future to greet !

Mr. Ernest J. Miller then read the following historical sketch :



## HISTORICAL SKETCH.

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*Alumni and Students of the Albany Academy, Ladies and Gentlemen :*

The Trustees of the Albany Academy have invited you this evening to celebrate with them the seventy-fifth anniversary of the corporate existence of this institution.

More than three score and ten years ago the Regents of the University, under the signature of Daniel D. Tompkins, as Chancellor, and under the seal of their honorable body, granted the charter to this institution ; and from that day to the present the Academy has been an educational force in your midst. Fathers and sons and grandsons have been educated here ; for more than two generations of men has its doors been open for the instruction of youth ; for more than two generations of men have its graduates gone forth to fill places of honor and trust, in this City, in this State, in this Nation. It is impossible to calculate the amount of good that this single institution has accomplished in the seventy-five years of its existence, in fitting young men to do with honor a man's work in the world. While some generous citizens aided in the erection of the building, we are chiefly indebted to the far-seeing wisdom of the corporation of the city of Albany, which, by its gifts, made the erection of the building a possibility, and by its care fostered the institution in its infancy. No higher compliment was ever paid to the value of a sound education than by this City when it gave of its property to found this Academy ; and the greatness of the gift is even now a cause for admiration, and a source of unflinching respect for such an instance of municipal generosity. To understand what this gift was, let us picture to ourselves this old City in 1813 — not in minute particularity, but in its general extent and appearance.

Leaving the bank of the Hudson overshadowed with willows and the graceful elm, we will pass up State street — which was much narrower then, than it is now — to Court street, now Broadway, and standing on the corner, we can almost see at a glance the most important parts of the town. State street is in front of us, with its noble proportions of width, and for that reason admired by every traveler who visited Albany, then, as now, the most beautiful street in the city. The old Dutch church that stood in the middle of the street has been torn down, and its materials have been used to erect the new church edifice in Beaver street; the most beautiful church edifice of that day not only, but also receiving from the correct architectural taste of the present day, that tribute of praise which harmonious proportion and beautiful design always demand. From the middle of the street further up, St. Peter's church had been removed to its present location, so that we have an unobstructed view of the new Capitol on Pinckster Hill. This was considered a most beautiful building, and had just been completed, but not without great objection. Its cost of \$120,000 was considered as an extreme waste of public funds; it was insisted that the building was larger than any present or future use could possibly require; while the furniture and equipments were claimed to be of the highest type of foolish extravagance. In fact, it appears that every thing was objected to except the bill providing for its erection; and that would have been, had it been known just what the bill meant; for under the legislative methods that then obtained, it was erected under a bill entitled "An act making provision for the improvement of Hudson's river below Albany and for other purposes." Southward from our point of view Court street extends to the Ferry House, but it was for most of that distance simply a roadway without intersecting streets, houses or inhabitants. The only street parallel to State street was Hudson avenue, and that extended but a little farther west than South Pearl street; beyond that point was the country. Northward from our point of view, there was a larger population. Steuben street ran west as far as Lodge street, while other streets parallel to it extended as far as North Pearl street, until we reach Orange street, a little above which was the north bounds of the city.

From this brief description it will be seen, that excepting on State street, there was but little of the city west of Pearl street, south of Hudson avenue and north of Steuben street; and the only road to the Capitol, whither we shall have to go if we want to visit the site set apart for the Albany Academy, is up State street hill, that great developer of the Albanian's muscle, and the special detestation of all strangers visiting us.

But we cannot leave our point of view without noticing the building right by us, which is a brick edifice of three stories, elegantly faced in front with white marble — this is the new banking house recently erected by the Bank of Albany, the first bank incorporated in the City and the second in the State, and their third location since they began business in 1792; their first banking house being an old-fashioned Dutch house, the third north of State on the east side of North Pearl street. From there they removed to the building, still standing, north of the Merchants' Bank, and in 1809 they occupied this new building, which was considered one of the ornaments of the city. Directly opposite the bank, on the south side of State street, is the Post-office; and diagonally opposite is the property which, more than two hundred years ago, was owned by Volckert Janse Douw, and which has remained in the possession of his descendants from that day to the present.

Let us then walk up the hill to the Capitol, noting a few of the most noteworthy buildings as we pass. On the south side of the street, we notice that old house with the gable to the street — a true Dutch type of architecture, an antiquarian curiosity to-day, and the fitting workshop for many years in after time of Albany's antiquarian, Joel Munsell. On the north side of the street, a little above Middle lane, which we now call James street, is the elegant new building of the New York State Bank, with the gold eagles on the front — a fitting promise, kept for all these years, of the golden returns which its successful management would shower upon the fortunate stockholders. This bank was the second in the city; and this building, especially erected for banking purposes, has been so used by the bank since May 10, 1804, and is the oldest building continuously used as a banking house in the United States.

We will quickly pass by Balthazar Lydius' house on the corner of State and North Pearl, thankful if the irate and irasci-

ble old Dutchman don't shoot at us from his second-story window, where he usually sat smoking his pipe; and crossing State street, we notice that Washington, or South Pearl street, was then but eleven and one-half feet wide — just a passageway between the buildings east and west — and closed with a wooden gate, probably to keep out the cattle that might stray from the farms lying to the south. On this side of the street the most notable dwellings were the Stevenson House, built after a modern model, and the Wendell House, built after the Dutch model, with steps on the roof, going up to the peak, that the owner could arrange the weather-cock, so that the wind might blow to his liking; and these buildings are still remembered by many of the present generation.

But the building that most interests us is the large wooden house on the corner of Lodge and State streets, built before the Revolution, and at one time occupied as a tavern. In this building, on the 11th day of September, 1815, Dr. Benjamin Allen and Dr. Joseph Shaw, assisted by Dr. William Neill, Dr. T. Romeyn Beck and Mr. Theodore Sedgwick, formally opened the Albany Academy. As a student of that time pictures it, it was not a very impressive scene. No orations were delivered, no poems recited, no odes were sung; and it is doubtful if either the committee of the Faculty or of the Trustees had the slightest conception of the immense influence that day's inauguration would exert through all the coming years, or the reputation and glory that would follow to the institution itself. The committee sat around a desk in a back room of the building, fronting on Lodge street; the boys were brought in by their parents; names, ages and proposed studies were registered; and then, seated on the benches which had been placed around the room, they listened to a few remarks from the Principal, Dr. Allen; and the first day of school at the Albany Academy was over.

As we look across the street we notice the large dwelling on the corner of Chapel, now the residence of Mr. Erastus Corning, but which at that time was occupied by that firm friend of the Academy, Philip S. Van Rensselaer; a man whose efforts were untiring in the cause of education, and who by his sound judgment and well directed influence contributed in a degree surpassed by no other, not only in founding the Academy, but

also in procuring the beautiful location it has so long occupied. It was fitting that as Mayor of the city he should lay the corner-stone ; but had he not been Mayor, no truer or more constant friend could have been selected to perform so honorable a duty.

On the block above the Mayor's residence is the old jail, the site now occupied by Van Vechten Hall ; but our chief concern with that building lies in the fact that it is to be sold, and its proceeds devoted to the Academy building.

We are now on the Capitol hill. Eagle street extends south only as far as the Lancaster School,—now the Medical College ; beyond this was a ravine three hundred and fifty feet broad and fifty feet deep, through which flowed the Rutten Kill, the pleasant brook of that generation — alas ! how times change — and beyond that an unbroken waste. The block now bounded by Eagle and Hawk and State and Lancaster was occupied as a cemetery ; and this situation for the Capitol, offered by the city, was considered as extremely advantageous, and was described in the following style, which is equal to any thing that could be written by a reporter of to-day : “The prospect from this place is extensive and beautiful. It goes to the north, the east and the south, till the summits of the distant mountains terminate it in the horizon. Hence the blue tops of the Catskills are seen mingling with the clouds, and the majestic Hudson, winding between the islands below, till the lessening sails on the surface vanish to the eye, and above till its curving margins hide its retreating waves in the neighborhood of Troy. The cemetery, immediately to the south, overspread with a sheet of verdure, and a wide, opening valley beyond it, through which a meandering rivulet runs to refresh the air, will forever afford free access to the cooling zephyrs in the sultry season.” The advantages of a cemetery so near the Capitol are not easily comprehended at present, as we cannot learn that there was any ceiling in the building that was in danger of falling.

To the north of the Capitol was the ground given for the Academy, not yet excavated, unbroken, irregular in its surface. The Common Council were doubtful if the site was suitable ; but the Trustees, with a far-sightedness which the present time justifies, resolved that the site was most eligible, and

there the Academy was built. For some years after its erection the basement story was below the surface of the ground; and in 1821 it was proposed to raise by subscription the sum of \$1,000 for the improvement of the Academy Park, and by such improvement to render desirable for places of residence the lots on the north of the park, which were considered as utterly useless; and the Trustees of the Academy generously aided in the scheme by advertising for proposals for removing about 10,000 loads of dirt from the Academy Square to the corporation lots on Elk and Spencer streets. In later days, a resident of Elk street, and a millionaire, became to be almost synonymous terms; and the thought expressed that the location if improved as proposed "would command a most beautiful prospect, be retired from the ordinary bustle of the town, and combine the healthfulness of a country situation," received a speedy fulfilment.

We have now gone around the city in a general way, and you have some idea as to its extent; but its geographical limits do not convey to you any proper conception of the generous plan proposed in the interests of higher education.

The city had less than 10,000 inhabitants; there were but 1,450 houses in the town, and its municipal expenses were about \$54,000 per annum. There was not a daily paper printed, although from two of the five printing offices in the city semi-weekly papers were issued. There was not a railroad in the State; all the traveling was done by stage-coach, excepting between Albany and New York during the time of navigation, when the steamboats made a trip between the two cities in a day and a half, with a "security, convenience and ease, which was unknown to the nations of Europe."

This, in brief, was the condition of affairs when the city, in 1813, offered the lot on the public square and the proceeds of the sale of the old jail for the purposes of an Academy; and in the person of its Mayor, on the afternoon of Saturday, July 29, 1815, laid the corner-stone of the building, which to-day is universally considered to be one of the most beautiful buildings we have. Dr. Benjamin Silliman, who visited the city in 1819, says that Dr. Beck told him that the Academy cost \$90,000 before the upper rooms were finished; this, of course, must include the value of the ground; and he suggests that a

plainer building would have been equally useful, and thus have left more of a fund for its support. No doubt a plainer building would have answered the purpose; but the majority of the Common Council of that day were Dutchmen, and to them the cause of education went hand in hand with the cause of religion—both were equally dear—the schoolmaster and the minister were among the first settlers in a new colony; and with such inborn and lofty thoughts of the value of a high academical education, it is not surprising that they erected a building in conformity to their ideas of the great and lasting work that was to be done therein.\*

At the first annual meeting of the Board of Trustees, held March 23, 1813, a committee was appointed, consisting of the Rev. Mr. Neill, the Rev. Mr. McJimpsey and the Rev. Mr. McDonald, who were to report concerning the expediency of commencing academic work, and of preparing a plan of the line of study to be pursued. They submitted a report proposing that the Academy should consist of five departments or distinct schools, but that for the present two departments, the classical and mathematical, would be all that would be necessary. The classical list contained more authors than was required by the catalogue of Union College for 1812; and in order that a scholar's time might be fully occupied, pleasant little exercises were appointed for every Saturday, either speaking selections from English, Latin or Greek authors, or recitations in the Evidences of Natural or Revealed Religion. The report also recommended that the salaries of the teachers should be liberal and promptly paid, and that the rules of discipline should be practicable and reasonable, and whatever penalty was attached to their infraction, should be inflexibly inflicted without passion and without partiality.

The hours of attendance in the summer were to be from six to eight o'clock, and nine to twelve in the forenoon, and from two to five in the afternoon, and in the winter from eight to twelve in the forenoon, and from two to five in the afternoon. This would not suit the young men of the present day who complain of a session of five hours a day, while they have all Saturday for a holiday; and I think the teachers would also

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\* Appendix A contains the charter of the Academy. Appendix B contains copies of the resolutions of the Common Council relating to the building. Appendix C contains an account of the sale of the old gaol property.

complain of such long daily sessions. But when we find that the report only recommended four weeks' vacation in the summer, I am sure that the teachers would complain because of the necessity that is laid upon almost every teacher now-a-days, to visit Europe during the summer vacation. For all this instruction it was recommended that the rate of tuition should not be above five dollars a quarter, nor less than four.

As the Academy did not go into operation until more than two years after the date of this report, its recommendations were not followed, except perhaps on the point of liberal salaries; for it is worthy of note that the first principal was offered a salary of \$2,500 per year—a very large salary for the time, and greater, I imagine, than any clergyman in the city then received.\*

While the Trustees felt that the corporation had acted in the most enlightened and praiseworthy manner in what they had done towards the establishment of the institution, yet they also felt that it was absolutely essential that funds should be secured which would furnish a permanent yearly income for the employment of teachers of eminent ability; that being, in their opinion, the only means of rendering the Academy superior in its reputation and beneficial effects to ordinary schools. To accomplish this end, at the same meeting of the Board to which we have referred, a committee of the Trustees, consisting of John M. Bradford, Henry Walton, Theodore Sedgwick and John V. Henry addressed a circular to the citizens of Albany and its vicinity, setting forth the desire of the Trustees as to the character and standing of the school and the claims that sound knowledge should have, to the zealous and liberal support of parents and guardians, and of all who look upon it as one of the great causes of morality, piety and usefulness of character. But they presented the subject also in another view, which is so novel and yet so very true, even at this day, that we will present the views of the committee in hopes that their arguments being found unanswerable by the present generation, may bring forth fruit after these many years. We shall take it for granted, the committee say, that the yearly expense of educating a boy from home is at least \$250, and that not less than four years must be spent abroad

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\* Appendix D contains this report in full.

for that purpose. Suppose a subscriber to the funds of the Academy to give \$500. The account in favor of education at home, for that period, would stand thus :

Principal sum expended abroad.....	\$1,000 00
Interest on \$250 from the time of payment, say 3, 2 and 1 years.....	105 00
	<u>\$1,105 00</u>
Subscription .....	\$500 00
Interest thereon for 4 years.....	140 00
Tuition money to the Academy at \$20 a year.....	80 00
Interest on \$20 from the time of payment, say 3, 2 and 1 years .....	8 40
	<u>\$728 40</u>
Making a clear saving of.....	<u>\$376 60</u>

The additional cost of subsistence at home is not taken into the account, as it would be more than counterbalanced by traveling charges, extraordinary pocket money, more cost in dress, etc.

The sum just stated would be the saving in the education of one boy ; but upon every other boy to be educated, it is clear that the principal expenditure of \$1,000, deducting the tuition money, would be saved.

In the education of three sons, a parent would thus avoid in four years an expenditure of \$2,199.\*

The committee appointed to solicit subscriptions were empowered by the Board to leave it discretionary with the subscribers either to pay the subscription money, or to give satisfactory security for the payment thereof at such time as each subscriber shall think proper, with lawful interest, payable yearly. And the committee may further leave it discretionary with each subscriber, in case the whole amount of subscriptions shall not exceed \$30,000, to reduce or withdraw his subscription.

But on the 30th of July, 1813, a report was made to the Board that the individual subscriptions amounted to only \$3,150, and even that amount was considered uncertain, being

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\* Appendix E contains this report in full.

subject to such alterations as the subscribers may think proper to make, in case the whole of the subscriptions shall not amount to \$30,000.

There appears to have been made no further effort at that time to obtain funds: but at a meeting held July 6, 1814, Messrs. Charles D. Cooper and Theodore Sedgwick, of the Board of Trustees, were appointed a committee for soliciting further subscriptions from the citizens to aid in the erection of an Academy, and on the 1st of November, 1814, they reported that the amount they had procured to be subscribed was \$300, and of this sum \$85 was paid, which was deposited in the hands of John W. Yates, the Treasurer of the Board; and the committee suggested that in their opinion it was inexpedient at present to attempt to procure any further subscriptions.

Some further subscriptions must have been obtained within the year, for the Treasurer in his communication to the Board, dated November 7, 1815, reports that the sums in his hands subscribed by individuals in cash and notes, amounts to \$6,039.40, and after that time the work appears to have been continued until 1821, when no further effort was made, and the total amount of subscriptions paid and unpaid amounted to \$9,665.\*

There are but three institutions in this city that are contemporaneous with the charter granted to the Albany Academy, and these are the New York State Bank, the Albany Insurance Company and the Mechanics and Farmers' Bank; and with all of these institutions the Academy has had a vital and personal interest. John W. Yates, the first cashier of the New York State Bank, was the first Treasurer of the Academy, and that bank was the first custodian of the funds of the institution. His son, Richard Yates, was, upon the death of his father, elected cashier of the bank and Treasurer of the Academy, and the office of the Treasurer has also been filled by Aaron D. Patchin and Josiah B. Plumb, both of them cashiers of the bank.

The Albany Insurance Company issued the policy that was first placed on the new Academy building; and to-day it protects it with a promise to pay, that has never been dishonored in all the years of its existence.

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\* Appendix F contains the list of subscribers to this fund.

When we speak the name of the Mechanics and Farmers Bank, we instinctively associate with it the name of Thomas' W. Olcott, that able financier who was for so many years its President, and the founder of its success and fame; and so we become in some measure connected with the bank, because he was a Trustee of the Academy. He gave to this institution the benefit of his large experience, his sound business views and his remarkable sagacity. He planned wisely and liberally for it in all its interests; he was its unflinching supporter in its dark days, and its firm friend at all times. He occupied a seat in this Board for forty-four years, and his length of service has been exceeded by that of only one other Trustee, General Peter Gansevoort, who served this institution with whole-hearted, generous zeal for fifty-one years, twenty-one of which he was the honored presiding officer of the Board.

As soon as the Academy had well commenced its sessions, the Trustees enacted that there should be two public examinations every year, and at the close of the examination at the end of the year the Trustees would give tokens of approbation to those students who had distinguished themselves by scholarship and good conduct. Under this resolution, the first public examination took place on the 29th of July, 1816, attended by a committee of the Board of Trustees, composed of the Rev. Dr. John McDonald, John V. Henry, Rev. Dr. John M. Bradford, Harmanus Bleecker and Dr. T. Romeyn Beck; and on the 14th day of August, at nine o'clock in the morning, the first public exercises were held in the Senate chamber in the Capitol. These consisted of an address to the students by the Hon. Stephen Van Rensselaer, and the distribution of certificates, in conformity to the report of the committee who had attended the examination. There was no public speaking by the students on that occasion, and we do not find that they took any part whatever in the proceedings.

The first printed programme we can find of these closing exercises as they were then called—we used to call them exhibitions—the Academy boys of to-day call them commencement exercises—is that of July 27, 1820; and it would seem that the boys of the present day have the right name, for the occasion must have created as much of a gala day for Albany, as does the college commencement in a college town. The Trus-

tees assembled at Skinner's Mansion House at 9 o'clock in the morning, at which place they invited to meet them the Honorable the Corporation, the Regents of the University, the parents and guardians of students and citizens and strangers generally. At the same hour the students were to assemble at the Academy, and then march to the Mansion House. On arriving there, a procession was formed, and headed by a band of music, and escorted by the students, the Faculty, Trustees and invited guests, marched through Market street and up State street to the Capitol. There twenty-one young men delivered select pieces of prose and poetry; Howard Stansbury gave the introductory address in Latin; George W. Clinton, afterwards Judge of the Supreme Court, Regent of the University, and Vice-Chancellor of the Board of Regents, spoke on "Geraldine;" Orlando Meads had for his subject "The Splendor of War an Obstacle to its Extinction." Stephen Groesbeeck, John McD. McIntyre and John V. Henry were also among those who appeared before the distinguished audience of men seated in the body of the Senate chamber, and charmed the ladies who honored the occasion with their presence, and for whom, according to the programme, seats in the gallery were especially reserved.\*

We can never meet to celebrate an anniversary of the Academy without bringing to mind those three men, who for so many years labored in its behalf that they became almost to be considered as the Academy personified—I refer to Dr. Beck, Dr. Bullions and Dr. Ten Eyck. It is now forty years since Dr. Beck resigned the office of Principal; but notwithstanding the lapse of time, his work is still remembered and appreciated, and the old boys when they talk together of old times have many pleasant reminiscences to relate concerning him. For there was a buoyancy and good nature about him that endeared him to all his scholars; he enjoyed fun, and was always ready to perpetrate a joke; and even if he did punctuate his joke, after his peculiar fashion, his hearty laugh or his quaint remark would so ease the smart that the stroke was only considered as the pith of the joke and a part of the pleasantry. He was just, fair and generous; when occasion

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\*Appendix G contains two of the oldest programmes in existence—those of 1820 and 1821.

demanding it, severe and stern ; but an ordinarily well-behaved and studious pupil was always appreciated, and never had any reason to complain of him, and always found him a true friend, ready and willing to assist, even in after years, by his counsel and his influence. His ways were well suited to his times ; but were the Trustees to adopt similar methods to-day, they would be overwhelmed by the storm of indignation that would be poured upon them by the indignant mothers of this city, and would soon find themselves in the position of endeavoring to carry on a school without any pupils ; for the whole system of education, both in discipline, method and scope, have greatly changed since some of us were Academy boys. The coat of arms of the former schoolmaster — the crimson shield, signifying gore, upon which is emblazoned the figure of a boy rampant, with the hand of one unseen holding him in position, while above, as a crest, are two rattans crossed — all this has passed into oblivion. No coat of arms is now needed to designate the office ; for the influence of the school is but the continuation of the influence of the home — the discipline of the school is but the extension of the government of the home ; and parents who desire their sons to be brought up to love honor, truth and manhood more than any thing else, will find in the Albany Academy of to-day the greatest help to such high-moral tone and purpose.

But great lustre was reflected on this institution by Dr. Beck's reputation as a scientific man ; it was his especial pride, and the time he devoted to its interests can only be appreciated by those who have examined the careful, complete and painstaking records he has left of his administration.

Dr. Bullions was a classical scholar without a peer, and his acquaintance with the Latin and Greek languages was thorough, comprehensive and exact. His method of teaching would perhaps be called old-fashioned in the present day, but the scholars he turned out were well grounded in the principles, and had a satisfactory knowledge of the structure of the language. His system was founded in a complete mastery of the grammar, and his scholars were daily drilled in rules of syntax and construction. So thoroughly were they equipped in this respect, that I have known young men entering college who knew the grammar almost by heart in all its exceptions and

irregularities. It was mainly due to his thoroughness as a teacher, that the Academy, so early in its history, took such a high stand as a classical school; and its position as such was increased and sustained by the classical publications he edited, which were very generally adopted by the schools throughout the country, and were the means of bringing the Academy to the notice of professors and teachers, and so showing the advantages a scholar would enjoy of having his classical education formed and directed by such a renowned and competent master.

Dr. Ten Eyck was a student of the Academy under Dr. Beck, and in 1832 was called to the chair of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy, made vacant by the resignation of Prof. Joseph Henry. To him mathematics was a plain subject, more easily comprehended, perhaps, than explained; and so it sometimes happened that the value of "X" was not always as clear to his pupils as it was to him. Nevertheless he was a teacher possessing great philosophical and scientific attainments, and the student who was desirous to learn, found in him a thoroughly able and competent instructor. Perhaps our boyish feeling towards him was, on the whole, inimical, yet we love him now for the enemies he made then, and we tender him our heartiest congratulations, that he has been permitted to see this anniversary of the institution to which he gave his most matured powers, and in whose welfare he always manifested the deepest interest.

So many years have elapsed since Dr. Beck resigned the principalship of the Academy, that we who remember him at all, will have to own that more than half a century has passed over our heads. Yet there are some still connected with the institution who remember him when he first assumed his office in 1817, and such an one is Dr. Thomas Hun; and I am sure that an occasion like this will be a sufficient justification for any personal allusion such a fact might call forth. Dr. Hun entered the Academy in 1817, became one of its Trustees in 1852, and is now the honored President of the Board. To him the office of Trustee has never been simply a position of honor. He has given to the interests of the Academy his best thought, his most matured and deliberate conviction, his most careful judgment; and while the institution might well be proud to place on its Board of Trustees a name that for so

many generations has been identified with the best interests of this city, it is a source of greater congratulation that the honor the name has conferred has been supplemented and increased by his most earnest efforts for the well-being and advancement of the interests of the Academy. Kind, yet fearless in the discharge of his duty, with patience hearing the views of others, yet with modest gentleness of speech, but with a comprehensive grasp of the subject-matter, showing at the close of the discussion the true course to be pursued — hating shams of all sorts, both in principles and men, and puncturing with quiet sarcasm every bubble of flimsy and pretentious excuse—this Board of Trustees feel that they ought at this time, to acknowledge publicly, the great debt the Academy owes to the President of the Board, and how securely they have rested on his matured judgment and on his unerring sagacity.

But time will not permit me to give a further account of the interesting matters connected with the early history of the Academy; nor is there any need that I should do so. This has been already done, and by one far more competent than I am. At the time of the semi-centennial anniversary this task was committed to able hands; and the graceful pen of Orlando Meads, guided by his loving heart, depicted this early history for us — the difficulties that surrounded the beginning of the work, and the courage and perseverance by which those difficulties were overcome. No better selection for historian could have been made. His connection with the Academy began when, as a boy, he was registered in the first class formed in the old wooden building on the corner of State and Lodge streets, to which I have referred; and it closed with his life, after a service in the Board of Trustees of thirty-seven years, the last three of which he was presiding officer of the Board. Perhaps future investigation may add something to the facts he then brought before us; but no one could have given to those early times more careful consideration, or devoted to them more willingly the study such investigations required. A cultivated scholar, a courteous gentleman, a consistent Christian, in all his walk through life and in his dealings with men, he received the respect that such sterling characteristics always obtain; and the Academy considers itself honored that such a man was educated within its walls.

My task is to deal with the history of the last twenty-five years; this begins with the exercises of the semi-centennial anniversary, which was the close of Principal Murray's connection with the school. The end crowned the work; for the years of his administration had been marked with great success, both as regards the numbers attending the school, and as regards the high standard of study pursued; and under his management the reputation of the Academy was not only sustained, but greatly increased and extended. But Rutgers College was as cognizant, as were the Trustees of the Academy, of his intellectual qualifications and administrative abilities, and invited him to the chair of Mathematics, which invitation, to the great regret of all connected with the Academy, he accepted. The only thing that made our loss easier to bear,—for we felt it for some years,—was that the empire of Japan called him away from the college and placed him at the head of their educational system, the old empire thus honoring the new republic and the Albany Academy. When his work in Japan was finished, by none was he more cordially welcomed to his old home than by the Trustees of the Academy, who hastened to avail themselves of his judgment and educational experience by electing him for a second time to a seat in the Board.

After the resignation of Principal Murray, the affairs of the Academy began to decline; a decline gradual it is true, but nevertheless clearly marked. We deal with this simply as a fact, without seeking to enquire as to the causes. About the year 1870, the attendance at the Academy was smaller than ever it had been known to be in all its history.

Some of the Trustees became greatly discouraged, and considered that the days of the Academy were numbered, and that no future of usefulness remained for it. It was even proposed that the Academy should be turned over to the city for the purposes of a High School, that its history should be ended, and that the Trustees should in that way be relieved of their onerous duties. But others in the Board thought differently; they were likewise disheartened, but not in despair, and with a courage founded on a conviction of future success still being in store for the old institution, requested General John F. Rathbone to seek advice and help from that wise and discreet

man, President Anderson, of Rochester University. After a careful consideration of the situation by him, and on his recommendation, the position of Principal was offered to Merrill Edwards Gates, then just graduating with high honors from the university. Mr. Gates came to look over the field; the Trustees with full frankness, explained the condition of affairs just as they were, concealing nothing, but at the same time giving full weight to the fact of the high position the Academy had once held, and the possibility of regaining this position under careful management, and with a high grade of scholarship. Mr. Gates, after careful reflection, concluded to accept the position with a clear knowledge of the amount of work that would be required to achieve success, and a determination to do that work thoroughly, conscientiously, unremittingly.

It often seemed to the Trustees that the will power and energy that characterized his work would result in physical failure; but his pluck and his grit won the day, and these qualities, guided by sound judgement, discriminating discretion, and a conscientious desire to obtain real results rather than showy appearances, rescued the Academy from the hole of the pit into which it had fallen, and placed its feet once more upon a rock.

During the twelve years Principal Gates presided over the institution, he introduced new features in the course and method of instruction which tended to restore the Academy to its old prestige and renown. A Primary department for younger boys was formed, thus giving under one plan and system of instruction the whole educational course preparatory to college, so affording an unbroken school life under home influence; while in the later years of the course a system of written examinations was introduced that fostered so high a grade of scholarship, that for many years no student from the Academy was conditioned on his entrance into any college.

A practical Chemical laboratory was fitted up with accommodations for twenty-five boys, where every student with his own apparatus, under the direction of the professor in charge, performed all the experiments of the course. A library of reference books was commenced, which was always open to all the students, and the spirit of investigation and exact infor-

mation was thus nurtured and assisted, and by the large collection of photographs made by the Principal, the works of art and the classical views of the past were made more real to the mind than any mere description could possibly do. The French language was also made of practical use by teaching Physics from French text-books. These were some of the reforms instituted, and the appreciation of the work done was shown by the new incentives offered. William Alvord, of San Francisco, an old Academy boy, donated a fund, the interest from which furnishes the Alvord Penmanship Medal; Mrs. Howard Townsend gave the Howard Townsend French Medal, and Gen. Peter Gansevoort left, by his will, a fund to provide for the Gansevoort Essay Medal; Gen. John F. Rathbone gave the Rathbone Military Medal; Charles Van Benthuyssen, Maurice E. Viele, Company A, 10th Regiment, Erastus Corning and Robert Lenox Banks at various times gave the Second Military Medal, and latterly Mrs. Abraham Lansing, in memory of her brother, Henry S. Gansevoort, gave a medal for the smaller cadets.

And this leads me to speak of the military drill, which was also one of the plans proposed, to add to the number of students, and to increase the interest in the Academy. This subject had before been brought to the attention of the Trustees by the offer of a Mr. Carter to give instruction in military exercises; this was probably between the years 1820 and 1830; but as his offer cannot be found, it is impossible to say just when it was made, or the nature of the instruction intended to be given; nor do the minutes disclose that any action of the Trustees was taken upon the offer. In a paper on "Military Drill in Colleges and Academies," read before the University Convocation in 1883 by Dr. Edward P. Waterbury, President of the State Normal School, it is stated that the earliest approach to military drill in the Academy was in 1830, when an expatriated Pole acted as drill sergeant. He taught the position of the soldier, the facings and marching; the boys were neither uniformed or armed, and order was maintained by Joseph Henry, one of the Faculty, and afterwards the Secretary of the Smithsonian Institute at Washington.

It might be supposed that this military organization was the result of the offer of Mr. Carter, referred to, were it not that

Mr. Carter could hardly be considered an expatriated Pole; while the further difficulty, mentioned in the paper, "that the old boys could only remember an occasional syllable of his name, but thought that it ended in a sneeze," would hardly be applicable to so plain a name as Carter. So that it is impossible to say whether the offer of Mr. Carter was an original offer, or whether it was made simply as a continuance of the instruction already introduced.

During the time of the late war, when the military spirit took possession of every one, the boys of the Academy formed a battalion under the command of Charles E. Smith, as major, now the editor of the *Philadelphia Press*. The battalion wore no uniform but a military cap, and had neither equipments, guidons or colors. Nevertheless, they attained a good proficiency in the manual of arms and in marching, and many a member left the ranks of the battalion to join the army, fighting for the Union.

But the organization now proposed was of a different nature and to be placed on a different basis; it was to be a part of the school life; not elective or discretionary, but just as compulsory as the educational side of the school; in fact, it was proposed to make it a department of physical education, and its claims were to be held as binding as those of the department of mental education.

The Trustees who were particularly active in proposing this plan were Gen. John F. Rathbone, Dr. Edward P. Waterbury and Principal Gates; and they presented the subject to the other members of the Board with such power of argument, cogency of reason and persistency of purpose, that they disarmed all serious opposition, even if they were not successful in producing absolute conviction; and by a unanimous vote of the Board, the experiment was entered upon, and in November, 1870, the battalion of the Albany Academy Cadets was formed, with Rufus K. Townsend as its first major.

This was a new departure in the history of the Academy, and it certainly has proved to be a most advantageous one. It has been the means of increasing the number of students in the institution, and its beneficial influences were at once seen in the manly and self-possessed bearing of the students themselves. And it is in this development of noble qualities that

the success of the experiment chiefly lies; for military drill cultivates obedience and promptness; produces respect for authority, and engenders willingness to yield to it; teaches how to command without offensive superiority, and how to be commanded without loss of spirit. It creates the feeling that the cadet gray must not be disgraced by mean or despicable actions, and so promotes that best type of school spirit, which is the foundation of those gentlemanly qualities we would like to have our boys possess. By careful and constant training, it also greatly adds to their physical development; makes them erect, full-chested and muscular, and masters of their legs and arms; so that a finer body of young men cannot be found than the members of the Albany Academy Cadet battalion. And our citizens take a sincere and hearty interest in them—the fathers observing them on parades with an honest and proper pride, and the mothers and sisters encouraging them by their gifts of flags and guidons, embroidered and painted. The military organizations watch with a critical eye the manœuvres of this corps of young soldiers, and greet with generous applause their success in the manual of arms, and their proficiency in military movements.

Even the executives of this State have not deemed it beneath their dignity as commanders-in-chief of the National Guard, to review them on dress parade, or to accept of them as their escort when called in a military capacity to other parts of the State; and have shown by their personal gifts their interest in the organization, and their appreciation of their services. The Albany Academy Cadet battalion is a success from every point of view, and the honor of its success belongs to those who so patiently perfected the plan of its organization, and who so perseveringly carried it out.

But while the Academy was under such satisfactory management, Rutgers College once more appeared upon the scene, and offered the vacant presidency to Principal Gates. President Campbell, who had just resigned, was a former Principal of the Academy, and the successor of Dr. Beck; and now the Trustees of the college turn again to the Academy, to furnish them with another president.

The Trustees of the Academy fully appreciated the compliment so delicately paid to their wisdom and ability in select-

ing competent men for their institution ; but at the same time they could not help thinking that such attentions were becoming a little monotonous, not to say tiresome. However, the position offered was one of such honorable dignity that Principal Gates concluded to accept it, and in accepting his resignation, the Trustees recorded their appreciation of him and of his services in the following grateful words : "And the Trustees assure the retiring Principal, that having more than justified their expectations when they called him to the charge of the Academy, he carries with him their most cordial and confident hopes of his usefulness and happiness in the high station to which he goes ; and that he leaves behind the memory of twelve years' intercourse, personal and official, with the members of this Board, of unbroken harmony, of entire confidence, and of unmingled pleasure, of which they can truly say that its termination furnishes the first and only element of pain."

The Trustees then selected Dr. James M. Cassety as the successor to Principal Gates. He had been very successful in Normal School work, and had achieved an honorable reputation in this State for the discretion, sound judgment and executive ability he had shown under circumstances that called forth the fullest exercise of these qualities. His administration of the affairs of the Academy was marked by the same characteristics, but the conditions of the work were different, and were not as congenial to his tastes. The teaching of boys who require constant supervision and restraint, was totally unlike the guiding of those who have chosen the profession of teaching for their life work ; and his training led him to prefer to be a teacher of teachers, rather than a teacher of youth. Accepting the call he had received to take charge of the Normal School, at Buffalo, he resigned his position as Principal of the Academy, followed by the best wishes of the Board of Trustees for his success in his new field of labor.

I have now brought this history down to the present time, and perhaps delicacy would advise that I stop right here ; for Principal Warren being in the harness, would make no boast of his success, as those can do who have put it off, nor would he be willing that I should make any boast for him. So I shall say nothing for *him*, but simply make this statement on

behalf of the Board of Trustees, that they consider themselves extremely fortunate that they were enabled to persuade him to take charge of the Academy, and that they firmly believe that they have not only the right man in the right place, but that under his administration the success of the Academy in the future will be even brighter than it has been in the past.

When Principal Warren was looking over the ground before deciding on the position that had been tendered to him, he asked the committee this question : What assurance have you that the citizens of Albany will continue to support the Academy as they have done all these years ?

I must confess that that question had never occurred to me. I had never for a moment thought that Albanians would suffer to languish an institution that had for so many years occupied such a prominent position in their midst, so long as it continued to offer the highest educational advantages ; nor did I believe that the old Academy had so slight a hold on the affection and consideration of the army of men who once as boys were within its walls, that they would permit it to go down while they could extend the help that would save it. And now that Principal Warren has been here a little more than a year, I do not believe he would ask that question, or if he did, he would answer it himself, as he recalls the many cordial greetings he has received from the old boys, and the pride they have unconsciously shown, as they have told him of the former days when they were pupils in this institution.

I said in the beginning that the Albany Academy was three score and ten and more, and still active and able to do good work ; and the same Scripture that gives me this familiar nomenclature, gives also the reason why we are still able to do good work — it is by reason of strength. Strength because of the solid, substantial, life enduring work that is done ; strength in the character of the men, who as boys were educated here ; strength in the love and pride that you all feel in the old institution in its character, standing and success. So the past and the present come in to strengthen for the future ; and we upon whose shoulders rests the responsibility of its present management, have determined to carry out the meaning of the words of the prophet, that “the glory of the latter house shall be greater than of the former.”

The Chairman then introduced the poet of the evening, Mr. William H. McElroy, of New York.

Before reading his poem, Mr. McElroy said that he felt some embarrassment in presenting any poetical thoughts before this audience, particularly as he noticed among his hearers his former teacher and old friend Dr. Murray; and that this embarrassment arose from the way in which Dr. Murray had treated some of his poetical thoughts when he was under him in the Academy.

It was one of the duties of the boys to write compositions at regular intervals. It had come in due course to be my turn, and I had written an elaborate account of the Duke of Wellington, who had died a few years before. I ended up the recital by saying that, "the rains of only three summers had fallen on his grave." I thought that was a very pretty and striking way to put it, and I was rather proud of my performance.

Mr. Murray, however, had very little mercy for me, for in examining the composition he said, "Mr. McElroy, this is all wrong; the Duke of Wellington was buried in St. Paul's Cathedral, out of the rain."

He then read the following :

## OUR MOTHER'S APRON STRINGS.

### I.

A pilgrim comes, with eyes that flash and fill,  
To the fair temple crowning yonder hill,  
Where Learning's torch, a beatific sight,  
Beams with unwavering and increasing light ;  
With the old love that never faints nor fails,  
The loyal son his mighty mother hails,  
And joys to think that though her boys grow old  
Her age is evermore the age of gold :  
Time conquers us but yields to her, forsooth,  
A goddess dowered with immortal youth !  
With quickened pulse the pensive pilgrim strays  
'Neath academic shades — the well-worn ways,  
Hither and thither moves with glowing face  
And fondly marks each well-remembered place.  
Here is the room wherein, with many a sigh,  
He looked for Z urged on by X and Y ;

Here saw great Caesar, at ambition's call,  
 Force frequent wormwood down the throat of Gaul;  
 Across the hall with classic zeal he seeks  
 The desk that knew him when he met the Greeks;  
 When peerless Helen — sweet but not too coy —  
 With Paris morals forced the siege of Troy;  
 At yonder portal Science stops the way,  
 " 'Tis consecrated ground," he hears her say.  
 " Here Henry nursed, and scorned the skeptic's laugh,  
 My favorite child I christened Telegraph " —  
 Hail, Joseph Henry, with his soul of fire,  
 Who scaled Fame's battlements with just a wire!  
 Upstairs the pilgrim lists for echoes shrill,  
 Which still must linger o'er that classic hill;  
 Aye, shrill the echoes that we weekly woke  
 As prose and verse impressively we spoke;  
 The air seems vocal with each well-worn line,  
 Once more he's born at Bingen on the Rhine;  
 Once more he supplicates, 'mid wild applause,  
 Hear me, ye Romans, hear me for my cause;  
 Once more he sights that most distressing wreck —  
 O, broiling boy, that trod the burning deck!  
 Once more he revels in that afternoon,  
 A jocund day of gay, entrancing June,  
 When all the class — O, 'twas a halcyon time —  
 One after one declaimed the self-same rhyme;  
 At each *encore* the tutor madder grew,  
 But bit his lip and calmly heard us through;  
 He felt we loved the poem — he told us so, —  
 'Twas dear old Linden when the sun was low!  
 So through the rooms the loving pilgrim strays,  
 O'ercome with visions of the vanished days,  
 Recalls the comrades of each vivid scene,  
 Those still on guard and those beneath the green;  
 And while the bells of memory softly chime  
 He sets their music to a birthday rhyme;  
 And this the little song he fervent sings,  
 Pledged to the toast: Our Mother's Apron Strings.

## II.

What's longer than Art when Art's at her longest?  
 What's stronger than oak when oak's at its strongest?  
 What in all the wide world, whate'er may betide,  
 Is longer and stronger than all else beside?

Pray read me the riddle, or make you surmise,  
But lo, as I speak how you talk with your eyes :  
Naught's longer or stronger, you tell one another,  
Than the strings of the apron that's worn by our mother !

They are longer than Art, for knowledge shall fail,  
But Love shall abide, though the planets grow pale ;  
And Love, who us school boys together here brings,  
Is the twister that twisted these wonderful strings !

There's a great, flowing girdle which Puck in his mirth  
Lets loose when he'd lasso the swift-bounding Earth,  
But the strings of this apron, which round us entwine.  
Have a length quite eclipsing that much vaunted line.

For, O ! if, perchance, in a furthestmost sphere  
Some high-hearted schoolmate looks down on us here,  
His smiles and his tears tender blending but teach  
That the wonderful strings have a measureless reach !

They are strong as they're long ; lo ! the oak will decay,  
Or the woodman you pray to to spare it says — nay ;  
Other strings will unravel, will break or will fray,  
Will snap, or at best will in time wear away.

The anchor chain rusts, the sea cable parts,  
E'en the bond has been burst that encircles twin hearts,  
But the strings of this apron the years have defied,  
They hold us more firmly each day they are tied !

### III.

The song is done, and with a half-breathed sigh  
The pilgrim lingers for a fond good-bye.  
“Boys,” says our mother, “e'er you go away  
Is there no favor you would ask to-day ?”  
“Yes,” cry we all, “unfold a priceless truth —  
Where shall we find the fabled Font of Youth ?  
We who to thee have ever faithful clung  
Would be like thee — would be forever young.”  
And lo ! the mother, having softly smiled,  
Whispers to each “Still, still, you're but a child ;  
They are the free whose freedom comes from Truth,  
And they the young whom Learning crowns with Youth.  
The fabled font ? 'Tis like the golden grail,  
Who seek it far and wide shall surely fail :  
Poor Ponce de Leon with his haunting eyes,  
How vain his wanderings 'neath the southern skies !  
The boon he missed I freely give to you —  
I touch your foreheads with the magic dew.”

#### IV.

Farewell, dear mother, mayst thou flourish still  
Till Time's last sunset fades from yonder hill ;  
And let thy quenchless torch, a Heaven-lit ray,  
Shine more and more on to the perfect day !

Then followed a serenade by the orchestra, after which Dr. Merrill Edwards Gates, President of Rutgers College and a former Principal of the Academy, delivered the following oration :

## ORATION.

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*Ladies and Gentlemen, Friends and Students of the Academy:*

The finest flavors of life and its most satisfying enjoyments we often miss entirely because we do not understand that we have them for the taking. The beautiful landscape which you long to see as you read of the traveler who found it in a distant land, you may have for a walk or drive to the park that just below us on its eastern bank overhangs our noble Hudson. The hero whose courage fires your heart when you read of his exploits, has his equal among the men you have known who once wore the blue; perhaps in your neighbor and friend, if you open your eyes to see what he has borne and overcome. The same perfect, self-devoting love which charms us in poetry and romance may pour out its whole life upon us, quietly blessing us without our discerning it, unless our eyes are opened. The beauty and the poetry of our every-day life may be as rich and full as we have heart to make it and eyes to see it. For, "the actual well seen is the ideal;" and the wise and the happy are those who see most and enjoy most in their daily surroundings.

To see clearly the essential nature and the true value of our immediate surroundings, to know the possibilities for good of our every-day friends and our every-day life, is a great gain.

### ANNIVERSARIES REVEAL THE IDEAL IN OUR DAILY SURROUNDINGS.

Anniversaries help to reveal to us the truth in these matters. They reveal to us beauty and power and the finest possibilities for good in the persons and the surroundings to whose real significance we have been blind.

What father has not seen a new radiance of spiritual beauty in the maidenly face of his daughter, when her birthday reminded him that she was now

“Standing with reluctant feet  
Where the brook and river meet,  
Womanhood and childhood fleet!”

However faithfully a husband cherishes the wife whose presence at his side sweetens life and continually strengthens his heart for life's labors, there is a new, an added sense of her worth and preciousness, when the anniversary of her wedding day comes round, and all their past love and their united experience of life, like an Indian summer haze, lends a calm beauty to her face that transfigures the time-touched features and is more calmly satisfying than the remembered beauty of her spring-time, as he looks into

“A beauteous face, in which there meet  
Fair records, promises as sweet.”

And just so the keener sense of hurrying time and rapid change which a father's or a mother's birthday *will* suggest to loving children, often flashes into the consciousness a truer vision of the pure essential nature of parenthood, a stronger emotion of filial love and a truer appreciation of filial duties.

As time hurries us on in the journey of life, on anniversary days such as this, on these halts and camping-grounds on points of vantage where the view over the stages we have traveled in the past, is clear, and memory is vivid, there come to us our truest thoughts of what has been, our clearest visions of what ought to be, and our deepest sense of privilege and blessing in *what is*, when we see it in its true relations.

But when such anniversaries occur in the life of a person, however pleasant the surroundings, however happy the circumstances, there is always a touch of pain in the heart. We do not speak of it. We put it under; but it is there. After the early spring days of perpetual hope and careless joy are passed, there is a secret pang for every loving heart at the anniversary of a friend's birth—a pang that comes from the ever-present knowledge that each quick-returning anniversary brings one year nearer the time when that life will have ceased among us. This is the reason why in some families where love is deep-

est, the anniversaries bring more of pain than pleasure. The mortal life of one friend is so short. The strongest man, the dearest, most gracious woman so soon comes to the allotted end of life, that on such anniversary days, the sweetness of the present love is always shadowed by the apprehension of the coming loss.

But the anniversary of a self-perpetuating institution like the school which we honor to-night, has in it no such haunting suggestion of pain. As we go on in life (you older Academy boys, with your wives and friends, to your experience of life I appeal!) as we go on in life and feel how short is any one man's lease of power do we not feel a growing satisfaction in the life we have in common, in *institutions* which endure from generation to generation?

#### LIFE IS SHORT; INSTITUTIONS ENDURE.

When a young man first feels the zest of living, he is profoundly impressed by the importance of a man's life to himself. His own needs, his own desires, the development of his own powers to the full in every direction—these seem to him enough.

But a few years, bringing him on toward middle life, change all this. Scarcely has he seen clearly the ends which he wishes to attain—scarcely has he nerved his heart and braced his soul for the contest—when there falls on him like a shadow the consciousness of the brevity of life. If he has fixed his eye on any thing really worth attaining, when life takes him sternly in hand with its interposed obstacles, its checks and counter-checks, its absolute denials, and ruthless and wrenching losses, he soon comes to feel keenly the frailty of his own unaided grasp upon affairs, the slender import of any one man's life, lived and regarded as a thing by itself. He feels the need of allying his life and its work with the life and work of others whose aims and efforts coincide with his own. He feels the wish to make his span of life attain a permanence — *endure* — by allying it with the life of an institution that abides, by using it to perpetuate a work, which others, perhaps, have begun, and still others will carry on when he shall have passed away. Nor is this desire the refuge of weak wills. The strongest souls — wills fullest charged with the impulse to do and to control — feel the most imperious demands for means and men

and minds to be so used by them as to *perpetuate in institutions* their own ideas, that their life-work may not come to naught. Through an alliance with institutions in one form or another, every earnest and aspiring soul seeks to escape its body's doom of but a few days' existence here, and to perpetuate its power when the right arm is palsied and the valid eye has lost its compelling power.

#### OUR ACADEMY BINDS TOGETHER THE OLD AND THE YOUNG.

There is reason, then, in the nature of man, for such love of an institution as binds us together to-night. And in an anniversary when an entire community is united to honor an institution of learning which has lived for three-quarters of a century and gives promise of a most vigorous life in the future, there is reason for the feeling of pleasure and hopefulness which fills the air! All ages unite in such a celebration. Memory, realization, anticipation, all have their share here, as aged men recall the experience of their boyhood, ardent boys delight in the evidence of interest in *their school*, and parents and boys alike look to the future.

But perhaps *age* has more than its due share of this evening's pleasures! For it is a peculiarity of school life, with its quickly-changing succession of students, that all the delightful prerogatives of respect and admiration, all the calmly pleasurable sensations of the patriarch who has seen successive generations pass like the leaves of summer, to be succeeded by later growths, may be enjoyed by a young man still in the twenties. In school life a lustrum is a generation. Five or six years is a lifetime for one set of students in the academy proper. By anticipation, the boy of twenty when he visits the school tastes the delight of being looked up to as an elder. Perhaps he is regarded as one of a nobler race of boys, whose like is not now seen! And my young friend and former pupil (Prof. Goold), who has hardly turned thirty, I imagine, could not be more fitly described than in the phrases which Homer applied to that delightful but very aged man, that discursive story-teller, old Nestor, "from Pylus' sandy isle:"

"He has seen  
Two generations that grew up and lived  
With him on sacred Pylus, pass away,  
And now he rules the third."

Beside the interest which these fictitiously young patriarchs of the school have in to-night's proceedings, there are those with us whose presence honors us, and whom we love to honor — true "old Academy boys" who have grown old in the love and service of the Academy. Such friends renew their youth, to-night, in cordial sympathy with the young: and nothing so closely binds together all ages in a community as does this common interest in an institution that trained one's ancestors, directed one's own youthful studies, still cares for one's children, and in its vigorous, well-cherished life bids fair to train our children's children after us.

Indeed, our dear old school has so indented itself with the history of Albany, has so included in itself the springs of life here, that I sometimes think we might describe Albany as Xenophon describes a city in the *Anabasis* of the 10,000 with Cyrus. And there was a large and prosperous city "situated at the springs of the river Marsyas; and there is a palace close over the sources of the river, and under the Acropolis; and this river flows through the city." So this city might be described as noted for the springs of learning which have risen hard under its Acropolis, and flowed through the city, watering its many homes.

#### NEXT TO THE HOME THE SCHOOL SHAPES THE LIFE.

For it is in school-life next to home-life, and in school-life hardly less than in home-life, that ideals of education and achievement are formed. The years passed in such a school are the formative years for the young life. If the college gives the decided form to the man, stamps the die, the image and superscription upon him, and gives him currency as he starts in life, it is the home and the preparatory school that must furnish and purify the gold of initial character and scholarship to be thus coined. But this is too mechanical a figure of speech to express the truth. Above all, it is *life* and *growth* that mark a boy's school years. And as all the science of our time emphasizes the importance, to health and life and full development, of the *environment* of a growing organism — as hygiene bids us care especially for the atmosphere, the climate, the light and the food of every life which we wish to foster — how profoundly

important to every thoughtful man becomes the choice of a school for his children!

Here the foundations of character are laid. Here are formed mental and moral habits of life-long, binding power over the man.

"When a man dies," says Schopenhauer, "a world perishes — the world which he bore in his head." That subjective world of ideals and standards and relations which each one of us has framed for himself, and in which each must live, is so conditioned and colored by one's surroundings in these early formative years of life, that we may well say the boy creates the social and ideal world in which the man must live. Recall your own earliest memories. See how the whole world as you now know it was held and typified for you in the small circle of home and school friends which surrounded you as a child. These persons, these relations were around us when there was in process of creation that little world, that microcosm of conscious existence which each of us carries with him through life. The elements of all our subsequent experience were there; and it sometimes seems as if we had stood, since those early years, within a sphere which has widened and enlarged as the walls of the bubble grow away from its center, always reflecting the same environment, but in an ever larger sphere, on an ever broadening scale.

It is this permanence of impressions, this lasting and conditioning power of the influences that surround childhood, that gives to the work of the teachers of young boys its dower of sweet yet grave responsibility, to the whole life and work of a boys' school its profound importance.

#### THE SCHOOL SHAPES THE BOY'S IDEAS OF HIS RELATIONS WITH HIS PEERS FOR HIS WHOLE LIFE.

An entire city may well be interested in such an institution, because in school life is shaped that ideal of his relations with his peers which will color and control the life of the future citizen. "Outside of the home circle, what relations with others, my equals, are possible to me?" This is the question which every school boy's daily life among his school-mates is answering, whether or not he knows how to put the question into words. And no thoughtful parent who understands the

mighty influence upon the young of the thought and speech of those of their own time of life, can for a moment estimate slightly the influence of school life upon his children. To me it has always been a wonder that so many parents are content to turn over to teachers whom they allow to remain utter strangers, and to the companionship of children of whom they know and care to know nothing, for five or six hours in the day, and for five days in the week, year after year during the most impressionable period of life, those children, who are the treasures of their homes, lent them by God, to be accounted for to Him.

In his school, the boy's social life, his manner of dealing with his equals, is shaped. The conditions are so essentially different from those of family life that he virtually *begins* his social life here. And the way in which he carries himself among his school-mates, and the standards of honor and behavior which he accepts and helps to form, will go with him through life. Well may that noble old school at Winchester retain as its chosen legend the quaintly-phrased proverb, "Manners makyth manne." 'Tis profoundly true. Not the mannerisms of the dancing school; but the answer given in the life to the question, "What manner of speaking and working and living do you and your friends accept?" It is thus that ideas of morals, (which in almost all languages bear the etymology of "customs," "settled habits,") by acceptance and imitation come to control the life and work themselves into the character. And when Reason, maturing, recognizes the right of moral principles to command, the growing boy accepts the sway of conscience and makes his will her loyal servant. You can not banish moral training from the school-room and the play-ground. It must go on. If no pains are taken to make it good moral training, it will be bad training in morals; but training in morality, yes, in religion, (or in irreligion) will go forward in school life for good or for bad, whether you wish it or not.

As his own mother forms the child's ideals of home-life, so does the school, the *alma mater*, the fostering, cherishing mother of his growing mind, furnish the moral atmosphere in which the boy's social life begins to grow. The early school determines to no small degree the lifelong nature of those

relations with his peers, relations harmonious or discordant which are to make or mar his life as man and citizen.

What importance this truth gives to those noble friendships, generous rivalries and gentlemanly companionships which are open to a boy in a school such as the Academy. If a true view of school influence makes the choice of a school so important a matter and the maintenance of a noble school so high a work in any community, we may well consider to-night those features of its history and those distinguishing characteristics in its work which make us deservedly proud of our school—the Albany Academy.

### 1. HOME-LIFE AND SCHOOL-LIFE GO ON TOGETHER.

For the boys of this school, home-life and school-life go forward together. An essential feature of the school has always been its union of home-life and home influence with such high standards of scholarship and attainment as it is sometimes asserted, can be maintained only by removing boys and young men from the influence and the pleasant distractions of home-life, and centering all their strength, interest and time in the half-monastic routine of boarding-school life. The history of this school proves conclusively that boys may retain their place in the home-circle, where the God of our family-life designs boys to be trained, and while they enjoy the friendship and companionship of their sisters, and are under the friendly eye of their father, may come daily, with a mother's kiss upon brow or lip, to the atmosphere of a school where honor and frankness are cultivated in all, and where the standards of attainment are such as to call into full play all the intellectual power the boy has at his command. This accounts for much that is good in the history of the school. Character is wrought out under home-influence. There is no herding of immature boys in dormitories. The refining effect of a mother's influence is daily and strongly felt, as the boy begins to be a man, at precisely the time when his thoughts and ideals of womanhood most need a mother's loving presence.

We often speak as if the ideal school of our century were Rugby, under Thomas Arnold. Certainly he was the ideal school-master. But no one can read carefully Arnold's letters and atrieles, and Arnold's sermons bearing on school-life, with-

out feeling what Arnold always saw clearly and frankly admitted — *the awful temptations of a great boarding-school for boys* — the perilously low moral tone which prevails where nothing leavens the low moral standards of unaided boyhood, removed from mother-love and sister-influence. To combine something of the courteous standards of a pure Christian home with the scholarly pursuits of the school, was the great aim of Thomas Arnold's administration at Rugby. The effort to do this led him to break up as much as possible the great school boarding-house, where the lump of un-moral boyishness was too large and heavy for any one man to leaven it and counteract its tendencies, and to distribute the boys in smaller groups in the houses of the assistant masters, where something of family-life should be before them in the homes of their teachers. Thus Arnold strove to secure something of that home-life with scholarly work which is the characteristics of our Academy. All the ideals which are precious to us, and were precious to him, are too often violated in the overgrown, fashionable boarding-school, where a crude mannishness takes the place of a sound boyhood, a true boy's tender manliness. High standards of scholarship and broad, full courses of study, in some departments reaching the plane of good college work, maintained in a school whose scholars are daily helped by the life and the standards of home, have made this Academy what it has been and is. And in achieving its work without support from a boarding department, without a city or a State treasury to draw upon, and without an endowment, it stands almost alone among the best preparatory schools of this country.

## II. THE ACADEMY FOSTERS LETTERS — IS PRE-EMINENTLY A CLASSICAL SCHOOL.

The Academy has always been marked, not alone and not chiefly for the scientific work done here by Beck, and Joseph Henry, and Ten Eyck, brilliant as was that work, but pre-eminently as a *classical school*, where a love of literature and the humanities has been cherished. How far-reaching is the influence of such a school, in *all* the walks of life! Let one afternoon's experience of a month ago illustrate. Taking the train from New York, a very intelligent and public-spirited

lawyer of that city who took a seat beside me, in speaking of a clergyman whose death was mentioned in that evening's paper, said of him: "He used to teach us. He was not a very strong man intellectually, but he drilled into us well our 'tupto.'" In my own preparation for college, I had studied Bullions' Grammar. "Tupto" was a shibboleth. "What grammar did you use?" I asked. "Bullions', of course," was the answer. And I was reminded of the thousands of school-boys of an earlier generation who were trained in the excellent grammars which Peter Bullions wrote while he was professor of Latin and Greek in the Albany Academy.

A few moments later, I bought of the train-boy a pamphlet containing these charming papers, "Books that have helped me," written by prominent men of letters, and first published in the *Forum*. In turning over its pages, I found that Ex-President Hill, of Harvard, in enumerating the books that had given him an impulse as he entered on life, makes prominent mention of the botany written by Prof. Lewis C. Beck, for three years a member of the Faculty of this Academy, and afterwards professor of chemistry at Rutgers. The article immediately following Professor Hill's was by Moncure D. Conway, and in terms of warm affection he speaks of his debt, for "intellectual liberation," to "a beloved law book, Beck's 'Medical Jurisprudence,'" where he found "the stuff that dreams are made of dealt with in a scientific spirit and with exactness."

These three instances of the far reaching effects of the literary work of the Academy were chanced upon in one afternoon. But we know in how many directions the literary skill acquired at the Academy is felt in widening circles. When we see an editorial in the New York *Tribune* with a pertinent illustration from the characters of Dickens, a dash of Steele's humor, or enlivened by an irresistibly comic verse of campaign argument, we say, "'tis McElroy's." A party platform drafted with a flavor of literature, a reminiscence of the periods of Burke in its well-turned sentences, if Democratic, leads to the assertion, "Why, Manton Marble wrote it;" if Republican, "it is the work of Charles Emory Smith" — old Academy boys, all! Or such articles as the noble criticisms of Eighteenth Century Literature in still recent numbers of the Yale *Review*,

articles on which I had commented to college classes but a few weeks before the death of their author, Louis J. Swinburne, of the Academy class of '74, perhaps the most promising writer among our younger men, crowned in his freshman year at Yale, after a competition in which all classes were engaged, with the highest literary honor of the college, and steadily developing as a writer since leaving college.

#### THE "BECK" AND THE "GATES" LITERARY SOCIETIES.

So the classical training and the literary culture of the school pass into the life of the nation. Well may an Academy boy honor the record of those who in past years have belonged to the Beck Literary Society. May it continue to prosper! And if I might be allowed on an occasion like this to express my high appreciation of the compliment paid me in the most unexpected choice of a name for the new literary society organized in the school soon after I had gone to another city to reside, I should do so by saying that no memorial of my connection with the school for a longer time than any other principal, save Dr. Beck, could have been suggested which would have gratified me as did this unexpected action of the boys. With perfect loyalty to the older and more famous society, whose name so justly entitles it to outrank the other, may we not heartily wish the truest success to both these societies, in which many earnest boys are learning the meaning of Emerson's words: "In the highest civilization the book is ever the keenest delight."

#### III. A TRULY LIBERAL COURSE OF STUDY.

A third characteristic of the Academy, as I read its history, is a sound conservatism in essentials, with adaptability in methods and details. No patent abbreviated methods for securing the ends of education have ever been tolerated here. One distinct part of the mission of this school has been to resist the too popular tendency to shorten all courses of study and to sacrifice the "humanities" to bread-winning quickness of attainment along lower lines. While I yield to no man in my insistence upon the practical value of a liberal education, I am in favor of taking *time* enough to make the course liberal.

§ In matters of education, "he that believeth" in thoroughness "shall not make haste." Of course, the highest class in an institution such as this, will not by its fees "pay" for its tuition. But the higher education must always be carried forward by men who are willing to use money which God has trusted to them for noble ends. May the Academy always maintain courses of study so full that the presidents of our leading universities may say, as one of them said to me ten years ago: "No freshmen come to us from any other school who are on the whole so fully and roundly prepared for college work; and members of our Faculty have more than once said they wish all our students could come through such a course of training as is given in the Albany Academy." I rejoice in those evidences of thoroughness and breadth in the present management of the school, which lead us to hope that its future will outshine even its most glorious early fame. Some years of experience in college work have not weakened, but if possible have strengthened my convictions, expressed in past years before many of you, that no educational work in our country is more important or more needed to-day than that of high-grade secondary schools such as the Academy.

#### IV. A SCHOOL KEPT BY GENTLEMEN FOR THE SONS OF GENTLEMEN.

Thackeray said of the Cornhill *Magazine*, "it is written by gentlemen, for gentlemen." So, I would say that another marked characteristic of the Academy is, that it is a school taught and managed by gentlemen for the training of the sons of gentlemen. I trust that I never use that noble word gentlemen in a vulgar sense, as if it were the name of a caste into whose ranks a favored few were born. The word is too fine a one to be so narrowed. And when I best knew Academy boys, snobbishness, whether based on birth or wealth or on arrogated social position, was at a heavy discount with us! A genuine democracy of equal rights, and consideration based only on merit and ability, seemed to characterize the boys. But we all hold that the Academy has always been known, and should always be known, as a school where there is the clearest recognition of gentlemanly standards of behaviour, of the

value of gentle manners and gentle-maunliness, all the stronger for its self-repressed power to be gentle.

#### V. IT IS A CHRISTIAN SCHOOL.

And the history of the foundation and management of the school leads us to believe that it will always be held, as it was founded, a Christian institution, loyal to Christ and honoring Him in the character it forms as well as by the public worship it maintains.

Marked by these strong features, the Academy is a school of which we may well be proud.

But our interest in it is not confined to the past. It is because *schools deal with the future* that they have an unfailing, a perennial interest for all.

#### WHO CAN SEE THE GREAT MEN OF THE NEXT GENERATION IN THE SCHOOL-BOYS OF TO-DAY?

On the matriculation book of the college where my work now lies, in opening its pages for the signatures of the in-coming freshman class a week ago, I showed to them a page where were written, in boyish hand, the autographs of the class who entered Rutgers fifty-six years ago. In the class of twenty-one, who were graduated in 1836, we saw the names of Justice Joseph Bradley, of the United States Supreme Court; Frederick Frelinghuysen, the late United States Senator and Secretary of State; Gov. Newell, of New Jersey and Oregon; Hon. Cortlandt Parker, the leader of the Newark bar, and Prof. Geo. H. Coakley, of the University of the City of New York. Who would have ventured to predict so distinguished a future career for one man of each four in that class?

But any one can honor great men after they have proved their greatness. For a school, the vital question is, Who can see and honor the great men of the next generation in the blushing, stammering school-boy of to-day?

Only he can do this who respects boyhood for its own sake. Do not fancy that you can know in advance who will be the man to fill posts of honor and responsibility; but try so to train the boys whom you teach that each one of them, if placed under responsibilities, may prove trustworthy.

You do not need to teach American boys that any one of them may become President of the United States. They know that quite as well as you do! It's in the air! But you *do* need to teach them the duties and obligations that rest on every citizen of the United States, that they may be honest, true-hearted, public-spirited members of the commonwealth in whatever station they do their life-work. Teach them their responsibilities and their obligations; and their privileges and their rights will come out clearly enough, by implication!

Work faithfully with the commonplace, average boy. Said Lincoln: "God Almighty must think a great deal of plain, commonplace people, or He never would have made so many of them." No truth is more important to the safe conduct of a democratic republic like our own! And in school management by trustees and teachers, let it always be borne in mind that while any one who knows enough can teach the twenty finest minds in the school, it takes genius, patience and fine enthusiasm, to awaken higher aspirations and inculcate nobler habits in the dull boys and commonplace boys of the school. Yet most of the teacher's work must be done with and for them. "God has made so many of them."

#### MEMORIES OF THE PAST; 1870 TO 1882.

But I cannot speak impersonally of this school, my friends! Twelve years of its history are written in my heart. And I see here to-night, not only the familiar faces of very many dear friends among the men of Albany, grown a little older, and the faces of mothers whom I learned to honor and esteem for what I saw of them in their sons; but besides these friends, I have had a welcome from young men whose faces were strange to me in their maturity, yet from whose bearded lips the old boyish smile breaking out reveals a former pupil.

The changes are many, since my work began in the Academy, eighteen years ago. As we sang of the "white brows of glory bending above," how our thoughts went back, boys of '70 to '82, to those Academy boys who can never grow old!

Jamie McClure, Fred Sabinburne, Clarence Hasey, and later, George Dewey, carrying the frank warm-heartedness of boyhood into his young manhood, and on through painful suffer-

ing to courageous death; and Harry Ten Eyck, who had done a life-work by his candid, honorable manliness, in the few years since his college-days, and whom this city, like one great family of mourners, so lately followed to an early grave, and his class-mate, Louis Swinburne, of whose growing fame we have spoken, and whose chivalric, high-hearted life in the school no boy of his time can ever forget.

“I see them muster in a gleaming row,  
With ever youthful brows that nobler show,  
We find in our dull road their shining track,  
They come transfigured back,  
Secure from change in their high-hearted ways,  
Beautiful evermore, and with the rays  
Of morn on their white shields of expectation.”

Teachers have passed on, too. Mr. Mills and Mr. Tillinghast, self-sacrificing, pure-hearted, loving music, sweet-souled men, too early called away! And of other teachers, Messrs. Satterlee and Warner, and Hubbell and Olds, all prospering in their professions. Our sister institution, the High School, owes her efficient principal [Professor O. D. Robinson] to the Academy, who imported him from Yankee-land as a teacher of mathematics. And others have come and gone in these eighteen years.

Of the Academy teachers who came with me to the Academy in 1870, but one is left, the honored professor of mathematics, Martin L. Deyo. Look well at his work. For nearly twenty years it has been done with unvarying faithfulness. It will bear inspection. It is written with honest accuracy in many lives of Albany men! You cannot “erase it.” Suppose you “mark it ten!”

Then, for twenty years the school has known that marvelously inspiring, womanly presence, stimulating ambition, awakening heart and conscience in the younger boys—the only woman I have ever known in the teacher’s work who invariably wore a smile yet was never made weak or silly by it, Miss Esther Andrews. Hundreds of Academy boys will never forget her! She constantly helped to build up character in the boys she taught.

## THE BUILDING OF CHARACTER IS THE GREAT END.

And this building of character is the great thing in education, my friends. Boys may achieve character much earlier in life than many persons think. Will-power may be developed, will-power guided by conscience and reason. "It is conscience that preserves the might of the will," says Trendelenburg. "Happy is he who walks with that strong-siding champion, Conscience," says Milton. And I have known many a boy who, hardly yet in his teens, walked serenely with this strong-siding champion, already a "happy warrior," because he had said to duty, "In the light of Truth thy bondsman let me be." 'Tis well said that "one is already of consequence in the world, whatever his age, when men have learned that he can be depended on." Judged by this standard, I have known many an undergraduate Academy boy who was deserving of respect as "of consequence in the world."

I reverence profoundly a pure and manly boy. I have known boys at sixteen for whom I have felt a respect as true, as profound as I ever felt for a man of sixty. For such boys had already achieved a noble character. And "character gives splendor to youth and awe to wrinkled skin and gray hairs."

It has seemed to me at times, as I recall the faces of the Academy boys whom I have known, that as our photographers now photograph a concept, make a composite picture, by taking an impression, now of one face now of another, so I could well form the ideal American boy, by blending impressions of one and another of the Academy boys whom I have known.

## LET ALBANIANS IDEALIZE THIS SCHOOL — UNDERSTANDING ITS HIGH VALUE.

Let us idealize somewhat our way of looking at the Academy. Once in a generation, when these great anniversaries come round, let us know how noble are the possibilities, how worthy is the actual work of the institution you have among you here.

As citizens of Albany you do well to cherish and to develop still more fully an institution where your sons may be trained to noble living in their earliest social life. "To form the habit of doing the thing I know I ought to do, at the time when I know I ought to do it, whether I feel like doing it or not,"

Huxley has said is the object of an education. This habit you want this school to foster. To do hard things heartily and with a swing, is a great lesson learned! In this school let Albany boys continue to learn how to act together nobly, for worthy ends, as "citizens of no mean city."

#### LET THE HIGH HOPES OF YOUTH RE-ANIMATE US!

And as we think of the hopes of our early youth, to-night, my friends, we who are older shall do well to purify our aims in life by a clear vision of the high hopes of our youth. As we contrast our limited achievements and our lowered standards with the purposes of our earlier years, when we look at our lives in an hour of vision such as this, let us listen to the still, small voice in which God says to each one of us, "Look that thou make it after the pattern that was shown thee in the mount," in thy youth!

And for every boy and young man, the question of supreme importance, to-night and always, is, How shall I keep my ideal, my aim in life, high; and my power of will to direct my life according to this ideal, strong, unswerving, triumphantly persistent, and rich in noble achievement? How shall I do this?

#### THE TRUE KEY-NOTE OF LIFE.

"Trust yourself," answers one whose followers boast that he is a seer. "Trust yourself! Every heart vibrates to that iron string!"

'Tis a strong key-note! Every man's heart, in certain moods, must answer to it. Yes, trust yourself, as long and as far as you can! Demand much of yourself. Set it before you as an end to be attained that "a simple purpose may be as strong for you as iron necessity is to others." Be not content to take from yourself the flattering promise, "*I will do*," but sternly demand the assertion of the accomplished fact, "*I have done*."

Take out of yourself all you can get! But, my friend, you cannot get out of yourself what you most need, for it is not in you. You cannot get from yourself either heaven or God, either forgiveness or peace; and for these your soul will one day know an awful hunger.

“Trust yourself!” It is indeed an iron string. As life goes on, the note which experience by its hard blows draws from this string, so changes as to blend sadly with the low-throbbing dirge of pain, and sorrow, and failure, and sin that our ears must hear, as we learn how utterly unable we are by trusting self to secure for ourselves or for those whom we love the best results. At last, the fearful, agonizing strain of death comes upon this iron string of “trust thyself,” and with a startling crash, ’tis broken !

If we had no other key-note than that to sound in your ears, a minor wail of disappointment would be all we could look for to follow it.

That was an iron string. We want a higher, clearer, more joyous key-note for our life. We need a nobler ideal than self can give us. There is a truer key-note than “trust yourself !” Trust God, young man ! Trust God ! When self is seen to be the source of our worst temptations, when we need above all else to be saved from self and from the sins of selfishness, there comes a Divine answer to our need. Conscience and the Bible unite in revealing the ideal we need to keep the will steady in its work of self-control and self-direction to the noblest ends.

When the path of virtue, although clearly seen, fails to attract us ; when goodness seems irksome to us and we feel the need of a power within to quicken and energize us in our life-work, to make duty attractive, how wonderfully this need of ours is answered ! Our emotions are quickened by the revelation of a personal God to meet our personal need, by the revelation of a divine Saviour, who became a man and died to save us from ourselves and to bring us back to God — a Saviour who now calls all men, who will trust in Him, His friends.

Wrote Emerson, despairingly, to despairing Carlyle, over the sea : “A divine person is the prophecy of the mind. A friend is the hope of the heart. Our beatitude waits for the fulfillment of the two in one.”

But it waits not, my friends. The Divine Person, the Friend of the heart, the fulfilling of the two in one, our Beatitude has come. Our deepest needs are met. An infinite fullness supplies a finite need. God, the Eternal God, cares for our present life and gives us life eternal. The perfect ideal a

young man needs to make strong his will and to kindle his noblest emotions is set before us in the One Perfect Man. A renewed will, trained to holiness, is promised to everyone who accepts this Divine Man as his Saviour, his example and his Master.

If you would see your future secure, serve God,

“And the reward, or soon or late, will come  
From Him whom no man serves in vain.”

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At the conclusion of the oration, the audience joined in singing the familiar hymn, “My Country, 'Tis of Thee,” led by the choir and the orchestra, and the benediction was then pronounced by the Rt. Rev. William Croswell Doane, Bishop of Albany, one of the Trustees of the Academy.



## LETTERS.

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The following are some of the letters of regret, and also of appreciation of the work that the Academy has done, that were received by the Committee:

*From the President of the United States.*

EXECUTIVE MANSION, WASHINGTON.

The President acknowledges the courtesy of the invitation of the Trustees of the Albany Academy, and regrets that he will be unable to be present at the celebration of the Seventy-fifth Anniversary on Thursday evening, October 25th.

FRIDAY, October 19, 1888.

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*From the Rev. W. H. Campbell, D.D., LL. D., a former Principal of the Academy, and recently President of Rutgers College.*

NEW BRUNSWICK, October 19, 1888.

*Messrs. Maurice E. Viele, David Murray and others:*

GENTLEMEN — Accept my thanks for your remembrance of me and kind invitation to attend the Seventy-fifth Anniversary of the organization of the Albany Academy. I regret that the infirmities of increasing years will prevent my attendance. My interest in the welfare of the Academy, its trustees, patrons, faculty and friends and pupils does not grow less with increasing years. Its good work and growing usefulness fills me with joy.

Your obliged friend,

WM. H. CAMPBELL.

*From the Rev. Anson J. Upson, D.D., LL.D., Regent of the  
University of the State of New York.*

“THE WAVERLY,”  
372 GENESEE STREET, UTICA, }  
October 18, 1888.

MY DEAR MR. VIELE — I have received an invitation to be present at the celebration of the Seventy-fifth Anniversary of the Albany Academy, signed by the committee of arrangements, of which you are the chairman.

Please thank the Committee for this very pleasant remembrance. It would give me very great pleasure to be present on the interesting occasion, and I greatly regret that it will not be in my power to do so.

The Albany Academy holds so high a rank among the institutions of the State and has contributed to the thorough education of so many of its best men, that I am glad to be numbered among those who are known to be interested in its success.

Cordially yours,

ANSON J. UPSON.

*From the Rev. Henry Darling, D.D., LL. D., President of Hamilton College.*

HAMILTON COLLEGE,  
CLINTON, N. Y., October 23, 1888. }

MY DEAR MR. VIELE — I am exceedingly grateful to the Committee, of which you are chairman, for the kind invitation to attend the Seventy-fifth Anniversary of the organization of the Albany Academy; and though my college duties will necessarily prevent its acceptance, I am happy for the opportunity it affords me of expressing my deep interest in the past work of the institution, and in its prospects for future usefulness.

The Albany Academy, among the older educational institutions of the State, has been among the most successful. It has been the source to your community of unspeakable blessing. It has contributed very largely to the intellectual culture of your city.

From its graduates the college with which I am connected has from time to time received students, and their preparation for the higher education, upon which they have here entered,

have afforded us the best evidence of the thoroughness of their academic education.

I am happy to be remembered as among the friends of the Albany Academy.

Sincerely yours,

HENRY DARLING.

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*From the Rev. E. B. Fairbairn, D. D., Warden of St. Stephen's College.*

ST. STEPHEN'S COLLEGE, }  
ANNANDALE, N. Y., Oct. 22, 1888. }

GENTLEMEN — I beg to thank you for your invitation to the 75th anniversary of the Albany Academy. I wish it was in my power to be with you, but I shall not be able to leave home at that time.

The Albany Academy has acquired a very valuable reputation. It may be seen in the *Cyclopedia of American Biography*. I was surprised in seeing how many distinguished men of our country have received part of their education in this institution. May it still continue to do the good work, and place on its roll the names of others who shall be distinguished in all the departments of learning and enterprise.

Very respectfully yours,

E. B. FAIRBAIRN.

*Maurice E. Viele, Esq., and others, Committee of Arrangements of Albany Academy.*

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*From Prof. A. G. Hopkins of Hamilton College.*

DEPARTMENT OF LATIN, HAMILTON COLLEGE, }  
CLINTON, N. Y., October 24, 1888. }

*Messrs. Archibald McClure and others, of the Committee of Arrangements:*

GENTLEMEN — Please accept my cordial thanks for your invitation to be present at the celebration of the Seventy-fifth Anniversary of the organization of the Albany Academy. Such an event cannot fail to be of great interest to all friends of education. The position of the Academy, at the capital of

the State, its long and honorable career, its series of honored and able instructors, and its marked influence on the interests of education, will all contribute to make the anniversary one of unusual dignity and importance. My father attended the Academy when it was under the charge of that prince of instructors, T. Romeyn Beck, who might be called without extravagance the Dr. Arnold of America. I have therefore, in a certain sense, inherited a profound respect for the Albany Academy. Permit me to send my heartiest good wishes for the success of the day and for the future of the Academy. It will stand in the future as it has in the past as an exponent of sound education. It would give me the greatest pleasure to join with you in the anniversary celebration, but my duties here compel me to decline.

With great respect, I am sincerely yours,

A. G. HOPKINS.

*To Messrs. Archibald McClure and others, of the Committee.*

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*From Prof. Edward H. Griffin of Williams College.*

WILLIAMS COLLEGE,  
WILLIAMSTOWN, MASS., Oct. 23, 1888. }

MY DEAR SIR—I am sorry that I cannot be present at the celebration of the Seventy-fifth Anniversary of the Albany Academy. I remember with much pleasure my service of a few months as a teacher, when you were at the head of the Academy, and have always been grateful for the considerate kindness with which you treated me, in my youth and inexperience. We have had, during my connection with this College, quite a number of students from the Albany Academy, and they have given abundant evidence of the thorough and excellent training which they have received. It has been a pleasure to me to know that the standards and traditions of the school have been so well maintained.

With thanks to the Committee for the courtesy of their invitation, and with much respect and regard to yourself, I am,

Very sincerely yours,

EDWARD H. GRIFFIN.

*Hon. David Murray, LL. D., Albany.*

*From Prof. C. F. P. Bancroft, Principal of Phillips Academy,  
Andover, Mass.*

PHILLIPS ACADEMY,  
ANDOVER, MASS., Oct. 23, 1888. }

*Messrs. Maurice E. Viele, David Murray, Archibald McClure,  
Frederick Townsend, Henry P. Warren, Committee :*

GENTLEMEN — I have your polite invitation to be present at the exercises commemorative of the Seventy-fifth Anniversary of the organization of the Albany Academy, and I regret very much that I cannot join in the celebration—I desire to thank you for your remembrance and courtesy. The event is a notable one and well worthy of a formal and public recognition. The Academy has enjoyed so much influence and reputation, has called together so many generous and faithful pupils, has done so large and so important a part of their education, has enlisted and retained the services of so many eminent scholars and noble men, has created for itself so many resources, gives promise of so much usefulness in the years to come, that all that shall be said on Thursday evening in reminiscence, or eulogy, or prophecy, will be a just tribute to a genuine institution of learning, which has a part in which it may take pride, and a present full of promise. My connection with the cause of secondary education through my office in this ancient school, my acquaintance with you personally, and my familiarity with the history of the Albany Academy make it a hardship for me to forego the pleasure of attendance at your celebration.

With great respect I remain, gentlemen,

Yours faithfully,

C. F. P. BANCROFT.

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*From Prof. John E. Bradley, Superintendent of Public Schools,  
Minneapolis, Minn.*

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN., October 27, 1888.

MY DEAR MR. VIELE — It would have given me great pleasure, had I been in Albany, to attend the celebration of the Seventy-fifth Anniversary of the organization of the Albany Academy. So grand a record as this institution has made, and such an impress as it has stamped upon the intellectual life of Albany, are worthy of a noble commemoration. I take

pleasure in recalling that, during the sixteen years of my connection with the Albany High School, such cordial relations were constantly maintained between the two institutions.

With best wishes for the continued success of the Academy, I am, my dear sir,

Very sincerely yours,

JOHN E. BRADLEY.

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Acknowledgments were also received from :

President Eliot of Harvard.

President Adams of Cornell.

President Patton of Princeton.

President Carter of Williams.

President Webb of the College of the City of New York.

President Lamberton of the Lehigh University.

President Taylor of Vassar.

Prof. Pickering of Harvard.

Prof. North of Hamilton.

Prof. Packard of Princeton.

Dr. Coit of St. Paul's School.

Hon. George Wm. Curtis, Regent of the University.

Hon. Edward A. Maher, Mayor of the city of Albany.

Prof. James Hall, State Geologist,

and many others.

## MEDALS AND PRIZES AWARDED.

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The following are the names of Students who have received Medals :  
CALDWELL MATHEMATICAL MEDAL.

1831 William Austin.	1860 Walter K. Vrooman.
1832 No public examination in consequence of the prevalence of the cholera.	1861 William Henry Fassett.
1833 Henry Waldron.	1862 Henry A. Carpenter.
1834 Aurelian Conklin.	1863 Edward Everett Sprague.
1835 John Newland.	1864 Lewis Benedict Hall.
1836 H. Viele.	1865 Scott D. Goodwin.
1837 Geo. B. Hoyt.	1866 Geo. M. Luther.
1838 Charles N. Waldron.	1867 Jas. McNaughton, Jr.
1839 Joseph B. Brown.	1868 John Byers.
1840 William J. Gibson.	1869 Walter S. Allen.
1841 John J. Olcott.	1870 Henry Hun.
1842 Philip Phelps.	1871 Rufus K. Townsend.
1843 William Wrightson.	1872 William E. Perry.
1844 Andrew McElroy.	1873 William G. Rice.
1845 John K. Croswell.	1874 Henry J. Ten Eyck.
1846 Frank B. Hall.	1875 Joseph D. Craig.
1847 Frank Jones.	1876 John D. Parsons.
1848 Jacob C. Koonz.	1877 J. Howard Reed.
1849 George Wrightson.	1878 Stephen Van Rensselaer Townsend.
1850 William Alvord.	1879 Frank DeWitt Ramsey.
1851 Richard M. Strong.	1880 Wilfred J. Worcester.
1852 John Bogart.	1881 Gardner C. Leonard.
1853 Emil Spanier.	1882 William White Capron.
1854 Robert Strong.	1883 Harry V. Youngman.
1855 John Wilson.	1884 Edmund N. Huyck.
1856 Edward D. Wait.	1885 Albert Rathbone.
1857 Thaddeus R. White.	1886 James Burton.
1858 Edward S. Lawson.	1887 Charles Russell.
1859 Charles W. Cole.	1888 Wallace Greenalch.

# VAN RENSSELAER CLASSICAL MEDAL.

1837 Isaac L. K. Miller.	1863 John M. Bigelow.
1838 Henry F. Greene.	1864 Gilbert M. Tucker.
1839 Charles K. McHarg.	1865 James G. K. McClure.
1840 Gilbert L. Wilson.	1866 Osgood H. Shepard.
1841 Philip Phelps.	1867 James McNaughton.
1842 John C. Bullions.	1868 Munson Nichols.
1843 Oliver Bronson.	1869 Henry Hun.
1844 Samuel G. Courtney.	1870 Edwin D. Worcester, Jr.
1845 William Wrightson.	1871 Walter Winne, Jr.
1846 John K. Crosswell.	1872 Charles Burton Goold.
1847 Jacob L. Pearse.	1873 Eugene T. Chamberlain.
1848 Henry L. Bullions.	1874 Howard Townsend.
1849 William A. Gott.	1875 Henry Newman.
1850 Ernest J. Miller.	1876 Stephen V. R. Townsend.
1851 Charles Boyd.	1877 Franklin E. Worcester.
1852 John Bogart.	1878 Norton Chase.
1853 Emil Spanier.	1879 Edgar C. Leonard.
1854 Oscar H. Young.	1880 Wilfred J. Worcester.
1855 John Wilson.	1881 Frank Davis.
1856 Orlando Meads, Jr.	1882 Gardner C. Leonard.
1857 Thaddeus R. White.	1883 William Barnes, Jr.
1858 Thomas S. Wiles.	1884 E. C. Knickerbocker.
1859 Clinton J. Sheldon.	1885 R. V. De Witt Walsh.
1860 Edward DeForest.	1886 James Burton.
1861 Loronzo Hale.	1887 Almon H. Millard.
1862 Edward Everett Sprague.	1888 Frederick Townsend, Jr.

# GANNON MEDAL ("NATURAL PHILOSOPHY").

1855 Edward D. Wait.	1872 George Oliver.
1856 Joseph M. Cook.	1873 Charles F. Waterman.
1857 Thomas S. Wiles.	1874 Henry J. Ten Eyck.
1858 Charles E. Smith.	1875 Clarence H. Hasey.
1859 John H. Haswell.	1876 John D. Parsons.
1860 Walter K. Vrooman.	1877 John C. McClure.
1861 Alfred B. Huested.	1878 Marvin Olcott.
1862 Patrick H. McQuade.	1879 Wilfred J. Worcester.
1863 Thomas M. Rooker.	1880 Frank Davis.
1864 Gilbert M. Tucker.	1881 Willard P. Reid.
1865 Francis A. Owens.	1882 Gardner C. Leonard.
1866 George M. Luther.	1883 Edmund N. Huyck.
1867 John Byers.	1884 Thomas M. St. John.
1868 James J. Kelley.	1885 George A. Lintner.
1869 George Hagadorn.	1886 Frank L. Frost.
1870 Frank H. Allen.	1887 Anson G. Wilbor.
1871 Edwin D. Worcester, Jr.	1888 Wallace Greenalch.

# BECK MEDAL (ENGLISH ESSAY, TWO UPPER CLASSES).

1855 Thomas S. Wiles.	1872 William G. Rice.
1856 Willian H. McElroy.	1873 Charles Burton Goold.
1857 Thaddeus R. White.	1874 Eugene T. Chamberlain.
1858 Edward S. Lawson.	1875 Howard Townsend.
1859 Charles W. Cole.	1876 Edward B. Noble.
1860 Geo. W. Street.	1877 Norton Chase.
1861 William J. Gourlay.	1878 S. Van Rensselaer Townsend.
1862 James S. Lynch.	1879 Frank DeWitt Ramsey.
1863 Edward Everett Sprague.	1880 Frank P. Simmons.
1864 James C. Matthews.	1881 Gardner C. Leonard.
1865 Charles W. Abrams.	1882 William W. Capron.
1866 Osgood H. Shepard.	1883 Harry V. Youngman.
1867 Munson Nichols.	1884 William Barnes, Jr.
1868 Jno. B. Stonehouse, Jr.	1885 Cuyler Reynolds.
1869 S. Charles Hunsdon.	1886 Clark T. Durant.
1870 Chas. L. Palmer.	1887 Irving Boyd Easton.
1871 Edwin D. Worcester, Jr.	1888 Anson G. Wilbor.

# PRINCIPAL'S PRIZES (ENGLISH ESSAY).

1858 1st—Charles E. Smith.	1871 1st—Frank B. King.
2d—Thomas M. Gaffney.	2d—Anthony Gould.
1859 1st—George W. Street.	1872 1st—Louis J. Swinburne.
2d—William J. Gourlay.	2d—William G. Rice.
1860 1st—Francis H. Woods.	1873 1st—Henry Newman.
2d—Eben Halley.	2d—E. T. Chamberlain.
1861 1st—William M. Murray.	1874 1st—E. T. Chamberlain.
2d—William J. Gourlay.	2d—Howard Townsend.
1862 1st—Edward E. Sprague.	1875 1st—Benjamin Miles.
2d—John K. Allen.	2d—Howard Townsend.
1863 1st—Lewis Benedict Hall.	(Replaced by Gansevoort
2d—Chas. W. Carpenter.	Medal, 1876–1879.)
1864 1st—James C. Matthews.	1880 1st—Harry V. Youngman.
2d—Willard S. Gibbons.	2d—J. Montgomery Mosher.
1865 1st—Francis A. Owens.	1881 1st—George Barhydt.
2d—Charles W. Abrams.	2d—Wm. White Capron.
1866 1st—Martin Bahler.	1882 1st—Robert Strain.
2d—Charles W. Abrams.	2d—William McElroy.
1867 1st—Jas. McNaughton, Jr.	1883 1st—Cuyler Reynolds.
2d—William S. Paddock.	2d—Wm. M. Van Heusen.
1868 1st—Thos. L. Greene, Jr.	1884 1st—Andrew H. Bayard.
2d—Munson Nichols.	2d—Thomas M. St. John.
1869 1st—E. D. Worcester, Jr.	1885 1st—Albert Rathbone.
2d—J. B. Stonehouse, Jr.	2d—Andrew H. Bayard.
1870 1st—Franklin Townsend, Jr.	1886 1st—Andrew H. Bayard.
2d—T. B. Van Alstyne.	2d—Almon H. Millard.

### RATHBONE MILITARY MEDAL.

1871 1st Sergt. Frank H. Allen, A Co.	1879 1st Sergt. Robert James Hilton, A Co.
1872 1st Sergt. Fred. E. Strong, B Co.	1880 Sergt. Frank C. Ferguson, C Co.
1873 Corp. Septimus W. Granger, A Co.	1881 1st Sergt. Harry V. Youngman, C Co.
1874 Corp. Hazard P. Bishop, B Co.	1882 1st Sergt. Edmund C. Knickerbocker.
1875 Corp. Walter V. Marsh, B Co.	1883 Corp. J. Schuber Perry.
1876 Corporal William Sage, A Co.	1884 Corp. Howard B. Mosher.
1877 Sergt. C. P. Williams, Color Guard.	1885 Corp. Richard Irvine.
1878 Color-Sergt. Robert J. Pratt.	1886 Serg. Frank R. Palmer.
	1887 Serg. Edwin H. Van Wormer.
	1888 Serg. George H. Wilson.

### SECOND MILITARY MEDAL.

1872 1st Sergt. Louis J. Swinburne, A Co.	1880 Sergt. Henry Z. Pratt, Color Guard.
1873 1st Sergt. Charles Wiles, B Co.	1881 Sergt. Edmund C. Knickerbocker, C Co.
1874 Sergt. Major Floyd S. Crego.	1882 1st Sergt. Thomas Van Antwerp.
1875 Sergt. Norton Chase, C Co.	1883 Private Geo. H. Wilson.
1876 Sergt. Wm. C. Miller, Guide.	1884 Serg. William A. Liddle.
1877 Corp. Robert Pratt, Col. Gd.	1885 Serg. Charles M. Page.
1878 Private Frank C. Ferguson, C Co.	1886 Serg. Howard Mosher.
1879 Sergt. Charles B. Templeton, B Co.	1887 Serg. Harry I. Knickerbocker.
	1888 Serg. Joseph B. Taylor.

### RATHBONE C CO. MEDAL (FOR SMALLEST CADETS).

1876 John Rathbone.	1879 Private E. C. Knickerbocker, C Co.
1877 Charles B. Templeton.	1880 Corp. Edmund C. Knickerbocker, C Co.
1878 Not awarded.	

### GANSEVOORT C CO. MEDAL (FOR SMALLEST CADETS).

1881 Private Edmund L. Judson.	1885 Corp. Joel Rathbone.
1882 Private Carl Phisterer.	1886 Corp. Harry I. Knickerbocker.
1883 Private Amasa J. Parker, 3d.	1887 Serg. Jared H. Shepard.
1884 Corp. James Burton.	1888 Serg. Adrian W. Mather.

#### ALVORD PENMANSHIP MEDAL.

1872 Frank Waterman.	1881 Albert L. Judson.
1873 Fletcher Vosburgh.	1882 Charles R. La Rose.
1874 Benjamin F. Miles.	1883 Edmund L. Judson.
1875 Charles N. Simons.	1884 Thomas M. St. John.
1876 Miles W. Vosburgh.	1885 Fred. Van Wormer.
1877 John J. Van Schoonhoven.	1886 Walter E. Rowley.
1878 Fred. Lathrop.	1887 Joseph Blackhall Taylor.
1879 Robert J. Pratt.	1888 Frederick Cleveland, Jr.
1880 Harry Sutliff.	

#### HOWARD TOWNSEND (FRENCH) MEDAL.

1873 <sup>o</sup> Howard Townsend.	1881 William McElroy.
1874 S. Van Renss. Townsend.	1882 Harry W. Jessup.
1875 I. Chipman Smart.	1883
1876 John C. McClure.	1884 William Barnes, Jr.
1877 Norton Chase.	1885 Cuyler Reynolds.
1878 Wilfred J. Worcester.	1886 Fred. Townsend, Jr.
1879 Edgar C. Leonard.	1887 Charles Trembly.
1880 Edward Coughtry.	1888 William Widdemer.

#### RUFUS KING (GERMAN) MEDAL.

1872 Hugh Dey Ermand.	1878 J. Warner Bott.
1873 Henry J. Ten Eyck.	1879 Edward C. Sweet.
1874 George C. Cook.	1880 Louis Dreyer, Jr.
1875 C. Fred. Bishop.	1881 Harry V. Youngman.
1876 Edward C. Cuyler.	1882 John B. Hilton.
1877 George D. Haskell.	

#### GANSEVOORT MEDAL (ESSAY, OPEN TO ENTIRE SCHOOL).

1876 Robert J. Pratt.	1883 William Barnes, Jr.
1877 Joseph P. Davis.	1884 Cuyler Reynolds.
1878 Norton Chase.	1885 Frank L. Frost.
1879 Lewis E. Gates.	1886 Irving B. Easton.
1880 Jesse H. Leonard.	1887 Frederick W. Loughran.
1881 Harry W. Jessup.	1888 Almon H. Millard.
1882 J. Montgomery Mosher.	

#### SERGEANT'S MEDAL.

1887 Serg. George H. Wilson.	1888 Serg. James Fitzsimons.
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#### CUE LITERARY MEDAL.

1888 William S. Corliss.
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#### DECLAMATION PRIZE.

1887 Almon H. Millard.	1888 B. Learned Hand.
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#### READING PRIZE.

1887 William H. Robinson.	1888 Carroll L. Mosher.
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## MAJORS OF THE ALBANY ACADEMY CADET BATTALION.

1870-71 Rufus K. Townsend.	1880-81 Frank Davis.
1871-72 Frank H. Allen.	1881-82 William W. Capron.
1872-73 Louis J. Swinburne.	1882-83 Harry V. Youngman.
1873-74 Leonard Paige.	1883-84 Edmund C. Knickerbocker.
1874-75 Clarence H. Hasey.	1884-85 Edmund L. Judson, 2d.
1875-76 I. Chipman Smart.	1885-86 Clarence T. Wendell.
1876-77 James Fennimore Cooper.	1886-87 Walter E. Rowley.
1877-78*	1887-88 Frank R. Palmer.
1878-79 Chauncey P. Williams, Jr.	1888-89 Frederick Townsend, Jr.
1879-80 George N. Dewey.	

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\* The Majority was held by the military instructor, Robert J. Hilton.

## CATALOGUE OF OFFICERS.

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### TRUSTEES.

DATE OF APPOINTMENT OR ELECTION.	NAMES.	EXITUS.
March 4, 1813.	Hon. Stephen Van Rensselaer, LL. D...	1819
do	Hon. John Lausing, Jr., LL. D.....	1813
do	Archibald McIntire, Esq.....	1817
do	Hon. Smith Thompson, LL. D. ....	1813
do	Hon. Abraham Van Vechten, LL. D. ....	1813
do	John V. Henry, Esq.....	1823
do	Henry Walton, Esq.....	1815
do	Rev. William Neill, D. D. ....	1816
do	Rev. John McDonald, D. D. ....	1821
do	Rev. John M. Bradford, D. D. ....	1826
do	Rev. Timothy Clowes, LL. D. ....	1818
do	Rev. John McJimpsey.....	1815
do	Rev. Fredrick G. Mayer.....	1818
do	Rev. Samuel Merwin .....	1814
March 23, 1813.	Theodore Sedgwick, Esq. ....	1823
do	John Duer, LL. D. ....	1813
do	Harmanus Bleecker, LL. D.....	1822
Dec. 8, 1813.	Charles D. Cooper, Esq.....	1817
March 8, 1815.	Hon. John Lansing, Jr., LL. D. ....	1817
do	William James, Esq. ....	1832
June 23, 1815.	T. Romeyn Beck, M. D. ....	1855
Dec. 4, 1816.	Rev. John Chester, D. D.....	1822
March 11, 1817.	John W. Yates, Esq.....	1828
May 14, 1817.	Arthur J. Stansbury .....	1821
Nov. 6, 1817.	Hon. William A. Duer, LL. D.....	1820
Oct. 27, 1818.	Gideon Hawley, LL. D.....	1842
do	John Van Schaick, Esq.....	1818

DATE OF APPOINTMENT OR ELECTION		NAMES	EXPIRE
July	20, 1819.	Hon. James Kent, LL. D.....	1823
	do	Rev. William B. Lacy, D. D.....	1825
Feb.	14, 1820.	Ebenezer Baldwin, Esq.....	1830
April	10, 1821.	Hon. Philip S. Van Rensselaer .....	1824
Oct.	8, 1821.	Philip S. Parker, Esq.....	1831
Dec.	9, 1822.	Rev. Henry R. Weed, D. D.....	1831
March	14, 1823.	Hon. James Stevenson.....	1826
Dec.	12, 1823.	Rev. John Ludlow, D. D.....	1834
	do	Charles R. Webster, Esq.....	1834
July	8, 1825.	Rev. Isaac Ferris, D. D.....	1836
	do	Hon. Peter Gansevoort .....	1876
Oct.	13, 1826.	Hon. Alfred Conkling, LL. D.....	1836
	do	Isaac Fondey, Esq.....	1829
Sept.	12, 1828.	Hon. James Stevenson.....	1852
May	22, 1829.	John T. Norton, Esq .....	1834
	do	Nicholas F. Beck, Esq.....	1830
July	9, 1830.	Rev. William B. Sprague, D. D.....	1870
Nov.	12, 1830.	Oliver Kane, Esq.....	1834
June	10, 1831.	Richard V. De Witt.....	1856
Dec.	9, 1851.	Archibald Campbell, Esq.....	1847
March	15, 1833.	Philip S. Van Rensselaer, Esq.....	1841
Aug.	5, 1834.	James Goold, Esq.....	1850
	do	William C. Miller, Esq.....	1857
Feb.	13, 1835.	Rev. John N. Campbell, D. D.....	1851
	do	Richard Yates, Esq.....	1837
Sept.	9, 1836.	Rev. Thomas E. Vermilye, D. D.....	1839
	do	Thomas W. Olcott, Esq.....	1880
May	19, 1837.	Rev. Isaac N. Wyckoff, D. D.....	1848
Jan.	28, 1840.	Rev. Horatio Potter, D. D.....	1856
Oct.	12, 1841.	Hon. Tennis Van Vechten.....	1859
April	12, 1842.	Rev. William H. Campbell.....	1851
Nov.	9, 1847.	James P. Boyd, M. D.....	1881
Dec.	14, 1847.	Orlando Meuds, Esq.....	1884
April	9, 1851.	Christopher Y. Lansing, Esq.....	1873
May	13, 1851.	Henry H. Martin, Esq.....	1886
July	8, 1851.	George H. Cook, A. M.....	1853
Oct.	25, 1853.	Rev. William A. Miller, A. M.....	1856
Oct.	12, 1852.	Thomas Hun, M. D.....	.....

DATE OF APPOINTMENT OR ELECTION.	NAMES.	EXITUS.
May 13, 1856.	John F. Rathbone, Esq.....	
Sept. 11, 1856.	David Murray, A. M.....	1863
Dec. 10, 1856.	Rev. Thomas C. Pitkin, D. D.....	1863
Jan. 13, 1857.	Rev. William Hague, D.D.....	1859
Feb. 10, 1857.	Rev. Ebenezer P. Rodgers, D. D.....	1863
June 14, 1859.	Howard Townsend, M. D.....	1867
do	John W. Ford, Esq.....	1869
June 10, 1863.	Rev. Rufus W. Clark, D. D.....	1872
do	Rev. William T. Wilson.....	1867
Nov. 14, 1863.	James Weir Mason, A. M.....	1868
Sept. 10, 1867.	Rt. Rev. William C. Doane, D. D.....	
Oct. 8, 1867.	Paul F. Cooper, Esq.....	
April 13, 1869.	Rev. Abel Wood.....	1870
Jan. 7, 1870.	Hon. William L. Learned.....	
Sept. 13, 1870.	Edward P. Waterbury, A. M.....	
Dec. 13, 1870.	Merrill Edwards Gates, A. M.....	1882
Nov. 12, 1872.	Mamrice E. Viele, Esq.....	
do	Rev. C. De W. Bridgman, D. D.....	1879
March 28, 1876.	Abraham Lausing, Esq.....	
May 9, 1876.	Erastus Corning, Esq.....	1886
April 12, 1882.	David Murray, LL. D.....	
do	Ernest J. Miller, Esq.....	
	1882 James M. Cassety, Ph. D.....	1886
	1884 Leonard Kip, Esq.....	
	1886 Archibald McClure, Esq. ....	1888
	1886 Henry P. Warren, A. B.....	
	1886 Gen. Frederick Townsend.....	

The Mayor and Recorder of Albany are also *ex-officio* members of the Board.

#### PRESIDING OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

DATE OF APPOINTMENT.	NAMES.	EXITUS.
1813	Hon. Stephen Van Rensselaer, LL. D., Senior Trustee	1819
1819	Rev. John M. Bradford, D. D., Senior Trustee.....	1826
1826	William James, Esq., Senior Trustee.....	1832
1832	Hon. Gideon Hawley, LL. D., President.....	1842
1842	Hon. James Stevenson, President.....	1848

DATE OF APPOINTMENT.	NAMES.	EXITUS
1848	T. Romeyn Beck, M. D., LL. D., Senior Trustee....	1855
1855	Hon. Peter Gansevoort, Senior Trustee.....	1876
1876	Thomas W. Olcott, Senior Trustee.....	1880
1880	James P. Boyd, M. D., Senior Trustee.....	1881
1881	Orlando Meads, Senior Trustee.....	1884
1884	Henry H. Martin, Senior Trustee.....	1886
1886	Thomas Hun, M. D., President.....	

#### TREASURERS.

1813	John W. Yates, Esq.....	1828
1828	Richard Yates, Esq.....	1836
1836	James Brown, Esq.....	1838
1838	Aaron D. Patchin, Esq.....	1843
1843	Josiah B. Plumb, Esq.....	1850
1850	Rev. W. H. Campbell, D. D.....	1851
1851	William C. Miller, Esq.....	1860
1860	John W. Ford, Esq.....	1869
1869	James W. Mason, A. M.....	1869
1870	Thomas Hun, M. D.....	1877
1877	Maurice E. Viele, Esq.....	1884
1884	Ernest J. Miller, Esq.....	

#### CLERKS.

1813	Henry Walter, Esq.....	1813
1813	Rev. Timothy Clowes, LL. D.....	1816
1816	T. Romeyn Beck, M. D. ....	1848
1848	Rev. William H. Campbell, D. D.....	1851
1851	Geo. H. Cook, A. M.....	1853
1853	Rev. William A. Miller, A. M.....	1856
1856	David Murray, A. M.....	1863
1863	James Weir Mason, A. M.....	1869
1869	Abel Wood, A. M.....	1870
1870	Merrill Edwards Gates, A. M., Ph. D.....	1882
1882	James M. Cassety, A. M., Ph. D. ....	1886
1886	Henry P. Warren, A. B.....	

# FACULTY.

## PRINCIPALS.

DATE OF APPOINTMENT.	NAMES.	EXITUS.
1815	Benjamin Allen, LL. D.....	1817
1817	T. Romeyn Beck, M. D., LL. D.....	1848
1848	Rev. William H. Campbell, D. D.....	1851
1851	George H. Cook, A. M.....	1853
1853	Rev. William A. Miller, A. M.....	1856
1856	David Murray, A. M., Ph. D.....	1863
1863	James Weir Mason, A. M. ....	1868
1869	Rev. Abel Wood, A. M.....	1870
1870	Merrill Edwards Gates, A. M., Ph. D.....	1882
1882	James M. Cassety, A. M., Ph. D.....	1886
1886	Henry P. Warren, A. B.....	

## PROFESSORS AND TUTORS.

1815	Rev. Joseph Shaw, LL. D., Prof. Latin and Greek..	1824
1815	Moses Chapin, Tutor.....	1816
1816	Rev. Isaac Ferris, Tutor.....	1817
1816	John B. Crocker, Tutor.....	1817
1817	Michael O'Shannessy, A. M., Tutor.....	1819
1819	John Thompson, A. M., Tutor.....	1820
1819	Michael O'Shannessy, A. M., Prof. Math. and Nat. Philosophy .....	1826
1820	William O'Donnell, M. D., A. B., Tutor.....	1829
1824	Rev. Peter Bullions, D. D., Prof. Latin and Greek..	1848
1826	Joseph Henry, LL. D., Prof. Math. and Nat. Phil- osophy .....	1832
1829	William Soul, A. M., Tutor.....	1830
1829	Daniel D. T. Leech, A. B., Tutor.....	1831
1830	George W. Carpenter, Tutor.....	1835
1830	Julian Molinard, Prof. Modern Languages.....	1830
1830	M. Leon Cheronnet, Prof. Modern Languages.....	1831
1831	Lewis C. Beck, M. D., Lecturer on Chemistry.....	1834
1831	H. Picard, Prof. Modern Languages.....	1835

DATE OF APPOINTMENT.	NAMES.	EXITUS.
1831	Rev. Samuel McArthur, Tutor.....	1833
1831	Griffith W. Griffiths, Tutor.....	1834
1831	Benjamin F. Foster, Teacher of Penmanship.....	1833
1832	Philip Ten Eyck, M. D., Prof. Math. and Nat. Phil- osophy .....	1848
1833	Nathan Hawley, A. B., Tutor.....	1834
1833	Theodore Foster, Teacher of Penmanship.....	1834
1834	Rev. Samuel McArthur, A. M., Tutor.....	1835
1834	Henry Carpenter, Tutor.....	1835
1834	Joseph Bell, Teacher of Penmanship.....	1840
1835	Charles Clapp, A. M., Prof. English Literature.....	1837
1835	H. L. V. Ducoudray Holstein, Prof. Modern Lan- guages.....	1839
1835	Alexander B. McDonal, A. M., Tutor.....	1841
1835	Edward F. Edwards, A. M., Tutor.....	1840
1836	David F. Robertson, Tutor.....	1838
1837	Hugh Blair Jolly, A. M., Prof. English Literature..	1841
1838	Samuel Sidney Smith, Tutor.....	1847
1839	Julian Molinard, Prof. Modern Languages.....	1859
1840	Austin H. Wells, Tutor.....	1840
1840	Austin H. Wells, Teacher of Penmanship.....	1849
1841	Alexander B. McDonal, Prof. English Literature...	1842
1841	Rev. Andrew Shiland, Tutor.....	1844
1842	Rev. Philander D. Young, Prof. English Literature.	1843
1843	John S. Holmes, Prof. English Literature.....	1844
1844	Rev. Samuel Center, Prof. English Literature.....	1848
1844	Rev. Rufus K. Crocker, Tutor.....	1847
1847	James N. Crocker, A. B., Tutor.....	1849
1847	William Wrightson, A. B., Tutor.....	1849
1848	Rev. William H. Campbell, D. D., Prof. Latin and Greek .....	1851
1848	George H. Cook, Prof. Mathematics and Natural Philosophy .....	1853
1848	Rev. John Sessions, A. M., Prof. English Literature.	1855
1849	Andrew R. Wright, Tutor.....	1850
1849	Lemuel M. Wiles, Teacher of Drawing and Pen- manship .....	1851
1849	David D. Dewey, Tutor.....	1850

DATE OF APPOINTMENT.	NAMES.	EXITUS.
1850	Rev. Wm. A. Miller, A. M., Assistant Prof. Latin and Greek.....	1851
1850	James N. Crocker, A. B., Tutor.....	1851
1850	G. W. Taylor, Tutor.....	1856
1851	Rev. Wm. A. Miller, A. M., Prof. Latin and Greek.	1856
1851	Arnold Petrie, Tutor.....	1851
1851	David S. Pierce, Teacher of Penmanship and Drawing.....	1856
1851	H. Herman Skinner, Tutor.....	1851
1861	Truman D. Cameron, Supt. of Prep. Department...	1866
1851	J. B. Ellis, A. B., Tutor.....	1852
1851	Marcus H. Martin, Tutor.....	1852
1852	David Murray, A. B., Tutor.....	1853
1852	Henry M. Cobb, A. B., Tutor.....	1853
1853	Levi Cass, Tutor.....	1856
1853	Prof. Backhaus, Prof. German.....	1854
1853	David Murray, A. B., Prof. Mathematics and Na- tural Philosophy.....	1863
1853	Albert W. Hale, A. B., Tutor.....	1854
1854	Joseph Warren, A. M., Tutor.....	1854
1854	Henri Kambli, Professor German.....	1859
1854	Francis R. Dakin, A. M., Tutor.....	1855
1855	Seth B. Cole, A. M., Prof. English Literature.....	1856
1855	Rev. J. W. French, A. M., Assist. Prof. Latin and Greek.....	1856
1856	Amos A. Cass, Tutor.....	1862
1856	E. B. Rice, Teacher of Writing and Book-keeping..	1863
1856	E. P. Waterbury, A. M., Prof. English Literature...	1868
1856	Richard W. Swan, A. M., Prof. Latin and Greek...	1868
1856	M. L. Norton, Tutor.....	1857
1857	D. Penfield Austin, Tutor.....	1860
1858	Adam A. McAllister, Tutor.....	1859
1858	B. L. Cilley, A. B., Tutor.....	1859
1859	George W. Atherthon, Tutor.....	1860
1859	Henri Kambli, Prof. French and German.....	1865
1860	Charles A. Nelson, A. B., Tutor.....	1861
1860	Horace Loomis, A. B., Tutor.....	1862
1861	Thomas H. Pitkin, Tutor.....	1863

DATE OF APPOINTMENT.	NAMES.	EXITUS.
1862	Charles E. Smith, A. B., Tutor.....	1865
1862	Joseph M. Cook, A. B., Tutor.....	1862
1862	John T. Saxe, A. B., Tutor.....	1863
1862	Edward H. Griffin, Tutor.....	1863
1863	Jacob S. Mosher, A. M., M. D., Prof. Inst. in Chem. and Ex. Phil.....	1865
1863	George W. Atherton, A. B., Prof. Latin.....	1865
1863	James Weir Mason, A. M., Prof. Math. and Nat. Phil.....	1868
1863	A. T. Warner, Teacher of Writing and Book-keeping.	1863
1863	J. E. Soulé, Teacher of Writing and Book-keeping.	1865
1865	Richard W. Swan, A. M., Professor of Modern Lan- guages.....	1865
1865	Jacob S. Mosher, A. M., M. D., Prof. Chemistry....	1870
1865	Arthur J. Swain, A. M., Professor Latin.....	1870
1865	H. E. Gifford, Teacher of Writing and Book- keeping.....	1868
1866	Samuel Morel, Prof. Modern Languages.....	1869
1866	Samuel H. Cameron, Tutor.....	1867
1866	H. C. Miller, Tutor.....	1867
1868	A. H. Van Deusen, Teacher of Writing and Book- keeping.....	1880
1868	Daniel Waterbury, A. M., Prof. Eng. Lang. and Lit.	1869
1868	Henry Goold, Tutor.....	1869
1869	Oscar D. Robinson, A. B., Prof. Mathematics.....	1870
1869	Charles A. Dickinson, Tutor.....	1870
1869	Paul Hubert, Teacher of French.....	1870
1870	Merrill Edwards Gates, A. M., Ph. D., Prof. Latin, Greek and History .....	1882
1870	Eugene H. Satterlee, A. M., LL. B., Prof. Eng. Lit., French and German.....	1874
1870	Martin L. Deyo, A. M., LL. B., Prof. Mathematics.	
1871	Walter S. Hubbell, A. B., Asst. Prof. English and Latin .....	1873
1871	Captain John H. Reynolds, Jr., Instructor in Mili- tary Tactics.....	1876
1873	William T. Mills, A. B., Asst. Prof. of French and Latin .....	1874

DATE OF APPOINTMENT.	NAMES.	EXITUS.
1873	George D. Olds, A. M., Prof. French, Asst. Prof. English and Greek.....	1879
1874	Ralph Whelan, A. B., Instructor in English and Latin .....	1876
1874	H. E. Sadler, A. B., Instructor in Elocution.....	1875
1874	Willis G. Tucker, M. D., Instructor in Chemistry...	1875
1874	John DeWitt Warner, Ph. B., LL. B., Prof. of Ger- man and Inst. Latin.....	1876
1876	Serg't A. L. Gibbs, Instructor in Military Tactics...	1877
1876	Charles B. Tillinghast, A. B., Professor of Latin and German. ....	1880
1877	Major Robert J. Hilton, Instructor in Military Tac- tics .....	1879
1877	F. J. Wilson, Assistant Instructor in English.....	1878
1877	Rev. T. D. P. Stone, A. M., Instructor in Elocution.	1879
1878	Eugene T. Chamberlain, A. B., Instructor Latin and Greek .....	1879
1879	August M. Magaud, A. B., Instructor in French....	1882
1879	Charles B. Goold, A. B., Assist. Prof. of Greek and German .....	1881
1879	Col. John S. McEwan, Instructor in Military Tac- tics .....	1880
1880	Eugene Bouton, A. B., Prof. of Eng. Literature and Elocution .....	1883
1880	James W. Eaton, A. B., Asst. Prof. of Latin, Inst. in German.....	1882
1880	Col. Frederick Phisterer, Instructor in Military Tac- tics .....	
1880	Edward A. Burt, Inst. in Penmanship and Botany.	1885
1881	Charles Gardiner, A. B., LL. B., Inst. in Latin, Greek and History.....	1882
1882	Joshua E. Crane, A. M., Assist. Prof. in Latin.....	1884
1882	James M. Cassety, A. M., Ph. D., Prof. Latin, Greek and History.....	1886
1882	Charles B. Goold, A. M., Prof. of Greek and Modern Languages.....	
1882	Hannibal A. Williams, Instructor in French and Elocution .....	1883

DATE OF APPOINTMENT.	NAMES.	EXITUS.
1882	Joseph S. St. John, Instructor in Chemistry.....	1883
1883	Heinrich Krumdiek, Instructor in French.....	1883
1883	Ralph W. Thomas, A. B., Inst. in Reading and Elo- cution.....	1888
1883	Chas. O. de la Rochette, Instructor in French.....	1887
1884	J. Ernest Whitney, A. B., Prof. of Eng. Lang. and Literature.....	1884
1884	Howard J. Rogers, A. B., Prof. of Eng. Lang. and Literature.....	
1884	Irving Bruce, A. B., Professor of Latin.....	1885
1885	Jared W. Scudder, A. M., Professor of Latin.....	
1885	George Babcock, Instructor in Natural Sciences.....	1887
1886	Henry P. Warren, A. B., Latin and English .....	

## BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

(1888.)

---

THOMAS HUN, M. D., *President*,  
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PAUL F. COOPER,  
W. L. LEARNED, LL.D.,  
EDWARD P. WATERBURY, LL.D.,  
MAURICE E. VIELE,  
HON. ABRAHAM LANSING,  
DAVID MURRAY, LL.D.,  
ERNEST J. MILLER.  
LEONARD KIP,  
ARCHIBALD McCLURE,  
GEN. FREDERICK TOWNSEND,  
HENRY P. WARREN, A.B.,  
THE MAYOR OF ALBANY, } *Ex-Officio*.  
“ RECORDER “ }

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## OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

THOMAS HUN, M. D., *President*.  
ERNEST J. MILLER, *Treasurer*.  
HENRY P. WARREN, A.B., *Clerk*.

## FACULTY, 1888.

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HENRY P. WARREN, A.B.,  
*Latin, Modern History and English.*

MARTIN L. DEYO, A.M.,  
*Mathematics and Physics.*

CHARLES B. GOOLD, A.M.,  
*Greek, French and German.*

JARED W. SCUDDER, A.M.,  
*Greek and Latin.*

HOWARD J. ROGERS, A.B.,  
*English, Mathematics and Chemistry.*

RALPH W. THOMAS, A.B.,  
*Instructor First Class and Elocution.*

COL. FREDERICK PHISTERER,  
A. A. ADJUTANT-GENERAL, S. N. Y.,  
*Instructor in Military Tactics.*

*Preceptress in Preparatory Department,*

MISS JULIA A. EVANS.

*Assistants.* { MISS ANNIE J. McALVIN,  
                  { MISS ALICE B. IDE.

# LIST OF STUDENTS

CHRONOLOGICALLY ARRANGED.

---

## 1815.

Allen, Christopher.  
Allen, Horatio.  
Anderson, Peter.  
Backus, Eleazer W.  
Banyar, Goldsborough L. R.  
Bay, John W.  
Bleecker, Henry.  
Bleecker, Rutger.  
Bloodgood, William.  
Boardman, William.  
Bogart, Alexander H.  
Bogart, Stephen V. R.  
Boyd, James P.  
Boyd, James R.  
Bridgen, Abraham T. E.  
Brinkerhoff, Isaac.  
Brinkerhoff, John.  
Brinkerhoff, George.  
Brown, Henry.  
Clark, Edward.  
Clarke, Joseph W.  
Cooper, William.  
Cuyler, Augustus.  
Denniston, Isaac, Jr.  
Dorr, Alfred.  
Fowler, William.  
Gansevoort, Henry.  
Gansevoort, Ten Eyck.  
Gates, Cornelius.  
Gould, Benjamin.  
Gould, Charles.  
Graham, Van Wyck.  
Hand, Epenetus B.  
Hand, Isaac P.

Henry, John V.  
Henry, Peter Seton.  
Howe, Francis.  
Humphries, Correl.  
Hutton, George.  
Hutton, Thomas L.  
Kent, William.  
Lamb, Anthony.  
Lamb, George.  
Lansing, Barent B.  
Lawrence, Thomas.  
Linn, Henry.  
Livingston, J. Allen.  
Marcelus, John.  
M'Culloch, John H.  
McIntyre, John McD.  
Meads, Orlando.  
Morris, Orrin W.  
Oake, Effingham.  
Pearson, Rensselaer.  
Porter, John C.  
Pugsley, Cornelius.  
Quackenbush, Gansevoort.  
Roorback, Orville A.  
Skinner, Charles F.  
Skinner, John S.  
Smith, Joseph C.  
Southwick, Francis M.  
Stearns, Henry K.  
Stuart, Charles G.  
Ten Eyck, Leonard G.  
Ten Eyck, Philip.  
Treat, Richard S.  
Treat, Samuel S.  
Truax, John B.

Van Ingen, Harmanus.  
 Van Ingen, Philip S.  
 Van Ingen, Richard.  
 Van Loon, Jacob.  
 Van Rensselaer, Bernard S.  
 Van Rensselaer, Rensselaer.  
 Van Schaick, J. Bleecker.  
 Van Vechten, Jacob T. B.  
 Visscher, Harmin.  
 Walton, Henry.  
 Waters, Andreas.  
 Waters, David.  
 Waters, Hugh.  
 Watson, Winslow C.  
 Webster, George.  
 Webster, M. Henry.  
 Webster, Samuel.  
 Webster, William.  
 Wendover, Peter V. S.  
 Wiswall, Alfred.  
 Yates, Christopher.  
 Yates, Richard.  
 Yates, Simon Metcalf.

### 1815-16.

Abel, Andrew.  
 Bleecker, John Rutger.  
 Bleecker, Stephen V. R.  
 Brown, Edward H.  
 Brown, Stanton H.  
 Cruttenden, Robert G.  
 Dean, William Eaton.  
 Ford, John W.  
 Kane, Schelluyne.  
 Kane, Theodore.  
 Lansing, John V. S.  
 Lay, James.  
 Livingston, Theodore.  
 Ostrander, William.  
 Platt, Henry.  
 Sherman, Josiah.  
 Smith, Horace.  
 Smyth, Isaac Fryer.  
 Visscher, Thomas S.  
 Warren, James.  
 Watson, Theodore S.

Webb, John.

### 1816-17.

Ackerman, Garrit.  
 Anderson, William.  
 Aikin, George.  
 Backus, J. Trumbull.  
 Birdsall, Thomas.  
 Bogart, John H.  
 Boyd, William Scott.  
 Brayton, Thomas A.  
 Brinkerhoff, Beekman.  
 Brinkerhoff, Cornelius.  
 Campbell, William.  
 Cassady, James.  
 Cassidy, John P.  
 Center, Aaron H.  
 Clinton, DeWitt.  
 Clinton, George W.  
 De Witt, Jacob V. L.  
 Dunn, John.  
 Elliott, Isaac D.  
 Evertsen, Bernard.  
 Fenn, James M.  
 Fryer, Aaron.  
 Goewey, Henry.  
 Goewey, Philip.  
 Gourlay, James, Jr.  
 Haring, Samuel K.  
 Heermans, James B.  
 Hempstead, Isaac.  
 Hochstrasser, Osmond.  
 Hoxie, Stansbury.  
 Humphries, Enoch.  
 Jauncey, James.  
 Kittles, John F.  
 Low, James C.  
 Mahar, Edward.  
 McCabe, Richard.  
 McKay, Michael.  
 Olmstead, John J.  
 Ostrander, Alexander.  
 Ostrander, John C.  
 Powers, Titus W.  
 Rudes, Hallenbake.  
 Rudes, Jason.

Schuyler, D. Gilbert.  
 Schuyler, John C.  
 Seymour, Edward.  
 Sharpe, Stephen R.  
 Shepherd, William S.  
 Skinner, Richard C.  
 Smith, William.  
 Smyth, Charles T.  
 Solomons, Adolphus.  
 Solomons, Lucius Levy.  
 Stafford, John.  
 Stansbury, Erskine.  
 Stansbury, Howard.  
 Stilwell, John W.  
 Talbert, Robert.  
 Townsend, Edward.  
 Townsend, John R.  
 Van Beuren, Abraham.  
 Van Beuren, John.  
 Van Ingen, William H.  
 Van Ness, James K.  
 Van Ness, John B.  
 Van Rensselaer, Abraham L.  
 Walsh, Charles.  
 Webster, John.  
 Winslow, Henry.  
 Yates, Edward.  
 Yates, Frederick L.  
 Young, Joshua.

### 1817-18.

Aikin, John M.  
 Ames, Angelo.  
 Backus, John C.  
 Baird, George.  
 Bleecker, George M.  
 Bogart, William H.  
 Bradford, Stephen L.  
 Brinkerhoff, Edward.  
 Brown, Andrew.  
 Burr, George.  
 Burr, Henry.  
 Campbell, Daniel.  
 Center, Edward.  
 Cock, Isaac.  
 Crawford, Lemuel.

Cropsey, Jasper E.  
 Cuyler, Frederick.  
 Dean, Henry.  
 De Witt, Silas.  
 Duffy, James.  
 Dutcher, Salem.  
 Easton, John.  
 Elmendorf, John.  
 Elmore, David W.  
 Fenn, T. Jefferson.  
 Geer, Harold.  
 Gilchrist, Edward.  
 Gill, Charles W.  
 Gregory, Edward.  
 Gregory, Sherlock.  
 Groesbeeck, Stephen.  
 Hamilton, Alfred.  
 Hinckley, Warren.  
 Howe, Smith.  
 Hun, Thomas.  
 James, Augustus.  
 Jones, Robert.  
 Kearney, Francis.  
 Kidney, Jonathan.  
 Knower, Edmund.  
 Knower, Elisha D.  
 Knower, John.  
 Lansing, Charles.  
 Lansing, Frederick.  
 Lansing, George.  
 Lansing, Yates.  
 Lay, Timothy C.  
 Legrange, George.  
 Merchant, Henry S.  
 Miller, Abraham O.  
 Munger, Edwin H.  
 Page, Ames, C.  
 Pemberton, Henry.  
 Pemberton, John.  
 Porter, William C.  
 Quackenbush, Nicholas.  
 Quackenbush, Smith.  
 Rockwell, George W.  
 Roorback, Junius.  
 Sackrider, John P.  
 Scovill, Brigham.

Sedgewick, Theodore.  
 Shaw, Hiram.  
 Southwick, Thomas.  
 Stafford, James R.  
 Steele, Roswell.  
 Strange, James.  
 Tenbroeck, Henry.  
 Townsend, John F.  
 Van Loon, John W.  
 Van Rensselaer, Henry.  
 Van Rensselaer, James.  
 Van Rensselaer, Stephen H.  
 Watson, Charles.  
 Wendell, Benjamin A.  
 Wilson, Boyd H.  
 Winne, James.  
 Winne, William.  
 Wiswall, William.  
 Yates, Robert.

### 1818-19.

Bainman, Henry.  
 Bentley, James.  
 Brown, Elias.  
 Bullock, Thomas.  
 Burchard, ——  
 Burke, William.  
 Case, Sheldon.  
 Chapman, Charles.  
 Clinton, James.  
 Cruttenden, Warren.  
 Curreen, John.  
 Daniels, Henry.  
 De Witt, James B.  
 Dorsey, Robert R.  
 Dunn, Edward H.  
 Dunn, Richard F.  
 Fanning, Dianthus.  
 Fonda, William H.  
 Ford, Edward.  
 Fraser, Alexander.  
 French, James M.  
 Gleason, Michael.  
 Gough, James.  
 Gough, William.  
 Haff, Heman.

Haren, Frederick.  
 Hatch, Charles.  
 Heath, David.  
 Henry, Joseph.  
 James, Henry,  
 Jewett, George G.  
 Johnson, Daniel.  
 Jones, James E.  
 Keeler, Charles.  
 Lovett, Hamilton.  
 Marvin, Benjamin.  
 Marvin, Charles.  
 Marvin, Richard H.  
 Mather, Charles.  
 McCamman, Charles.  
 McPhern, Andrew.  
 Monell, John.  
 Nugent, William.  
 O'Donnell, William.  
 Olcott, Theodore.  
 Platt, Van Zandt.  
 Porter, Charles A.  
 Porter, Edward James.  
 Sexton, Hiram.  
 Sherman, Charles.  
 Sherman, Henry.  
 Sherman, Roger M.  
 Southwick, Henry C.  
 Staats, Peter P.  
 Strong, Anthony M.  
 Ten Eyck, Harman.  
 Ten Eyck, Jacob L.  
 Ten Eyck, Peter G.  
 Van Antwerp, Stephen.  
 Van Benthuyssen, Henry. •  
 Van Loon, Peter.  
 Van Schaick, Isaac.  
 Van Schaick, John.  
 Van Schoonhoven, Derick.  
 Van Vechten, Leonard G.  
 Vedder, Richard.  
 Walker, Frederick.  
 Walker, Henry A.  
 Walker, Willard H.  
 Wasson, William G.  
 Webster, Richard.

Wemple, Christopher.  
Wendell, Harmanus.  
Wilson, Maynard.  
Wilson, Timothy.  
Winne, Charles.

### 1819-20.

Bacon, Marshall J.  
Benedict, Henry M.  
Benedict, Spencer S.  
Bleecker, Charles M.  
Birtch, E. M.  
Bogart, Isaac.  
Bulkley, Charles D.  
Burton, John I.  
Buttre, William.  
Center, William.  
Chilchester, Arthur.  
Dougherty, Charles H.  
Duffan, Francis T.  
Duncan, Richard.  
Ford, Eliakim H.  
Gregory, Stephen P.  
Hand, Aaron H.  
Hand, Lemuel P. B.  
Hermans, Halsted.  
Holmes, John.  
Hopkins, William R.  
Howell, James.  
Kane, David.  
King, Andrew.  
Leake, Charles T.  
Linacre, James F.  
Mabee, Henry.  
McMartin, Finlay.  
Mills, John E.  
Murray, David.  
Nowlten, Farnham.  
Pearson, John.  
Prescott, Benjamin.  
Ryan, Stephen V. R.  
Schuyler, Stephen R.  
Selkirk, Francis.  
Seymour, Erastus.  
Slingerland, Elbert.  
Smith, Joel.

Southwick, Solomon.  
Stanton, George W.  
Sternbergh, Jacob.  
Van Beuren, Martin.  
Van Olinda, Douw B.  
Van Wagener, John.  
Vedder, Quincy A.  
Walker, Silas H.  
Walsh, James.  
Watson, Robert.  
Welsh, Samuel.  
Whiting, Daniel P.  
Woodworth, Westerlo.

### 1820-21.

Beardsley, Crandell E.  
Beardsley, Livingston C.  
Boughton, John.  
Bradwell, Stephen.  
Briggs, Jerome.  
Brown, Joab S.  
Brown, Robert.  
Brown, Rufus.  
Brown, William E.  
Colvin, Andrew J.  
Cooke, John.  
Cooper, Alfred.  
Cooper, Goldsborough.  
Cooper, Richard.  
Cushman, John W.  
Douw, De Peyster.  
Duer, Edward A.  
Duer, William D.  
Dunn, Henry P.  
Fassett, Amos S.  
Gansevoort, Gnert.  
Gansevoort, Peter L.  
Gough, William, Jr.  
Hall, John Tayler.  
Haré, Silas.  
Herring, Thomas.  
Hochstrasser, Charles.  
Holt, Herman.  
Jackson, Isaac W.  
Jenkins, Timothy.  
Johnson, Robert.

Jones, Ebenezer.  
 King, Lewis P.  
 McCamman, Washington.  
 McHay, John.  
 McIntyre, Daniel J.  
 McNab, John F.  
 Nugent, Henry P.  
 Newlands, Robert.  
 Porter, Ira.  
 Root, Arthur H.  
 Schermerhorn, Morgan L.  
 Selden, Henry R.  
 Slingerland, Augustus.  
 Slingerland, William J.  
 Smith, Jacob S.  
 Spencer, John.  
 Stark, Oliver.  
 Sturtevant, Oscar.  
 Townsend, Ambrose S.  
 Townsend, Isaiah.  
 Van Antwerp, Isaac V.  
 Watson, Ebenezer.  
 Webster, Horace B.  
 Wendell, Oscar.  
 Westerlo, Eilardus.  
 Wiswall, Samuel.  
 Wood, George.  
 Woodworth, Robert.

#### 1821-22.

Bassler, Benjamin.  
 Boardman, John.  
 Boardman, Stillman.  
 Campbell, Archibald.  
 Cantine, John.  
 Carson, William.  
 Chrystie, James.  
 Chrystie, Thomas W.  
 Cole, James.  
 Cooper, Charles D.  
 Fasset, Charles A.  
 Gregory, Alexander M.  
 Groesbeck, Abraham.  
 Harbeck, John.  
 Hart, Enoch L.  
 Hector, James.

Hopkins, Samuel.  
 Hosford, Mahlon T.  
 Hubbel, Almerin.  
 James, Woodbridge.  
 Keeler, Theodore J.  
 Livingston, Livingston.  
 McMartin, Robert.  
 McWilliams, George.  
 Monteith, Peter.  
 Olmstead, George T.  
 Otis, Tristram Coffin.  
 Pike, Benjamin.  
 Pratt, Elisha N.  
 Sharpe, William A.  
 Shaw, Daniel.  
 Shaw, James.  
 Spencer, Alexander A.  
 Talcott, John L.  
 Townsend, William H.  
 Trotter, John H.  
 Van Alstine, Christen B.  
 Van Antwerp, Daniel.  
 Van Cortlandt, Pierre.  
 Walker, Calvin.  
 Walton, James D.  
 Walton, William.  
 Welles, Augustus L.  
 Welles, Edmund W.  
 Wilgus, Charles.  
 Winne, George.

#### 1822-23.

Ansart, Edward C.  
 Austin, Anthony H.  
 Babbet, Pierre T.  
 Bleecker, William E.  
 Bloodgood, James.  
 Brodhead, Alfred.  
 Brodhead, John R.  
 Brown, Alexander H.  
 Bryce, John.  
 Buel, Charles.  
 Campbell, Allen.  
 Carpenter, George W.  
 Clinton, Franklin.  
 Cochran, William D.

Crosby, George.  
 Cushman, William M.  
 Dusenbery, Richard J.  
 Elliot, Edward.  
 Eveleth, John C.  
 Farnham, Franklin.  
 Forsyth, William W.  
 Hazard, Edward M.  
 James, John.  
 Jones, Richard.  
 Ladd, James.  
 Lansing, Abraham G.  
 Luce, John B.  
 McCamman, William.  
 McCulloch, William A.  
 Meline, James P.  
 Mills, Seymour.  
 Murray, Alfred H.  
 Packard, Henry R.  
 Peck, Gad.  
 Porter, James L.  
 Ramsey, Henry.  
 Rowan, ———.  
 Russell, George.  
 Russell, Henry.  
 Russell, William.  
 Sanford, Charles.  
 Sanford, Henry.  
 Seely, George.  
 Shaw, Abraham D.  
 Skiff, Seymour.  
 Skinner, Henry.  
 Solomons, Levi.  
 Solomons, Samuel D.  
 Staats, John C.  
 Staats, William H.  
 Starr, Henry.  
 Ten Eyck, Andrew J.  
 Willard, Elisha R.  
 Winslow, John F.  
 Yates, John C.

# **1823-24.**

Baldwin, ———.  
 Bulkley, Silas B.  
 Cassidy, Henry.

Duncan, Radcliff H.  
 Dunlop, James.  
 Dunlop, Robert.  
 Davis, John.  
 Evertsen, Evert.  
 Farrel, Daniel A.  
 Fisk, Samuel C.  
 Fonda, John.  
 Fowler, Philemon H.  
 Gillespie, Charles D.  
 Gillespie, Eugene.  
 Gleason, John.  
 Gough, John T.  
 Groesbeeck, Jacob H.  
 Groesbeeck, William H.  
 Hanford, William L.  
 Henry, William S.  
 Humphrey, John  
 Jewell, Joseph.  
 McClinton, John.  
 McKelvey, Peter B.  
 McMullen, Peter B.  
 Meacham, Roswell S.  
 Miller, William M.  
 Mills, Frederick C.  
 Murray, William G.  
 O'Shaunessy, James.  
 Parker, Ambrose S.  
 Parker, Robert M.  
 Pruyn, John V. L.  
 Rector, William H.  
 Roser, William.  
 Shepherd, Burrit.  
 Shepherd, Richard.  
 Skinner, Charles.  
 Staats, Isaac W.  
 Stewart, William.  
 Strong, Robert M. K.  
 Sudam, Harrison.  
 Van Alstine, Martin.  
 Van Alstine, Matthew M.  
 Van Der Zee, Henry.  
 Van Schaick, Charles H.  
 Van Vranken, Jacob.  
 Visscher, Barent.  
 Wasson, John B.

Weaver, Isaiah L.  
Wilkinson, Matthew.  
Willard, John L.  
Willet, Edward S.  
Winne, Edward.

### 1824-25.

Austin, John.  
Bell, Garrit W.  
Bourgoin, Charles A.  
Bradford, Alexander W.  
Bradford, John M.  
Bulkley, John.  
Center, Alfred H.  
Daniels, James W.  
Daniels, Warner.  
Davis, William.  
Elmendorf, Peter E.  
Fairchild, Sidney T.  
Fox, Albert R.  
French, Abel.  
Fry, Charles B.  
Glen, Cornelius.  
Gourlay, William B.  
Groesbeeck, Charles E.  
Hallenbake, Jasper S.  
Hawley, Henry.  
Hequembourg, Charles L.  
Jewett, Grosvenor W.  
Jones, Llewellyn.  
Kline, John.  
Knower, Benjamin.  
Knower, Charles.  
Lansing, Abraham F.  
Lee, Oliver H.  
Loveridge, Cicero.  
Martin, Henry H.  
Mayell, Alfred.  
McGilchrist, Peter.  
McIntosh, William.  
Phelps, Philo L.  
Post, Erasmus D.  
Pruyn, Robert H.  
Rogers, Thomas.  
Steele, Henry.  
Tullidge, Henry.

Van Vechten, Samuel.  
Webster, Howard.  
Winslow, William.  
Wood, Benjamin.

### 1825-26.

Austin, William.  
Campbell, Alexander S.  
Carmichael, Peter.  
Colton, Erastus.  
Conklin, Frederick A.  
Craig, James R.  
Craig, John.  
Dutcher, Augustus.  
Dutcher, William C.  
Fonda, Townsend S.  
Gansevoort, Leonard H.  
Gardner, Townsend.  
Gibbons, George S.  
Goold, John S.  
Hammond, Wells S.  
Hawe, John B.  
Hequembourg, Theodore.  
Hickox, Charles S.  
Hopkins, Augustus.  
Johnson, George N.  
Lagrange, Stephen.  
Leech, Daniel D. T.  
Lush, Stephen.  
Mayer, Frederick J.  
Mayer, Philip A.  
McHarg, William N.  
McMicken, John.  
McMullen, James.  
Nelliger, John B.  
Pruyn, Francis.  
Rider, John J.  
Robinson, Hamilton W.  
Ruby, George W.  
Sawyer, Sidney.  
Scoville, Hezekiah G.  
Slingerland, John J.  
Starr, Melancton.  
Starr, Richard T.  
Ten Broeck, Richard.  
Ten Eyck, Henry.

Tullidge, Alfred.  
Van Schellnyne, Rensselaer.  
Van Schellnyne, Theodore.  
Van Vechten, Tenuis.  
Vosburg, William.  
Walker, George.  
Wells, Charles.  
Williams, Henry C.

### 1826-27.

Austin, Henry.  
Bement, William.  
Brown, James.  
Buel, Jesse.  
Bullions, William J.  
Burke, Abraham C.  
Bush, Walter R.  
Cagger, Peter.  
Cagger, William.  
Case, Jonathan H.  
Case, William.  
Cassidy, William.  
Chapin, Erastus S.  
Chapin, Josiah.  
Chapin, Samuel W.  
Cockburn, William.  
Colvin, Henry.  
Conkling, Aurelian.  
Delevan, Edward H.  
De Witt, Charles E.  
Douglas, George.  
Douglas, Robert J.  
Douglas, William A.  
Dox, Peter.  
Duel, John R.  
Duffy, Edward.  
Erwin, David W.  
Fiddler, John T.  
Godley, John S.  
Griffiths, Griffith W.  
Harris, Daniel.  
Harrower, Peter P.  
Hartness, Thomas L.  
Hastings, Frederick B.  
Hawkins, Garrit P.  
Hawley, Nathan.

Hickcox, William E.  
Hills, Augustus.  
Holmes, Richard T.  
Hopkins, Wolsey R.  
Kane, John J. C.  
Knower, Henry.  
Knowlson, Timothy C.  
Lee, Thomas E.  
Lockwood, Thomas.  
McLachlan, John.  
McMartin, Duncan.  
Meads, John.  
Mitchell, Laban.  
Newland, David.  
Newland, John.  
Nugent, George A.  
Packard, Charles C.  
Palmer, James E.  
Payn, Charles H.  
Radcliff, William J.  
Rawdon, Charles.  
Satterlee, Edward.  
Schuyler, Philip L.  
Schuyler, William C.  
Shepherd, William G.  
Sickles, John A.  
Slack, William A.  
Swain, Robert.  
Swain, Samuel R.  
Trumpbour, William C.  
Van Alen, Harman W.  
Van Shellnyne, Cornelius.  
Waldron, Henry.  
Wells, William H.  
Welsh, Ashbel.  
Wendell, John.  
Woodward, James L.

### 1827-28.

Aspinwall, Lewis H.  
Babcock, Harrison G. O.  
Becker, Jacob.  
Bostwick, Oliver M.  
Bourgoin, Alphonse F.  
Brammal, James.  
Condle, Daniel T.

Davidson, Gilbert C.  
 Donnelly, Peter M.  
 Drake, Garret.  
 Duffau, John C.  
 Eddy, John R.  
 Eights, Abraham C. W.  
 Fay, De Witt C.  
 Foot, Elisha.  
 Gibbons, Washington.  
 Goold, Henry.  
 Groesbeck, John D.  
 Hawley, Roswell.  
 Hill, Samuel W.  
 Hoffman, Henry.  
 Jackson, Peter.  
 Kane, Oliver De Lancey.  
 Kiersted, John.  
 Lacey, George S.  
 Lansing, Spencer S.  
 Ludlow, John L.  
 Lynde, Charles J.  
 McLaughlin, William D.  
 McMickens, Jacob R.  
 McNaughton, Duncan R.  
 McPherson, John.  
 Milligan John.  
 Oothout, Jonas.  
 Packard, Eugene M.  
 Page, William W.  
 Platt, Ezra J.  
 Porter, William V.  
 Priest, Francis W.  
 Quackenbush, John V. P.  
 Richardson, William J.  
 Sears, Charles.  
 Seymour, William, Jr.  
 Sheldon, Smith.  
 Sherman, Epaphras S.  
 Sill, Rensselaer N.  
 Skinner, Joshua K.  
 Small, James.  
 Smith, Elias Willard.  
 Smith, Samuel Sidney.  
 Southwick, Alfred.  
 Trotter, Matthew.  
 Van Alstyne, J. Fonda.

Viele, Augustus.  
 Viele, Henry K.  
 Visscher, Edward.  
 Weld, Gilbert C.  
 Wendell, James L.  
 Williams, Joseph D.  
 Winne, Jacob.  
 Wright, Phineas C.

## 1828-29.

Abbott, Caleb.  
 Atwood, George P.  
 Bachelder, Edward.  
 Barker, Thomas M.  
 Barney, Paul C.  
 Benedict, Edmund A.  
 Benedict, Lewis, Jr.  
 Bennet, Amos.  
 Bleecker, James.  
 Bosworth, Caleb H.  
 Boyd, Thomas.  
 Boyd, William.  
 Bratt, John.  
 Brown Stanton.  
 Burt, Edward.  
 Callaghan, Patrick.  
 Cammeyer, Charles A.  
 Cassidy, Ambrose S.  
 Cassidy, Charles.  
 Churchill, Alansing C.  
 Churchill, Erasmus D.  
 Covert, James.  
 Cowden, David.  
 Crew, John L.  
 Davidson, Alexander.  
 Davidson, Alexander.  
 Deming, William W.  
 Dunlop, Archibald.  
 Dusenbery, Benjamin.  
 Dusenbery, Henry.  
 Elliot, Hugh D.  
 Elliot, John.  
 Fasset, William N.  
 Ferguson, Robert.  
 Fiddler, Robert.  
 Fly, Eli J. M.

Galusha, John J.  
 Gladding, Freeman.  
 Greene, Alfred S.  
 Hallenbake, Garrit G.  
 Haring, Clinton.  
 Hart, Henry.  
 Hartness, John.  
 Hayden, William B.  
 Hendrickson, John.  
 Higham, Charles.  
 Holden, Reuben S.  
 Humphrey, Daniel W.  
 Humphrey, Friend.  
 Humphrey, John R.  
 Isham, Alfred H.  
 Jenkins, Charles E.  
 Knight, Calvin S.  
 Lansing, Henry Q.  
 Lathrop, George V. N.  
 Lee, Theodore.  
 Lee, Thomas G.  
 Leech, William.  
 Low, Francis S.  
 Lyman, Charles R.  
 Lyman, James.  
 Marsh, Marcius.  
 Marsh, Theodore B.  
 Marsh, William H.  
 Mather, James.  
 McCamman, Alexander.  
 McCamman, John.  
 McCarty, Isaac.  
 McHarg, Rufus K.  
 McPherson, George.  
 Meadow, John H.  
 Meads, James.  
 Means, Thomas.  
 Miller, Peter S.  
 Newland, John Jr.  
 Norton, Henry.  
 Norton, John P.  
 Ostrander, Philip.  
 Packard, Algernon S.  
 Packard, Joseph.  
 Paige, George W.  
 Paige, Joseph C. Y.

Parker, John.  
 Parmelee, Francis B.  
 Patrick, Richard M.  
 Pemberton, James S.  
 Pemberton, Thomas L.  
 Platner, William.  
 Pohlman, William J.  
 Porter, George W.  
 Porter, James E.  
 Pruyn, John W.  
 Quackenbush, Charles.  
 Rice, Silas C.  
 Schoolcraft, Charles L.  
 Shaw, Henry.  
 Sherwood, Isaac.  
 Shields, Alexander.  
 Smyth, Henry M.  
 Smyth, Patrick.  
 Strong, Joseph M.  
 Strong, Paschal N.  
 Ten Eyck, John.  
 Townsend, Franklin.  
 Townsend, Robert.  
 Tuffts, Joseph.  
 Van Allen, Benjamin.  
 Van Ingen, James L.  
 Van Rensselaer, Maunsell.  
 Van Schoonhoven, Cornelius.  
 Vernor, Benjamin.  
 Verplanck, Isaac.  
 Walworth, Clarence A.  
 Waterman, George.  
 Weaver, Hamilton B.  
 Weaver, Jeremiah J.  
 Wells, Robert H.  
 Wilder, John N.  
 Williams, John H.  
 Williams, Samuel.  
 Winslow, Augustus S.  
 Winslow, Leonard C.  
 Wilson, John L.  
 Wilson, Richard L.

# **1829-30.**

Adriance, John V. S.  
 Allen, Henry A.

Anable, Henry S.  
 Austin, Emilinus.  
 Austin, Richard.  
 Bacon, John F.  
 Bacon, William A.  
 Barker, Lewis.  
 Beardsley, Joseph A.  
 Beardsley, Samuel R.  
 Bogart, P. A. Grandon.  
 Boyd, Howard.  
 Boyd, John.  
 Bradley, George S.  
 Bratt, James.  
 Briggs, William W.  
 Brower, John H.  
 Brown, Joseph B.  
 Brown, Robert C.  
 Bullions, Alexander B.  
 Bunker, Edward C.  
 Burton, Jarus.  
 Cameron, Robert.  
 Campbell, Duncan.  
 Campbell, John.  
 Carpenter, James H.  
 Cheever, Edwin H.  
 Clapp, Noah.  
 Coile, John.  
 Covert, Peter H.  
 Covert, William C.  
 Crawford, Stephen G.  
 Crosswell, Horace.  
 Cummings, Gilbert.  
 Cummings, James.  
 Cushman, Robert S.  
 Cushman, Thomas H.  
 Davis, Henry L.  
 Davis, Joseph.  
 Davis, Nathaniel.  
 De Witt, William L.  
 Dibblee, Frederick E.  
 Don, Peter C.  
 Dunn, William R.  
 Durrie, Daniel S.  
 Dusenbery, Absalom T.  
 Ertzberger, James.  
 Esmay, Isaac.

Fay, Alfred.  
 Fay, Henry B.  
 Flagg, Henry F.  
 Flagg, Thomas B. W.  
 Frost, James.  
 Gansevoort, Stanwix.  
 Geer, Darius.  
 Gibbons, John B.  
 Gibbons, Thomas J.  
 Gott, John.  
 Gowie, Charles G.  
 Gray, William.  
 Greene, Henry F.  
 Griffin, Christopher C.  
 Groesbeeck, Charles F.  
 Groesbeeck, David.  
 Hammond, Thomas R.  
 Hart, Alexander.  
 Hartness, Joseph M.  
 Hermans, John E.  
 Higham, James.  
 Higham, Zury.  
 Hills, Charles W.  
 Holmes, William.  
 Howard, Patrick.  
 Hoyt, George B.  
 Hubbel, George.  
 Hubbel, James L.  
 Huddleston, John H.  
 Humphrey, George.  
 Humphrey, James L.  
 James, Edward.  
 James, Robert W.  
 Johnson, Oliver H.  
 Jordan, Barbazon N.  
 Keeler, Frederick A.  
 Knowlton, Myron.  
 Leake, Frederick F.  
 Leake, John S.  
 Leake, Simeon J.  
 Leyne, Manrice.  
 Loughlin, John.  
 Lovering, Richard.  
 Lush, Richard.  
 Mandell, Addison.  
 Meigs, James K.

Melville, Gansevoort.  
 Melville, Herman.  
 Miller, Andrew.  
 Miller, Isaac L. K.  
 Miller, William A.  
 Niles, Nathaniel.  
 Norton, William.  
 Palmer, Charles T.  
 Phelps, Justus M.  
 Pitkin, Thomas C.  
 Rathbone, John F.  
 Rathbone, Lewis.  
 Reynold<sup>s</sup>, Henry.  
 Rising, William A.  
 Robinson, Ephraim D. W.  
 Root, David A.  
 Seymour, John.  
 Sim, William B.  
 Soulden, William M.  
 Staats, Stephen.  
 Stanton, Charles H.  
 Steele, John F.  
 Steele, William H.  
 Strain, James.  
 Strong, William N.  
 Taylor, Ira H.  
 Taylor, J. Richmond.  
 Thomas, John.  
 Trotter, Edward W.  
 Van Alstine, David D.  
 Van Benthuyzen, Packard.  
 Van Loon, Charles.  
 Van Loon, Edmund.  
 Van Loon, James S.  
 Van Steenbergh, Hugh H.  
 Van Tuyl, Otto W.  
 Wasson, Chauncey H.  
 Waterman, Edgar.  
 Waterman, Jeremiah.  
 Waterman, John G.  
 Waterman, Robert.  
 Webster, William H.  
 Wells, William D.  
 Welsh, George H.  
 Williams, Abraham E.  
 Wilson, Abjamine.

Wilson, Charles.  
 Wilson, Edward F.  
 Wilson, John O.

### 1830-31.

Babcock, John.  
 Barnard, Samuel W.  
 Blackall, William R.  
 Booth, Dilazon.  
 Booth, Dwight.  
 Bugby, Edward.  
 Bullions, George H.  
 Burton, Charles E.  
 Cady, Daniel H.  
 Carmichael, John.  
 Chapman, Alonzo.  
 Clark, Edward H.  
 Cole, William.  
 Cornell, William W.  
 De Freest, Clinton.  
 De Freess, Lorenzo D.  
 Denel, John G. W.  
 Denel, Silas W.  
 De Witt, Ephraim H.  
 Dibblee, James.  
 Donellan, William.  
 Duell, Thorn.  
 Durrie, Horace.  
 Erwin, Hugh W.  
 Erwin, William.  
 Evans, Henry.  
 Fink, Frederick.  
 Fonday, William B.  
 Foot, George F.  
 Frothingham, Thomas.  
 Furlong, John.  
 Germond, Morgan.  
 Gill, Allen H.  
 Gladding, William J.  
 Goodrich, John M.  
 Gould, Henry.  
 Gould, David.  
 Gray, Rufus.  
 Green, Peckham H.  
 Greene, Rowland.  
 Griffiths, Evan T.

Groesbeeck, David.  
 Groesbeeck, Sylvester.  
 Harris, Robert W.  
 Hasbrouck, Robert M.  
 Heely, George.  
 Herrick, John J.  
 Holladay, John.  
 Homan, John.  
 Imbrie, George F.  
 Isherwood, Benjamin F.  
 Johnson, James H.  
 Jordan, Robert.  
 Kane, Charles S.  
 Kirk, John.  
 Leine, Hugh.  
 Lovering, Edmund.  
 Ludlow, James R.  
 Malburn, Francis G.  
 Mancius, George W.  
 McDougal, James.  
 McHarg, Charles K.  
 Meacham, John.  
 Melville, Allan  
 Miller, Augustus C.  
 Miller, James A  
 Mix, Garret V.  
 Moore, Arthur E.  
 Morris, Joseph D.  
 Murphy, James.  
 Niver, Conrad.  
 Osborn, Charles F.  
 Parsons, Harvey K.  
 Payn, Owen.  
 Pease, Minot S.  
 Ransom, Samuel H.  
 Reed, William H.  
 Rice, Joseph T.  
 Rice, Moses T.  
 Rosekrants, Henry D.  
 Shaw, George.  
 Smith, Frederic.  
 Smith, John N.  
 Tallman, Darins.  
 Ten Eyck, Anthony.  
 Ten Eyck, Leonard.  
 Thomas, David W.

Trowbridge, Alexander H.  
 Van Rensselaer, Charles W.  
 Van Schaack, Stephen D.  
 Van Schoonhoven, Ebenzer L.  
 Van Slyck, Harman.  
 Van Valkenbergh, Henry.  
 Waldron, George W.  
 Walker, James.  
 Walters, Joseph B.  
 Wands, Isaac H.  
 Wasson, Christopher C.  
 Wasson, George W.  
 Webster, Charles R.  
 Wendell, Benjamin Rush.  
 Whitney, Charles E.  
 Wilson, Joseph B.  
 Woodworth, John.

### 1831-32.

Allen, William  
 Bachelior, John F.  
 Bennet, Francis.  
 Bennet, Thomas.  
 Bennet, William.  
 Boies, Abraham E.  
 Bonney, Edson.  
 Bradshaw, Archibald.  
 Brown, George H.  
 Buckbee, Edward T.  
 Burt, Charles A.  
 Burt, James D.  
 Butler, William H. A.  
 Cafferty, James H.  
 Carlow, George.  
 Churchill, William H.  
 Cobb, Elijah.  
 Cole, John J.  
 Cushman, Paul.  
 Davidson, John M.  
 Davis, Francis A.  
 Davis, William.  
 De Witt, James R.  
 Dey Ermand, John.  
 Downing, William W.  
 Enders, Peter.  
 Ferris, John M.

Fly, Anson B.  
 Fondey, Charles T.  
 Fondey, Isaac.  
 Forsyth, Douglas.  
 Fuller, Jacob E.  
 Fuller, Joseph W.  
 Galligan, William.  
 Gallup, Albert S.  
 Gansevoort, Henry.  
 Gaylord, Charles.  
 Gaylord, George D.  
 Graham, Theodore V.  
 Greene, James.  
 Herrick, Edwin R.  
 Hickcox, Hamlet V.  
 Hill, Aaron.  
 Jarvis, Timothy B.  
 Jones, Hiram A.  
 Keyser, Henry.  
 Knapp, Samuel.  
 Lathrop, Daniel S.  
 Lathrop, George D.  
 Leake, Horace W.  
 Lush, James K.  
 Lynman, John.  
 McDowell, Daniel D.  
 McHarg, Charles K.  
 McKown, James.  
 Meigs, John H.  
 Mix, James.  
 Pitcher, Joseph R.  
 Powers, Charles.  
 Quarles, Augustus.  
 Quarles, Henry.  
 Rising, Austin.  
 Rockwell, Elisha H.  
 Root, Horace.  
 Russell, Abraham A.  
 Sammons, Stephen.  
 Schoolcraft, William C.  
 Schuyler, Jeremiah.  
 Silliman, Horace B.  
 Skinner, John W.  
 Sloan, Christian S.  
 Taylor, Joseph B.  
 Thomas, James.

Tibbals, William W.  
 Townsend, Howard.  
 Vanderpool, Isaac.  
 Van Shaack, Egbert.  
 Van Slyck, Andrew P.  
 Walker, Joseph B.  
 Wells, Joseph A.  
 Wells, Minot M.  
 Whitney, James.

### 1832-33.

Ames, John.  
 Armstrong, Frederick W.  
 Arnold, Dutee.  
 Bacon, Edgar J.  
 Bacon, John R.  
 Barret, Rufus.  
 Bay, Richard S.  
 Bell, John H.  
 Bowne, John H.  
 Brainard, William H.  
 Bronson, Henry G.  
 Bronson, Oliver.  
 Burton, Francis C.  
 Buel, William P.  
 Bullions, John C.  
 Burchard, Peter S.  
 Cafferty, William C.  
 Carmichael, James.  
 Charles, Daniel D. T.  
 Conkling, Hubbel D.  
 Davis, Robert.  
 Depuy, John J.  
 Douglas, Byron.  
 Downing, George.  
 Ensign, Martin.  
 Feltman, John C.  
 Ferris, Richard B.  
 Fuller, James A.  
 Fuller, Samuel S.  
 Gilchrist, Ambrose S.  
 Gough, Daniel D.  
 Harvey, Charles W.  
 Haskell, Henry C.  
 Hawe, Daniel.  
 Hawley, William.

Hayes, Duncan.  
 Hepinstall, Christopher.  
 Hepinstall, Richard.  
 Hillhouse, John.  
 Hillhouse, William.  
 Houghtaling, Conrad A.  
 Hosch, Edward.  
 Hosch, Philip H.  
 Jackson, Firmin.  
 Johnson, John S.  
 Johnson, Robert F.  
 Kelso, John H.  
 Kennedy, Francis B.  
 King, Henry L.  
 Kline, George P.  
 Knowler, Timothy.  
 Lansing, John A.  
 Lee, James P.  
 Lightbody, John W.  
 Lyons, David H.  
 Marcy, Samuel N.  
 Marcy, William G.  
 Mather, Joseph H.  
 Mather, Leverett Cruttenden.  
 Meadon, Edward W.  
 Meigs, Richard M.  
 Monteath, George H.  
 Monteath, John H.  
 Monteath, William V. W.  
 Moore, William R.  
 Mosher, Cornelius.  
 Mygatt, William G.  
 Nash, Stephen.  
 Newton, George L.  
 Norton, Samuel.  
 Osterhont, William.  
 Overton, Thomas.  
 Parker, Lewis P.  
 Phelps, Philip, Jr.  
 Prevost, Frederick J.  
 Robinson, Thomas E.  
 Sanford, William.  
 Schiffer, Henry W.  
 Sherman, James A.  
 Smith, Samuel S.  
 Spencer, John C.

Stafford, Robert N.  
 Stevenson, George.  
 Strait, Hiram.  
 Ten Eyck, Richard.  
 Thorp, John D.  
 Tillitson, Edward R.  
 Townsend, Frederick.  
 Van Buren, Alexander L.  
 Van Vechten, James D.  
 Waterman, Charles G.  
 Weed, James B.  
 Wells, Thomas.  
 Williams, George H.  
 Wing, Matthew G.  
 Wright, William W.

#### 1833-34.

Abendroth, August.  
 Adams, Charles H.  
 Becker, Erwin.  
 Bell, Henry W.  
 Brown, William.  
 Buckrum, Caleb.  
 Burgess, George H.  
 Burgess, William T.  
 Campbell, John.  
 Carter, Charles W.  
 Carter, Robert.  
 Cary, Walter.  
 Chapman, George.  
 Charles, George, Jr.  
 Christian, George H.  
 Churchill, Rensselaer.  
 Clark, Adrian D.  
 Clark, George.  
 Collier, John C.  
 Cornell, James.  
 Denniston, Garrit V.  
 Elmhendorf, Nicholas.  
 Erwin, George.  
 Fidler, Joseph H.  
 Frisby, Edward.  
 Frisby, John B.  
 Frisby, Levi C.  
 Geary, George.  
 Gibson, Anthony M.

Gibson, John Jr.  
 Gibson, William J.  
 Godley, Richard.  
 Gough, Alexander C.  
 Greene, Joseph H.  
 Hamilton, Fayette.  
 Harvey, Robert.  
 Hewlett, Alexander M.  
 Hoyt, Alfred Dudley.  
 Humphrey, William L.  
 Johnson, William H.  
 Kiersted, Wynkoop.  
 Kingsley, John A.  
 Lansing, Joseph A.  
 Lansing, Richard.  
 Leavitt, Andrew J.  
 Lyman, Nathan B.  
 Lyman, Stephen.  
 Malcomb, James Frazer.  
 Marshall, John.  
 Marshall, Walter.  
 Mather, Charles F.  
 McCamman, Cyrus.  
 McKee, Joseph.  
 Milholland, Henry.  
 Miller, James.  
 Morange, James W.  
 Morange, William D.  
 Northrup, Richard H.  
 Peacock, Thomas W.  
 Perry, Oliver H.  
 Philips, Daniel.  
 Quackenbush, Stephen P.  
 Rowe, Sanford.  
 Rowland, John.  
 Ryckman, Garrit W.  
 Shaw, Aaron.  
 Sheldon, Alexander G.  
 Shenck, Edward T.  
 Sherwood, Napoleon B.  
 Simmons, Henry.  
 Steele, Levi.  
 Stone, William H.  
 Strong, Thomas J.  
 Ten Eyck, Philip.  
 Townsend, Theodore.

Treat, Nathan P.  
 Tremper, Cantine.  
 Van Schaick, Henry D.  
 Van Vechten, George.  
 Waldron, Charles N.  
 Waterman, Robert H.  
 Wells, Henry J.  
 Whitney, George.  
 Whitney, William W.  
 Williams, Arthur  
 Williams, Charles,  
 Worcester, George P

### 1834-35.

Allen, James.  
 Beck, John Walton R.  
 Bell, James C.  
 Boies, D. Artemas.  
 Bradt, William H.  
 Bullen, Lathrop.  
 Charles, George H.  
 Chassel, John.  
 Clapp, Oliver W.  
 Clapp, Ruel Shepard.  
 Cockburn, Edwin.  
 Colburn, L. Wells.  
 Collier, James H.  
 Comstock, Alexander Cromwell.  
 Delahanty, Michael.  
 De Yernand, William.  
 Douglas, Franklin.  
 Dunham, Worden.  
 Evertsen, John B.  
 Feltman, William.  
 Fields, Joseph.  
 Foote, Henry.  
 Fuhr, John.  
 Goewey, Erastus.  
 Gregory, Benjamin.  
 Griffin, Jacob.  
 Groesbeeck, Orlando.  
 Hadley, George.  
 Haring, James D.  
 Haskell, Moses.  
 Hawe, John.  
 Hawley, Charles.

Herrick, William H.  
 Hickcox, George A.  
 Hickcox, Silas B.  
 Higgins, Robert.  
 Holliday, James.  
 Hoyt, Albert C.  
 Jansen, Egbert H.  
 Jarvis, George.  
 Johnson, William H.  
 Jordan, Christopher.  
 Kellogg, Daniel.  
 Keyser, Charles.  
 Kingsley, Hale.  
 Kossiter, Charles D.  
 Lee, George Canning.  
 Liddle, William.  
 McHench, David B.  
 McKennan, John.  
 McLaren, Alexander.  
 Merrifield, George G.  
 Mills, Martin S.  
 Morrow, George.  
 Myers, John B.  
 Niver, David M.  
 Norton, James A.  
 Ott, Hylor.  
 Packard, Benjamin F.  
 Paddock, Stephen.  
 Paddock, William H.  
 Pepper, William P.  
 Percival, George W.  
 Porter, Malcolm.  
 Purdy, George.  
 Reed, James A.  
 Reed, John S.  
 Reed, La Fayette.  
 Reed, Sylvanus.  
 Rice, De Witt C.  
 Risk, William.  
 Rysendorph, Jacob.  
 Saltus, Francis H.  
 Salvidge, Robert.  
 Sanders, Barent Bleecker.  
 Sanders, James B.  
 Sanders, Robert.  
 Schwanzenburgh, William.

Shankland, Gilbert.  
 Story, Joseph.  
 Strain, David.  
 Strong, John.  
 Tallman, Charles.  
 Tallman, Marcius.  
 Ternouth, William.  
 Thomas, Charles.  
 Thomas, Edward L.  
 Tripp, Ferris.  
 Van Bergen, John P.  
 Van Vranken, Gansevoort.  
 Vernor, Jeremiah S.  
 Vernor, John T.  
 Waterman, Augustus.  
 Weed, Walter S.  
 Wells, George A.  
 Wells, Henry.  
 Whitney, Stephen W.  
 Whitney, William H.  
 Williams, James B.  
 Wilson, John J.  
 Winne, Joseph F.  
 Winne, Visscher.  
 Wyatt, George.  
 Wyatt, Uriah J.

### 1835-36.

Anderson, Phillip.  
 Andrews, Orin.  
 Backus, William R.  
 Baker, David.  
 Baldwin, George C.  
 Barney, Charles E.  
 Barney, William.  
 Beal, Stephen T.  
 Bell, John W.  
 Bennet, Sanford.  
 Briare, Francis D.  
 Brown, James A.  
 Bullions, James M.  
 Bullock, Matthew T.  
 Burns, Cornelius.  
 Carson, Robert H.  
 Churchill, Charles R.  
 Churchill, James E.

Coffee, Alfred.  
Coffee, William F.  
Conkling, Spencer.  
Cook, La Fayette.  
Cooke, Beekman.  
Corbit, Henry.  
Crane, Henry D.  
Crane, Hiram A.  
Davidson, Darius.  
Davis, Abraham S.  
Delahanty, Daniel.  
De Witt, Ephraim.  
Douglas, Henry F.  
Dunlop, Alexander.  
Fanning, Sidney.  
Fish, Charles D.  
Frasier, John T.  
Frost, John S.  
Fry, Joseph.  
Gibson, William L.  
Gillis, Lester.  
Gladding, Daniel P.  
Gladding, Edward W.  
Goeway, James M.  
Goss, Ephraim L.  
Gould, William C.  
Hallenbake, Christopher.  
Harris, Rodney.  
Harrison, William.  
Hawley, James D.  
Hewson, Daniel J.  
Hewson, John E.  
Hind, John H.  
Holstein, La Fayette.  
Holstein, Washington.  
Hopkins, Henry.  
Hosch, John F.  
Hosch, William.  
Hughes, George.  
Kittle, John H.  
Kuss, Charles E.  
Lawton, Acton.  
Leyne, Richard.  
Loucks, Andrew P.  
Lyman, Charles H. P.  
Manahan, Francis.

Manning, James.  
Martin, James E.  
Mayer, Henry.  
McCarthy, John.  
McElroy, Samuel.  
McEowen, Daniel.  
McGibbon, David.  
McGibbon, William.  
McHarg, William C.  
McLaren, Robert B.  
Millin, Chauncey H.  
Morange, James P.  
Morgan, William J.  
Morrow, James.  
Myers, Jerome.  
Newman, Charles.  
Newman, Henry A.  
Olcott, John J.  
Olcott, Robert.  
Olcott, Thomas.  
Olney, Charles C.  
O'Neil, James.  
Paddock, William S.  
Parks, Nathaniel.  
Phillips, Philetus.  
Purdy, Morgan L.  
Putnam, Victor A.  
Ransom, Albion.  
Robinson, James D.  
Root, Samuel G.  
Rozecrantz, Samuel T.  
Rull, Sylvester.  
Russ, Herman H.  
Savage, Edmund.  
Shepherd, Oliver L.  
Smith, Israel.  
Sprague, James W.  
Sprague, William B. Jr.  
Stafford, Samuel S.  
Stafford, Spencer.  
Starks, Artemas B.  
Strong, Stephen.  
Ten Eyck, Jacob.  
Thomas, George F.  
Thompson, Charles D.  
Thorburn, John D.

Thorburn, Samuel T.  
 Todd, John E.  
 Treat, Theodore S.  
 Trotter, Willard.  
 Van Allen, Francis.  
 Van Benthuyssen, Henry B.  
 Van Buren, David H.  
 Van Derbergh, Richard L.  
 Van Loon, George.  
 Van Rensselaer, Peter S.  
 Van Wie, Garrit P.  
 Van Zandt, William.  
 Vermilye, Thomas E.  
 Visscher, John B.  
 Volk, Abram,  
 Waldron, William.  
 Waugh, John S.  
 Welsh, Isaac L.  
 Welsh, William T.  
 Wendell, Peter.  
 Wilson, Gilbert L.  
 Wilson, Henry L.  
 Wilson, Stephen L.  
 Winne, John C.  
 Wood, Theodore.  
 Wyckoff, Isaac O.  
 Wyckoff, Theodore F.  
 Zeh, John.

### 1836-37.

Adams, James N.  
 Alvord, Charles E.  
 Alvord, S. Whitney.  
 Ayer, Benjamin F.  
 Backus, Augustus.  
 Barret, Rufus.  
 Bicknell, Theodore.  
 Blanchard, Anthony.  
 Blanchard, Robert G.  
 Brice, Alexander L.  
 Brodhead, Thomas.  
 Brown, John.  
 Brown, Robert H.  
 Bullions, Henry L.  
 Burt, David H.  
 Burton, Benjamin.

Collier, Ozias G.  
 Conkling, John P.  
 Conners, Elias.  
 Corbit, Daniel.  
 Crane, Henry.  
 Crapo, Edgar.  
 Davison, Joseph A.  
 DeGroff, Charles E.  
 DeGroff, Griffin State.  
 Dickinson, Manco Capac.  
 Eames, Marshall H.  
 Fanning, Frederick H.  
 Fondoy, Theodore.  
 Garfield, John H.  
 Garfield, Nathaniel L.  
 Gates, Joseph E.  
 Genet, Edme J.  
 Genet, George C.  
 Goold, James E.  
 Goss, George W.  
 Granger, Rodney.  
 Grinlinton, Robert.  
 Hand, George.  
 Higgins, James.  
 Hodge, William W.  
 Horth, Francis.  
 Hunt, Elijah D.  
 Hunt, Stephen D.  
 Hutchinson, Robert.  
 James, Howard B.  
 Jenkins, Robert.  
 Jewell, William J.  
 Johnson, Benoni C.  
 Jordan, Charles S.  
 Kissam, Thomas M.  
 Kittle, Charles E.  
 Lee, William H.  
 Leete, Thomas.  
 Livingston, John J.  
 Livingston, Philip H.  
 Locke, William R.  
 McHarg, Henry B.  
 McKim, James,  
 McLachlan, William M.  
 McNabb, William A. F.  
 McNeill, John.

Meigs, Isaac V. L.  
 Mills, Theodore G.  
 Newton, William R.  
 O'Donnel, Oliver.  
 O'Hara, Charles E.  
 Pruyn, Edward R.  
 Pruyn, William.  
 Remer, William T.  
 Rindge, Joseph F.  
 Sawyer, Nathaniel.  
 Sheldon, Henry.  
 Sill, John N.  
 Smith, Benjamin F., Jr.  
 Smith, Henry L.  
 Smith, Robert C.  
 Stafford, Horatio G.  
 Steele, Daniel.  
 Stockton, John P.  
 Swart, Cornelius.  
 Talcott, Henry W.  
 Taylor, James, Jr.  
 Teller, James.  
 Thompson, Edmund.  
 Thompson, William.  
 Tracy, Edward H.  
 Tuttle, Merrit.  
 Van Buren, Thomas B.  
 Van Ingen, Josiah S.  
 Van Wormer, Francis.  
 Vermilye, Ashbel G.  
 Viele, Egbert L.  
 Viele, Maurice E.  
 Warren, George W.  
 Webster, James H.  
 Whish, William H.  
 White, Rufus P.  
 Wickes, Silas R.  
 Wilkinson, James.  
 Wilson, James.  
 Wilson, Myron W.  
 Wilson, Nicholas.  
 Winne, Levinus G.  
 Wyre, Andrew.

Adams, George C.  
 Adams, Henry P.  
 Andrews, Henry P.  
 Austin, John T.  
 Bender, Ephraim H.  
 Blackall, Benjamin.  
 Blackall, Robert.  
 Bleecker, Charles.  
 Bloodgood, Edward.  
 Bloodgood, Francis W.  
 Bloodgood, George W.  
 Boardman, William P.  
 Bradt, Frederick J.  
 Bratt, Garrit T.  
 Brown, William Albert.  
 Bryan, John A.  
 Bulson, William.  
 Burt, Silas.  
 Campbell, George L.  
 Candee, Joseph R.  
 Candee, Lyman P.  
 Carpenter, William M.  
 Cassidy, De Witt C.  
 Cheseboro, Joshua G.  
 Christie, George.  
 Christie, William.  
 Clark, Nathan, Jr.  
 Cooley, Francis B.  
 Cotes, John C.  
 Crane, Hector H.  
 Crapo, John M.  
 Crofts, Robert T. L.  
 Cunliff, Simeon.  
 Cure, Peter.  
 Cuyler, Jacob.  
 Davis, James L. G.  
 Davis, Thomas B.  
 De Groff, James E.  
 Dox, Alexander Ham.  
 Duel, Jeremiah.  
 Dunlop, Edward.  
 Fairchild, David.  
 Farley, George C.  
 Fay, Albert.  
 Fay, John W.  
 Ferguson, Charles.

### 1837-38.

Ableman, Wellington.

Ford, Benjamin S.  
 Freeman, Charles.  
 Freeman, Edward.  
 Freeman, Robert G.  
 Frost, Daniel M.  
 Gott, George Pearson.  
 Gott, William A.  
 Gracie, Edward.  
 Hall, Francis B.  
 Halsted, Mina B.  
 Hastings, Redmond.  
 Hempstead, Henry N.  
 Hill, William M.  
 Hillman, Constantine A.  
 Hills, Henry E.  
 Holmes, George A.  
 Holmes, Sykehester.  
 Hook, William.  
 Hopkins, Francis.  
 Hotaling, Jasper.  
 Humphrey, James.  
 Humphrey, Theodore F.  
 Jessup, Edwin.  
 Johnson, Robert L.  
 Johnson, William W.  
 Judd, John C.  
 Kerker, Andrew.  
 King, J. Howard.  
 Kirk, Andrew B.  
 Knox, William H.  
 Lansing, Jeremiah.  
 Leland, George H.  
 Lewis, Andrew McKenna.  
 Losee, Alfred.  
 Lyons, Lemuel.  
 Malcolm, William.  
 Marey, Edmund.  
 McDuffie, Charles.  
 McDuffie, Henry.  
 Merrifield, William.  
 Mills, Charles S.  
 Morris, Edward.  
 Morrow, Thomas B.  
 Nelson, Rensselaer V. B.  
 Newton, Horace B.  
 Norton, Edward.

Olcott, Alexander.  
 Olcott, Theodore.  
 Ott, Siberia.  
 Parry, John.  
 Peck, Henry.  
 Pegg, John.  
 Plumb, William H.  
 Relyea, Lodowych  
 Requa, Joseph.  
 Roberts, Randall.  
 Rose, Stewart.  
 Rossman, Richard.  
 Rugg, John.  
 Sanford, Caleb W.  
 Sanford, William.  
 Schuyler, David C.  
 Schuyler, James L.  
 Scovel, Clinton P.  
 Seymour, Truman.  
 Sharp, Isaac F.  
 Sickles, Daniel.  
 Slack, Henry.  
 Smith, Peter.  
 Smith, Peter, Jr.  
 Smith, Thomas A.  
 Smith, Thomas W.  
 Stafford, Michael B.  
 Stevens, George M.  
 Stever, Erastus.  
 Stiles, Henry.  
 Thompson, Michael.  
 Tremper, Julius.  
 Tulane, Paul N.  
 Van Buren, Henry.  
 Vanderbelt, Henry.  
 Vanderbelt, Richard V.  
 Vanderbelt, William H.  
 Van Ness, John L.  
 Van Ness, William.  
 Van Valkenburg, John L.  
 Van Wyck, Anthony.  
 Wheeler, John M.  
 White, James.  
 Whitlock, John.  
 Whitlock, James G.  
 Willard, Frederick M.

Wood, Barnabas.  
Wood, William G.  
Worth, Charles G.  
Yates, Alonzo Kingsley.  
Young, James H.  
Young, Martin V.

### 1838-39.

Adams, John.  
Alvord, William.  
Barney, Capt.  
Becker, Albertus.  
Blair, J. C.  
Bogau, J. A.  
Bonney, George W.  
Booth, Leander.  
Boyd, David I.  
Boyd, James.  
Bradt, C. Y.  
Brewerton, George D.  
Bryan, A.  
Bullions, J. E.  
Burst, J.  
Call, J.  
Christie, M.  
Clark, H. D.  
Collier, George N.  
Courtney, Samuel G.  
Chittenden, Thomas R.  
Cunningham, W. O.  
Cnyler, Theodore J.  
De Graff, A.  
De Witt, R. Y.  
Dix, Francis P.  
Dorman, Jacob.  
Dox, Hamilton J.  
Duell, G.  
Dutcher, J.  
Easton, Charles P.  
Elliot, Robert.  
Erwin, John G.  
Fink, Edward.  
Fonda, Marcus B.  
Ford, B. F.  
Freeman, O.  
Garfield, John N.

Gott, J. E.  
Gould, J. E.  
Halstead, M.  
Hays, Edmund W.  
Hickcox, H. V.  
Hineson, J.  
Houghtaling, J.  
Holmes, C. S.  
Hoyt, Charles E.  
Hoyt, George E.  
Humphrey, L.  
Humphrey, William J.  
Jackson, Alonzo C.  
Jackson, Samuel W.  
Jackson, William J.  
Jessup, J. B.  
Jewell, J.  
Johnson, Edward A.  
Kelly, John T.  
Lansing, Henry.  
Lansing, L.  
Larcher, Edwin B.  
L'Amoreux, Wendell.  
Lawyer, A.  
Legett, W.  
Leyne, R. A.  
Livingston, John L.  
Lush, J. H.  
Malcolm, James T.  
Mascord, George.  
McElroy, Andrew.  
McElroy, John E.  
McKissam, Thomas.  
McKown, Isaac D.  
McMurdy, Robert S.  
Miller, Stephen C.  
Miller, William.  
Mitchell, John D.  
Molinard, Albert J.  
Morange, W. B.  
Morris, Lewis O.  
Morrow, Y.  
Netterville, John T.  
Newton, M.  
Nicholas, John.  
Noble, Charles L.

Norton, P. A.  
 O'Cunningham, William.  
 Olcott, Robert B.  
 Packer, Thaddens N.  
 Parkins, R.  
 Parsons, Harvey A.  
 Patterson, F. C.  
 Peters, D. W.  
 Pierson, William M.  
 Pitts, Horatio W.  
 Polheimus, J.  
 Quinland, Charles H.  
 Remis, W. T.  
 Regua, James E.  
 Robertson, Gaw.  
 Robinson, G.  
 Russ, Charles E.  
 Ryan, Dennis F.  
 Seward, Augustus H.  
 Sharp, J. G.  
 Shaw, Daniel.  
 Skinner, John.  
 Smith, James B.  
 Smith, R. E.  
 Smith, Stephen.  
 Sprague, Burton.  
 Stanford, A. P.  
 Stanwix, G.  
 Stevens, F.  
 Stevil, E.  
 Stockton, G.  
 Taber, Paul F.  
 Talcott, Daniel W.  
 Taylor, D.  
 Taylor, James B.  
 Thayer, George H.  
 Thomas, Warner L.  
 Townsend, J. C.  
 Tredway, William W.  
 Tripp, F.  
 Trotter, Elias Willard.  
 Vandenberg, K. L.  
 Van Horn, Levi.  
 Wasson, C. E.  
 Wells, J. H.  
 Wells, Walter M.

Wheeler, William.  
 Whiteman, G.  
 Whiteman, J.  
 Whitney, John R.  
 Willard, Edward Kirk.  
 Wilson, Reuben.  
 Winant, J.  
 Winne, Abraham L.  
 Winne, Edmund.  
 Winne, John G.  
 Wrightson, John.  
 Wrightson, William.  
 Young, Merritt.

### 1839-40.

Belden, T.  
 Cook, William H.  
 Garfield, L. A.  
 Gladding, Charles.  
 Gooden, A.  
 Kingsley, Nathan.  
 L'Amoureux, M. Wendell.  
 Lawlor, John.  
 McKown, John Henry.  
 Merrifield, Charles W.  
 Netterville, J. G.  
 Nugent, William H.  
 Patterson, A. L.  
 Phipps, Bradford S.  
 Rowley, Salmon.  
 Sanford, E.  
 Scovel, Henry W.  
 Sharp, George Henry.  
 Shaw, Daniel D.  
 Simpson, Marquis D. L.  
 Sprague, J. Britton.  
 Warner, F.  
 Welsh, O.  
 Wilson, George P.  
 Worthington, Robert.  
 Wrightman, John.

### 1840-41.

Anderson, Francis C.  
 Bailey, William.  
 Bentley, Richard C.

Birch, Joseph.  
 Birmingham, William C.  
 Brainard, Albert.  
 Brigham, Lyman.  
 Brinkerhoff, T. Van Wyck.  
 Britton, Edward.  
 Brown, Chauncey.  
 Burrows, Randall K.  
 Clute, William K.  
 Conly, Peter.  
 Coulson, John B.  
 Coulson, Robert B.  
 Cohn, John P.  
 Craft, Charles D.  
 Craft, Charles G.  
 Crannell, Francis F.  
 Crosswell, John K.  
 Curtiss, Joseph S.  
 Dayton, Charles R.  
 De Witt, Richard V.  
 Dunn, James G.  
 Ferris, Charles L.  
 Ferris, William A.  
 Fetherstone, J.  
 Flagler, Edgar O.  
 Flower, Aaron P.  
 Fuller, Josiah P.  
 Garnsey, Cyrus.  
 George, William.  
 Gibbons, Henry B.  
 Goodwin, Albert F.  
 Gray, Adam R.  
 Gray, Israel.  
 Griffin, Abraham S.  
 Harris, Henry.  
 Hartness, John W.  
 Hatch, George W.  
 Hatch, Warner D.  
 Herrick, Jonathan W.  
 Hopkins, James.  
 Horsford, G. W.  
 Horth, James Henry.  
 Houghtaling, Alfred.  
 Houghtaling, Jasper.  
 Hurst, William.  
 Jones, James.

Kelly, George.  
 Kerr, John.  
 Kiernan, Felix A.  
 Kimball, Richard W.  
 Klink, Nathaniel.  
 Koonz, Jacob C.  
 Leslie, Edward.  
 Little, Edwin C.  
 Livingston, Matthew H.  
 Martin, James B. Jr.  
 Marvin, Edward.  
 McBride, Thomas.  
 McKercher, John D.  
 McKnight, John T.  
 McKown, Jacob E.  
 McNaughton, Alexander W.  
 Meech, George W.  
 Meech, Robert J. V. D.  
 Merrifield, Richard.  
 Mills, Daniel W.  
 More, H. D.  
 More, James Harbrough.  
 Morrall, Theodore.  
 Morris, Thomas F.  
 Packard, Robert J.  
 Parr, Richard.  
 Parsons, Jacob E.  
 Peck, Edward H.  
 Phelps, William L. M.  
 Radley, John P.  
 Rawson, James.  
 Remer, Charles T.  
 Roessle, Theophilus.  
 Sage, Jasper C.  
 Schermerhorn, Judah.  
 Schuyler, Alonzo.  
 Scovel, Nelson R.  
 Seward, Clarence H.  
 Sharts, Theodore.  
 Shepard, Charles T.  
 Shepard, William.  
 Sherwood, James B. W.  
 Sims, Francis.  
 Spears, Samuel S.  
 Staley, Daniel G.  
 Stevens, James H.

Thornton, De Witt.  
 Thornton, William.  
 Thorp, William H.  
 Tucker, Theodore S.  
 Van Allen, Garret A.  
 Van Benthuyssen, F. B.  
 Vanderlip, William L.  
 Van Ingen, William Henry.  
 Van Olinda, John.  
 Van Rensselaer, Edward R.  
 Van Rensselaer, James C.  
 Van Schaack, Nicholas.  
 Van Voast, Benson G.  
 Waterhouse, Richard G.  
 Wilkinson, Henry.  
 Williamson, John D.  
 Wilson, Thomas.  
 Wing, James.  
 Winne, F. D.  
 Winne, F. V.

#### 1841-42.

Adams, Stephen C.  
 Boyd, Edward H.  
 Brown, Walter Scott.  
 Kirk, William H.  
 Learned, Albert R.  
 McMillan, Thomas C.  
 Olcott, Robert N.  
 Peebles, William M.  
 Wells, Charles H.  
 White, Albert A.

#### 1842-43.

Bartley, John.  
 Bouck, Gabriel.  
 Brinkerhoff, John.  
 Brown, Warren G.  
 Clark, Charles G.  
 Clark, Joseph W.  
 Cook, Isaac Iver.  
 Courtney, Joel.  
 De Forest, Charles A.  
 Delehanty, Martin.  
 Duesler, George L.  
 Edwards, Alfred.

Edwards, Carlton.  
 Ensign, William.  
 Gibbons, James.  
 Gill, George C.  
 Granger, George Gebbi.  
 Hammond, Lazarus S.  
 Hammond, Reuben H.  
 Hasey, Oscar L.  
 Hermans, Thomas H.  
 Hillenbrant, John B.  
 Jordan, Edward.  
 Kenyon, Ralph W.  
 Lansing, Edwin B.  
 Lyon, Daniel B.  
 Lyon, Isaac L.  
 Marvin, Henry C.  
 McAlpine, Charles L.  
 McNaughton, James A.  
 Murphy, Charles S.  
 Patterson, James.  
 Reynolds, Dexter.  
 Smith, Edward M.  
 Ten Eyck, A. Cuyler.  
 Tucker, Wilson.  
 Van Shaack, Jenkins.  
 Van Vechten, Cuyler.  
 Van Wyck, Richard.  
 Wall, Andrew J.  
 Whitney, John S.  
 Wilson, Henry G. F.  
 Young, Archibald S.

#### 1843-44.

Allen, Adoniram J.  
 Blanchard, Hamilton.  
 Bouck, Charles.  
 Brown, Mathew.  
 Coates, Alfred W.  
 Darling, William R.  
 Dox, Dudley W.  
 Enders, Samuel R.  
 George, James.  
 Goewey, Henry.  
 Greene, Lyman R.  
 Griffin, Ezra C.  
 Hickeox, John H.

Hills, Loran C.  
 Howard, Henry H.  
 Jones, Francis.  
 Kendrick, Burton.  
 Knickerbacker, John H.  
 Lansing, John Thomas.  
 Lighthall, John A.  
 Martin, William A.  
 McBride, Edward.  
 McBride, Henry.  
 McClure, John C.  
 McGourkey, George J.  
 McGourkey, John  
 Merrifield, John.  
 Noonan, James T.  
 Pearse, Jacob L.  
 Peckham, Henry J.  
 Peckham, Wheeler H. L.  
 Pohlman, Henry E.  
 Read, Robert.  
 Stats, Charles P.  
 Stafford, James G.  
 Stafford, Walter S. E.  
 Stokes, Joseph.  
 Strong, Charles H.  
 Strother, William L.  
 Sylvester, George W.  
 Thomas, William R.  
 Townsend, John, Jr.  
 Van Zandt, Clarence L.  
 Visscher, James D.  
 Wands, James.  
 Wands, John.  
 Winne, Charles S.  
 Wolford, Allen.

#### 1844-45.

Bacon, Clarence W.  
 Belknap, Charles M.  
 Boardman, George.  
 Boyd, Charles.  
 Boyd, John C.  
 Boyd, William T.  
 Bratt, Henry T.  
 Burdick, Sullivan R.  
 Case, Henry S.

Cole, Walter D.  
 Cooney, John.  
 Crosby, James P.  
 Curtiss, Daniel G.  
 Curtiss, William J.  
 Davoth, Michael J.  
 Dickerman, John S.  
 Fonda, Christopher Y.  
 Freeman, William S.  
 Frisby, Eleazer.  
 Frothingham, Worthington.  
 Gifford, Charles E.  
 Gould, Joseph C.  
 Gregory, Henry T.  
 Graves, Charles V.  
 Harrold, George W.  
 Haskell, William H.  
 Hillson, Thomas.  
 Holdridge, Helim D.  
 Howlett, Ezra P.  
 Humphrey, Charles D.  
 Landon, William A.  
 McClure, Archibald Jr.  
 Miller, Ernest J.  
 Morse, Lansing.  
 Newman, James.  
 Nichols, Francis.  
 Olmstead, David S.  
 Packard, James B.  
 Page, Alanson S.  
 Pearson, Joseph Burr.  
 Steele, Oliver.  
 Strain, Alexander.  
 Strain, Robert.  
 Strong, Richard M.  
 Strother, William H.  
 Sumner, Alanson.  
 Swift, Hugh.  
 Taylor, William H.  
 Thomas, William H.  
 Tibbitts, Bleeker.  
 Todd, Nathaniel P.  
 Tomlinson, Victory L.  
 Van Ness, Edward.  
 Van Rensselaer, Gratz.  
 Van Schaack, Elbridge G.

Van Voast, Albert A.  
Van Voast, Clarence L.  
Van Zandt, John.  
Waterman, James.  
Watson, Howard.  
Wheaton, Samuel L.  
Wrightson, George.  
Yates, David.

### 1845-46.

Ableman, Stephen D.  
Adams, Samuel W.  
Ainsworth, Charles F.  
Bay, William A.  
Becker, John H.  
Beekman, Mancius.  
Bently, George T.  
Benton, Daniel S.  
Benton, George.  
Bogart, John Jr.  
Burton, Walter.  
Carr, Benjamin W.  
Carter, George W.  
Case, Joseph H.  
Case, William D.  
Chapman, James G.  
Christian, John A.  
Christian, William D.  
Coates, Charles H.  
Colt, Joseph S.  
Condon, Richard J.  
Cook, Asher Jr.  
Crannell, Robert W.  
Crapo, Charles H.  
Cruikshank, James.  
Cruikshank, Robert.  
Crummey, Edward C.  
Cummings, William.  
Davidson, Alexander.  
Davis, Abner Graham.  
Davis, Charles.  
Davis, William.  
Dickson, Walter.  
Dillon, Horatio P.  
Dowd, Charles W.  
Esmay, Peter.

Fassett, James A.  
Ford, David W.  
Gallup, Edwin C.  
Gallup, Miner.  
Gibbons, George W.  
Gibson, William H.  
Gibson, Joseph, Jr.  
Goodwin, Thomas L.  
Hall, Richard Henry.  
Hall, Theodore P.  
Harris, Alfred W.  
Harris, William H.  
Hartnett, John B.  
Hays, Timothy.  
Headlam, William Jr.  
Heffernan, James John.  
Henry, Darwin D.  
Hill, Edward B.  
Hoffman, William.  
Howe, Benjamin Fowler.  
Hutchinson, David R. W.  
Hyatt, Chester.  
Jagger, Eugene.  
Jenkins, Charles E.  
Johnson, Robert T.  
Jones, Isaac.  
Jones, Royal Sidney.  
Kendrick, Thadeus Warsaw P.  
King, Andrew.  
Kinney, William H.  
Knower, Benjamin.  
Lansing, Abraham G.  
Linacre, Thomas B.  
Livingston, Edward P.  
Loveridge, Eugene F.  
Lundigan, Francis.  
McClure, James H.  
McCulloch, John C.  
McElroy, Thomas J.  
McGinn, Felix.  
McKown, Henry.  
McMullen, Alonzo T.  
McMullen, Edgar.  
McPherson, William.  
Meads, John H.  
Merrill, Moses D.

Mix, William, Jr.  
 Moakler, Francis J.  
 Morgan, James H.  
 Murphy, John W.  
 Murray, Laverett W.  
 Newman, Ebenezer L.  
 Newman, George W.  
 Newman, John L.  
 Newman, William W.  
 Olmsted, Charles L.  
 Olmsted, Henry S.  
 Outwin, William.  
 Payn, Edward T.  
 Pease, Charles L.  
 Penfield, Edward C.  
 Perry, Hiram, Jr.  
 Philleo, Theodore L.  
 Potter, David T.  
 Prosser, Henry W.  
 Pruyn, Francis S.  
 Pruyn, John S.  
 Quackenbush, John N.  
 Raly, James Henry.  
 Read, William H.  
 Rider, John.  
 Roak, Hugh B.  
 Rodgers, John J.  
 Ryan, James.  
 Schiffer, John F.  
 Smith, James P.  
 Smyth, John K.  
 Stackpole, Henry.  
 Steinberg, William H.  
 Stemmers, William H.  
 Street, Richard E.  
 Strong, Benjamin.  
 Strong, Robert.  
 Taylor, Charles H.  
 Ten Eyck, Britton.  
 Ten Eyck, Jacob H.  
 Thacher, John F.  
 Thomas, George C.  
 Tibbits, Clarkson.  
 Tillinghast, Joseph.  
 Tillinghast, William E.  
 Treadwell, Robert B.

Tucker, Luther H.  
 Vandenberg, John.  
 Van Deusen, John C.  
 Van Schaack, Edwin H.  
 Van Schaack, George W.  
 Wallace, Oliver.  
 Wands, Burgess H.  
 Ward, John.  
 Wemple, Henry De Witt.  
 Whetten, William.  
 White, Andrew, Jr.  
 White, Matthew.  
 White, William James.  
 Whitney, Richard H. M.  
 Wilder, Waldo.  
 Wilder, William.  
 Williams, Alfred Ridgeway.  
 Williams, John S.  
 Woodman, Edward B.  
 Wright, Calvin M.  
 Young, Henry O.  
 Young, Oscar H.

# **1846-47.**

Allen, Alexander R.  
 Alvord, Henry B.  
 Brainard, William H.  
 Callahan, John.  
 Campbell, William J.  
 Cassidy, William.  
 Chamberlain, Henry W.  
 Clark, Clinton, Jr.  
 Costigan, William Garton.  
 Cuyler, Charles Melville.  
 Dollar, Conrad T.  
 Dox, Henry B.  
 Ester, David C.  
 Gansevoort, Henry S.  
 Gibbons, Hogan.  
 Gill, David Jackson.  
 Gregory, Spencer S.  
 Harris, William Hamilton.  
 Harvey, Charles S.  
 Herring, Edward.  
 Hill, William G.  
 Humphrey, Edward.

Hyatt, Charles.  
 Kendrick, Fred. Marvin Hill.  
 Kip, William Henry.  
 Lansing, Egbert.  
 Lansing, John A.  
 Lawlor, Fenton.  
 Little, Jonah.  
 Lloyd, Isaac F.  
 McCamman, Edward.  
 McClaskey, William, Jr.  
 McElroy, Alexander.  
 McElroy, William H.  
 McIntyre, James.  
 Meads, Orlando, Jr.  
 Meech, ———.  
 Mix, Benjamin F.  
 Mott, William H.  
 Munsell, William A.  
 Murphy, John.  
 Parr, William.  
 Peckham, Joseph H.  
 Peckham, Rufus W., Jr.  
 Philleo, Charles Henry.  
 Rhodes, Archibald C.  
 Rosekrans, Spencer.  
 Russel, John H.  
 Slack, John D.  
 Smith, Zachariah, Jr.  
 Spanier, Emil.  
 Stacpole, James.  
 Stafford, Arthur G.  
 Van Ness, Augustus.  
 Wands, Franklin.  
 Wesley, John Edward.  
 White, John G.  
 Whitney, Chauncey, Jr.  
 Wilcox, Robert E.

#### 1847-48.

Adams, Amos A.  
 Adams, Charles R.  
 Adams, John R.  
 Anderson, Andrew, Jr.  
 Andrews, La Fayette.  
 Annesley, Isaac.  
 Armour, Robert H.

Artcher, Austin.  
 Baker, Benjamin F.  
 Bakewell, Benjamin.  
 Bertrand, Joseph  
 Bishop, George S.  
 Blanchard, Edwin.  
 Boardman, Francis.  
 Bradt, Adrian G.  
 Brown, Frederic W.  
 Brown, Judson D.  
 Bullock, William J.  
 Burton, William H.  
 Campbell, Alexander.  
 Carpenter, George.  
 Carroll, John.  
 Carey, Julius H.  
 Cass, Charles J.  
 Chapin, Robert H.  
 Chatfield, Abiram P.  
 Clark, Edwin Forrest.  
 Coates, Edwin M.  
 Coates, Stephen P.  
 Coil, Simon V.  
 Cole, Augustus G.  
 Colvin, James Alling.  
 Colvin, Norwood Alling.  
 Couch, Charles.  
 Courtney, Joseph, Jr.  
 Courtright, Mizael E.  
 Curtiss, William J.  
 Craft, George F.  
 Crannell, William W.  
 Crapo, Angelo.  
 Crippen, Thomas W.  
 Crosby, Edward W.  
 Crosswell, John A.  
 Demarest, James, Jr.  
 Douw, John D. P.  
 Duncan, James R.  
 Eaton, Charles W.  
 Edwards, James, Jr.  
 Egleston, George D.  
 Falkey, Charles H.  
 Finch, Charles H.  
 Fisk, Anthony W.  
 Fisk, Edward S.

Flagler, Isaac V.  
Ford, Charles W.  
Ford, Eliakim.  
Fossard, George H.  
Frame, William H.  
Frost, Mark W.  
Geran, Miles.  
Greer, Thomas H.  
Gregory, Alexander.  
Gregory, David E.  
Gross, James H.  
Harman, Charles D.  
Harnard, Samuel W.  
Hascy, Alexander G.  
Hascy, Alfred C.  
Hascy, Ambrose R.  
Hascy, Philip V. R.  
Hill, Willard L.  
Hills, Anthony H.  
Hills, Charles A.  
Hindman, Edward.  
Hogan, Peter.  
Howe, Benjamin F.  
Hurd, Josiah W.  
Hurdis, John S.  
Jones, Thomas J.  
Kendrick, Edward C.  
Keyser, James.  
Kidd, Robert S.  
Kidd, William.  
Kreuder, Augustus.  
Kreuder, Charles.  
Kreuder, Frederic.  
Kirby, John.  
King, Rufus H.  
Lamb, George W.  
Lansing, William.  
Lansing, William B.  
Lighthall, John A.  
Martin, Henry.  
Mattimore, Francis.  
McBride, James.  
McDonald, Noble.  
McLaren, Finlay.  
Meech, Henry L.  
Meech, John H.

Middoure, George.  
Morgan, Fraser.  
Morgan, Samuel H.  
Newcomb, William W.  
Norton, Francis Lay.  
O'Brien, Thomas C.  
Olcott, Dudley.  
Olcott, Franklin.  
Olcott, Frederick P.  
Osborn, J. Wesley.  
Ott, Friend James.  
Payne, Edward M.  
Peacock, Daniel.  
Pease, Frank.  
Pease, Thomas H.  
Pemberton, John, Jr.  
Percival, Henry.  
Perkins, William A.  
Platt, Charles M.  
Pohlman, William H.  
Provoost, William K.  
Quackenbush, Edwin.  
Quinn, Terrence.  
Rafferty, Terrence.  
Read, Matthew H.  
Relyea, Peter.  
Relyea, Thomas W.  
Rhoades, Archibald C.  
Riley, John.  
Rosindale, Silas.  
Russell, William, Jr.  
Ryan, Charles C.  
Scovel, Lewis L.  
Screver, Richard D.  
Selkirk, Edwin.  
Sessions, Edward C.  
Sheldon, Augustus S.  
Silliman, James R.  
Sing, Edward P.  
Slason, Edward P.  
Smith, Abraham S.  
Smith, Donald.  
Smith, J. A. Wilder.  
Smith, John.  
Smith, Lewis B.  
Spawn, Jacob S.

Spencer, Thomas W.  
 Spurr, Andrew J.  
 Staats, Philip.  
 Ten Eyck, Lamoure.  
 Ten Eyck, Matthias.  
 Ten Eyck, William H.  
 Thompson, Charles F.  
 Thorburn, Alexander McA.  
 Thorburn, William G.  
 Tidd, John A.  
 Tossard, Francis.  
 Towner, Samuel B.  
 Townsend, Charles K.  
 Townsend, John D. P.  
 Townsend, Volkert P. D.  
 Traver, Alvah.  
 Trilder, William P.  
 Trowbridge, Arthur W.  
 Valentine, Henry C.  
 Van Buren, Martin.  
 Vanderlip, Watkins.  
 Van Rensselaer, John J.  
 Van Rensselaer, Visscher.  
 Van Schaack, Edwin H.  
 Vernor, Charles H.  
 Vernor, George.  
 Waring, Richard S.  
 Wells, Leonard, Jr.  
 Whipple, William W.  
 Wilbur, Benjamin H.  
 Wiles, Thomas S.  
 Williams, Henry R.  
 Williams, Henry S.  
 Yates, George W. M.  
 Yates, John Waters.  
 Young, Campbell.  
 Young, Charles L.

# **1848-49.**

Adams, George A.  
 Avery, Thomas Y.  
 Billings, Stephen A.  
 Bramhall, Wm. L.  
 Brennon, Edward T.  
 Brower, Henry D.  
 Chapman, Charles B.

Chapman, George Henry.  
 Comstock, Albert.  
 Coonly, George L.  
 Costigan, William J.  
 Courtright, Edward M., Jr.  
 Curtiss, Daniel Y.  
 Daniels, Robert Lincoln.  
 Farlin, Dudley  
 Fowler, John P.  
 Fowler, Stephen S.  
 Fowler, William P.  
 Gallup, Edwin G.  
 Gould, James L., Jr.  
 Groesbeeck, Augustus.  
 Groot, Nicholas.  
 Hall, William F.  
 Hare, Emerson.  
 Howard, Henry L.  
 Jenkinson, James T.  
 Jenkinson, William J.  
 Joice, John T.  
 Kerr, James.  
 Kirk, Joseph W.  
 Lansing, John D.  
 Loveridge, Clinton.  
 Maeder, Frederic G.  
 Maeder, James.  
 McNaughton, Henry G.  
 Meech, Theodore.  
 Mory, Wesley S.  
 Mulford, Augustus T.  
 Payn, John A., Jr.  
 Peck, Spencer.  
 Phelps, John F.  
 Rankin, John M.  
 Requa, James.  
 Reid, William James.  
 Scott, Walter.  
 Sheldon, Isaac E.  
 Sheldon, John D.  
 Slack, Henry R.  
 Smith, George W., Jr.  
 Stone, Charles G.  
 Strong, Robert G.  
 Temple, Robert.  
 Temple, William James.

Ten Eyck, Clinton.  
 Ten Eyck, Jacob.  
 Tittle, David.  
 Todd, Robert F.  
 Tuffs, Lucian, Jr.  
 Tuttle, Daniel J.  
 Van Dyck, Henry H.  
 Wadsworth, Charles.  
 Wadsworth, Chester.  
 Warner, John H.  
 Warren, Theodore.  
 Wasson, James D., Jr.  
 Webster, Joseph.  
 Whitney, Charles.  
 Wood, Samuel.  
 Wood, Thomas G.  
 Worcester, Franklin E.

# **1849-50.**

Adams, Amos, Jr.  
 Adams, Nelson K.  
 Akin, David E.  
 Anderson, James W.  
 Arms, Charles E.  
 Arms, James C.  
 Artcher, Austin.  
 Atwood, Henry B.  
 Bathers, Andrew.  
 Bellamy, George E.  
 Bordon, Holland.  
 Boyd, James T.  
 Briggs, George C.  
 Brown, Judson D.  
 Campbell, Joseph.  
 Cary, Edward.  
 Cary, Egbert.  
 Chapman, William.  
 Childs, John H.  
 Clark, George.  
 Cobb, William H.  
 Cochrane, Edward P.  
 Coulson, William.  
 Crounse, Josiah.  
 Curtiss, Norman S.  
 Davis, Charles W.  
 Davis, Robert N.

De Forest, De Witt.  
 De Forest, Henry.  
 De Witt, Dudley.  
 Duncan, James, Jr.  
 Fitzpatrick, Daniel C.  
 Fitzpatrick, Michael  
 Fowler, William D.  
 Goodwin, Benjamin B.  
 Gould, John.  
 Gray, James H.  
 Gregory, James R.  
 Griffing, Seth E.  
 Griswold, Henry.  
 Hall, William T.  
 Hallenbeck, Edwin J.  
 Hamilton, William A.  
 Hawley, W. Austin.  
 Hendricks, Francis.  
 Henry, John P.  
 Hewson, Augustus G.  
 Humphrey, Correll.  
 Hurd, Frederic S.  
 Hurd, Josiah M.  
 Keyser, James.  
 Kirtland, Albert B.  
 Lain, James.  
 Lamouree, Ten Eyck, Jr.  
 Lamouree, Uriah B.  
 Martin, Bradley.  
 Martin, James B.  
 Mayell, Henry.  
 Mayell, William.  
 McCormick, James.  
 McCubbin, John.  
 McKnight, William.  
 Meacham, George B.  
 Meads, Orlando, Jr.  
 Mills, Charles.  
 Millwain, William J.  
 Nafew, John A.  
 Newcomb, Charles.  
 Newcomb, Edward.  
 Newman, Frederic C.  
 Nichols, Charles B.  
 North, Albert M.  
 Nott, Charles.

Paff, Charles E.  
 Paff, Henry T.  
 Parsons, Charles E.  
 Perry, Eli.  
 Pierson, Charles B.  
 Porter, Ira, Jr.  
 Prentice, Sartell.  
 Prentice, W. Packer.  
 Prunyn, William H.  
 Redway, John S.  
 Ring, Clark E.  
 Robinson, John D.  
 Ross, Howard P.  
 Salisbury, Nelson.  
 Sayles, James M.  
 Sheridan, John, Jr.  
 Shrisheimer, Charles.  
 Smith, Edwin C.  
 Smith, George.  
 Smith, Theodore, Jr.  
 Sprague, John A. J.  
 Story, James T.  
 Taell, Edward M.  
 Thompson, Robert.  
 Tibbitts, John.  
 Tillinghast, J. Wilbur.  
 Townsend, Edward.  
 Treadwell, George H.  
 Tucker, Luther H.  
 Van Rensselaer, Walter A.  
 Walsh, Dudley.  
 Westheimer, Henry.  
 Whalen, Daniel.  
 White, Charles R.  
 Whitney, Alonzo.  
 Winne, Charles K.  
 Wright, John.  
 Wyckoff, David A.

#### 1850-51.

Abell, Richard P. H.  
 Abell, William.  
 Akin, Jacob.  
 Anderson, Edward.  
 Atwood, William.  
 Austin, Jeremiah, Jr.

Baker, John A.  
 Bendall, Henry G.  
 Briggs, Isaac B.  
 Brush, Thomas H.  
 Burgess, Charles E.  
 Cheever, Calvin R.  
 Cheever, Henry M.  
 Clapp, Charles M.  
 Clapp, Edwin A.  
 Clark, Thomas L., Jr.  
 Cone, Edward R.  
 Cook, Charles.  
 Corbiere, George.  
 Coulson, Henry.  
 Coulson, Thomas, Jr.  
 Crannell, Monroe.  
 Crosby, John.  
 Davidson, William Humphrey  
 Davis, Charles L.  
 Dillingham, William.  
 Dillon, Charles.  
 Edwards, James, Jr.  
 Fellows, Harris J.  
 Fish, James L.  
 Fry, Charles B.  
 Fryer, Alexander S.  
 Fryer, William J.  
 Gambel, Frederic.  
 Gambel, John.  
 Gates, Levi S.  
 Gavitt, John C.  
 Goodrich, Edward.  
 Greene, John C.  
 Hadley, Joshua E.  
 Halloway, William W.  
 Henry, Darwin D.  
 Herman, Hyman.  
 Hewett, Henry.  
 Hun, Edward.  
 Hyler, Aaron E.  
 Jarvis, Charles A.  
 Johnston, James C.  
 Jones, Livingston.  
 Jones, Samuel E.  
 Kendrick, Edward C.  
 King, Fred.

Kirtland, Dorrance.  
 Lansing, Andrew A.  
 Lansing, Charles A.  
 Lansing, Edwin Y.  
 Learned, Billings Peck.  
 Litchfield, Allen.  
 Lloyd, Edward H.  
 Lord, Theodore E.  
 Marble, Manton M.  
 McClure, William H.  
 McCormick, Charles.  
 McDowal, Alexander.  
 Meacham, George B.  
 Mesick, Henry T., Jr.  
 Mesick, John W.  
 Mills, Alexander.  
 Moore, Burrit W.  
 Moore, Robert.  
 Neemes, John.  
 Netterville, William N. C.  
 O'Brien, Peter R.  
 O'Conner, Henry T.  
 Paff, William P.  
 Park, P. Wendell.  
 Parker, Amasa J., Jr.  
 Payn, John G.  
 Pilsbury, Sherman D.  
 Platt, Edward E.  
 Pruyn, Edward.  
 Randall, Charles H.  
 Rathbone, J. Howard.  
 Reynolds, Robert E.  
 Rice, Alexander D.  
 Richardson, Warren L.  
 Rossman, John B.  
 Sackett, William F. H.  
 Sard, George E.  
 Sheldon, Clinton J.  
 Smith, Clark H.  
 Smith, Heber.  
 Smith, Ira.  
 Sprague, Frederick H.  
 Stanahan, Nicholas.  
 Star, James M. A.  
 Strain, James.  
 Strain, John.

Swarts, Charles.  
 Taber, Oliver A.  
 Taber, William A.  
 Teller, William.  
 Ten Eyck, Leonard G., Jr.  
 Thomas, James H.  
 Van Allen, Peter W.  
 Van Allen, William H.  
 Vanderlip, Charles S.  
 Vanderlip, George H.  
 Vosburgh, William.  
 Waddle, John.  
 Wait, Edward D.  
 Wait, John D.  
 Wheeler, Seth.  
 Whipple, Henry.  
 Woellmer, Argust.  
 Yates, Hiram.

# **1851-52.**

Abell, John H.  
 Ackerman, John A.  
 Adams, George W.  
 Ades, William.  
 Austin, Elijah.  
 Averill, William H.  
 Babcock, Heman P.  
 Backney, John G.  
 Barber, Edgar P.  
 Barnes, Lucien.  
 Beekman, Gerard.  
 Bogart, James H.  
 Bratt, Edgar D.  
 Briggs, David C.  
 Buel, Jesse.  
 Burt, James A.  
 Canedy, William S.  
 Chase, George E.  
 Chittenden, Edwin S.  
 Clay, George.  
 Cleveland, Charles W.  
 Cleveland, Frederick.  
 Cleveland, George.  
 Coley, Alfred C.  
 Collins, Charles A.  
 Collins, William D.

Cook, Ezra C.  
 Corbiere, Thomas H.  
 De Freest, John K.  
 De Freest, Matthew.  
 Dickson, William J., Jr.  
 Dillow, Richard, Jr.  
 Donw, Volkert P.  
 Ellison, George.  
 Fabre, Hector.  
 Fellows, Addison J.  
 Freedlander, William.  
 Gelian, James, Jr.  
 Gourlay, William J.  
 Griffin, Coleman I.  
 Griffin, Thomas.  
 Grimwood, Henry W.  
 Haight, William I.  
 Hamlin, Samuel J.  
 Haskell, Stephen H.  
 Hawley, William C.  
 Hendrickson, Walter.  
 Higham, Alfred G.  
 Higham, Charles E.  
 Hinkley, Warren S.  
 Hogan, Leverett D.  
 Howard, Charles N.  
 Husted, Alfred.  
 Hughes, Richard L.  
 Hughes, William H.  
 Jarvis, John G.  
 Jarvis, Stephen D.  
 Jones, Moses.  
 Joy, Edmund L.  
 Kerr, William.  
 Lindsley, Joel.  
 Lodge, Douglas.  
 Marvin, George C.  
 Matthews, Charles H.  
 McElroy, Charles E.  
 McKnight, Isaac.  
 Moseley, Henry.  
 Newberry, Jacob L.  
 Passinger, Charles A.  
 Payn, George A.  
 Polkanus, Albert.  
 Porter, Charles H.

Porter, Jeremiah.  
 Potter, Horatio.  
 Potter, Robert.  
 Pruyn, Charles A.  
 Rankin, Leland.  
 Rawson, Thomas H.  
 Ross, Edward A.  
 Rothmund, Philip.  
 Rull, Samuel L.  
 Sager, John W.  
 Sanderson, Richard, H.  
 Sard, Grange, Jr.  
 Sayles, John W.  
 Sheldon, Alexander E.  
 Shepard, Ashbel K.  
 Sparhawk, George K.  
 Staats, Bleecker J.  
 Starks, George C.  
 Stevens, Ward Smith.  
 Storey, William.  
 Taylor, Augustus R.  
 Taylor, Clinton T.  
 Taylor, George.  
 Thorn, Thomas R.  
 Van Allen, Adam, Jr.  
 Van Benthuyssen, Arthur R.  
 Van Benthuyssen, Charles H.  
 Van Vranken, Adam A.  
 Visscher, John B.  
 Wheeler, Edwin S.  
 White, Silas A.  
 Whitecar, Howard.  
 Whitlock, Hamilton L.  
 Whitney, Charles L.  
 Wilder, Ephraim.  
 Wilder, John N.  
 Wilson, William P.

### 1852-53.

Adams, George W.  
 Aiken, Jacob D.  
 Anderson, George H.  
 Anderson, Hugh.  
 Anderson, Thomas W.  
 Austin, Elijah.  
 Austin, James A.

Ayres, Henry H.  
 Barnes, Joseph C.  
 Bennett, William T.  
 Bortle, Webster, E.  
 Brook, Stephen.  
 Brooks, James.  
 Bullock, Charles C.  
 Burns, Edward M.  
 Canedy, William S.  
 Cantfield, Charles C.  
 Care, William G.  
 Carpenter, George W., Jr.  
 Carr, William G.  
 Clapp, Augustus A.  
 Coburn, Peter, Jr.  
 Cohn, Levi.  
 Coley, John W.  
 Collins, Peter H.  
 Conway, Martin D.  
 Cook, James R.  
 Cook, John.  
 Cook, Joseph McK.  
 Cook, William J.  
 Corbett, Thomas.  
 Crandell, Homer.  
 Cunningham, George.  
 Davidson, George, Jr.  
 Davis, Charles C.  
 Devol, George E.  
 Drum, Charles A.  
 Durant, Thomas F.  
 Durfee, Cyrus R.  
 Eagles, John.  
 Eaton, Calvin W.  
 Eaton, Elliott Walter.  
 Fassett, William H.  
 Fearey, Thomas H.  
 Fearey, William.  
 Featherly, John Henry.  
 Ford, Sweton G.  
 Friedlander, William.  
 Gamble, Louis M.  
 Garnsey, J. Spencer.  
 Goewey, James M.  
 Gould, Jason.  
 Gould, William, Jr.

Gregory, Worthington.  
 Gross, Samuel S.  
 Harned, Charles A.  
 Harris, Charles G.  
 Harris, George O.  
 Hasbronck, Francis K.  
 Headlam, Robert.  
 Hendrickson, George R.  
 Higham, Edward A.  
 Higham, Frank.  
 Hoag, Abraham.  
 Holmes, William J.  
 Huested, Sylvanus B.  
 Isaacs, Isaac M.  
 Jerome, Alonzo W.  
 Kennedy, William Spencer.  
 Kenny, James.  
 King, Andrew T.  
 Kirk, Edward.  
 Lansing, James.  
 Lathrop, Alfred G.  
 Leash, William G.  
 Low, Sidney.  
 Malbone, Henry B.  
 McCulloch, William H.  
 McGregor, Beekman.  
 McMahon, John.  
 Meegan, Thomas A.  
 Merchant, Daniel W.  
 Miles, William H.  
 More, Iram B.  
 Morgan, Charles.  
 Morgan, William.  
 Mork, Moses.  
 Netterville, William M.  
 Newland, Frank F.  
 Newland, Samuel W.  
 Nichols, Alphonso N.  
 Nichols, Charles C.  
 Nichols, Charles W.  
 Noyes, Arthur.  
 Noyes, Federic B.  
 Parker, Edmund M.  
 Pettingill, Charles.  
 Pitman, Frank C.  
 Potter, William B.

Prentice, John.  
 Priest, Henry A.  
 Rankin, Joseph.  
 Ray, John Edward.  
 Ray, Levi.  
 Raynsford, Edmund W.  
 Reynolds, Charles W.  
 Robinson, Albert.  
 Robinson, Edward J.  
 Robinson, Sidney S.  
 Rogers, Edward K.  
 Rogers, Nathaniel, Jr.  
 Ryan, Charles J.  
 Salisbury, Daniel G.  
 Savage, Edward.  
 Sayles, William.  
 Sayre, Henry.  
 Schwarz, George.  
 Schwarz, George.  
 Seymour, Charles, Jr.  
 Seymour, George W.  
 Simmons, Daniel.  
 Sporborg, William L.  
 Staats, John L.  
 Stein, Levi S.  
 Stratton, Amos B.  
 Snell, William.  
 Sumner, William A.  
 Swahlen, William T.  
 Terry, George E.  
 Tremain, Frederic L.  
 Tucker, Stephen, Jr.  
 Turner, Alden C.  
 Udell, Samuel Howard.  
 Van Dyck, Edward A.  
 Van Dyck, Henry L.  
 Van Namee, James W.  
 Van Rensselaer, Robert H.  
 Van Rensselaer, Schuyler, Jr.  
 Van Valkenburgh, Theodore.  
 Wait, William B.  
 Weaver, John E.  
 Wemple, Peter H.  
 Wharton, John S.  
 White, Thaddens R.  
 Whitecar, Newton.

Whitney, C. Henry.  
 Whitney, Edward H.  
 Whitney, George P.  
 Williams, H. Seymour.  
 Wilson, James A.  
 Wilson, Thomas A.  
 Woodhall, William.  
 Wright, Augustus R.

## 1853-54.

Anderson, George.  
 Angus, Charles, Jr.  
 Armington, Hiram T.  
 Babcock, Frederic E.  
 Blessing, A. Ten Eyck.  
 Bortle, John J.  
 Bortle, Stephen R.  
 Brown, William C.  
 Brown, William T.  
 Bush, Walter R.  
 Cady, Edwin A.  
 Calverly, John C.  
 Carpenter, Charles W.  
 Carroll, Charles.  
 Cary, Robert C.  
 Case, Franklin.  
 Cleveland, Frederic.  
 Cole, Charles W.  
 Cole, Henry Martyn.  
 Conly, John.  
 Courtney, Robert.  
 Courtright, John H.  
 Curtiss, J. Henry.  
 Dash, George J.  
 Davis, James.  
 Davis, William E.  
 De Forest, Edward.  
 Delehanty, Daniel M.  
 Deuel, Eugene A.  
 Disney, John Thomas.  
 Durant, Allen B.  
 Fearey, Andrew William.  
 Fish, Henry H.  
 Fish, Roswell.  
 Fonda, Cornelius.  
 Fonda, William J.

Freeman, Alfred H.  
 Gardner, David D.  
 Garugen, Joseph T.  
 Gates, George T.  
 Getthard, Edwin.  
 Genet, George C.  
 Goodwin, Scott D.  
 Goodyear, George G.  
 Graves, Anthony G., Jr.  
 Gray, Daniel Alexander.  
 Gray, Neil.  
 Griffing, David J.  
 Grovesteen, Daniel D.  
 Hadley, Clement L.  
 Hagne, Arnold.  
 Hale, William H.  
 Hamburger, Isaac.  
 Harris, Charles L.  
 Harris, William W.  
 Harvey, Clinton.  
 Heimmuller, Henry.  
 Hernon, Joseph A.  
 Herrick, Richard P.  
 Hoag, William Henry.  
 Husted, Emmory.  
 Hughes, John B.  
 Jerome, Edgar E.  
 Jones, Gilbert E.  
 Kaffenburg, Isaac.  
 Kaffenburg, Philip.  
 Ketcham, George W.  
 Ketchum, Edward R.  
 King, Ogden.  
 Kip, Francis M., Jr.  
 Kirk, David N.  
 Lawson, Edward S.  
 Levi, Lewis.  
 Lewin, Lewis.  
 Lewin, Moses.  
 Lord, Charles W.  
 Maher, Daniel H.  
 Many, Norton.  
 Marble, Eleazer.  
 McBane, Angus M. L.  
 McBane, Joseph W.  
 McCotter, Francis A.

McDowell, George W.  
 McHarg, G. Van Allen.  
 McHarg, John, Jr.  
 McKnight, Samuel W.  
 McKown, William.  
 McQuade, Peter J.  
 Meacham, William H.  
 Miller, John Isaac.  
 Monteath, Edward W.  
 More, Francis C.  
 Morrison, William J.  
 Murphy, David A.  
 Newbergh, Alexander.  
 Newitter, Nathan.  
 Owens, Charles H.  
 Payne, George.  
 Peckham, George T.  
 Pemberton, Howard.  
 Perry, Thomas R.  
 Phillips, De Witt H.  
 Preston, Abijah S.  
 Radcliff, Henry G.  
 Randall, S. Sidwell.  
 Rathbone, Albert.  
 Rawson, Edward.  
 Rising, Austin.  
 Root, Charles F.  
 Roseman, James R.  
 Sackett, Nathaniel O.  
 Sayre, Henry.  
 Shepard, George W.  
 Shepard, Sylvester B.  
 Simpson, John G.  
 Smith, Daniel J.  
 Stoffel, William.  
 Stuart, Daniel D.  
 Stuart, Thomas.  
 Sweet, Edward R.  
 Teller, David A.  
 Todd, Charles.  
 Todd, Edmund A.  
 Towner, Egbert.  
 Tuffts, Julian.  
 Van Allen, John S.  
 Vandenbergh, William.  
 Vanderzee, Jacob.

Van Etten, George H.  
Van Rensselaer, James H.  
Walker, Samuel S.  
Walsh, Alfred.  
Warren, Edward F. J.  
Weaver, David S.  
Weaver, Francis N.  
Weil, Samuel.  
Winne, Martin V. B.  
Worthington, Herman.

### 1854-55.

Adams, James H.  
Ainsworth, George E.  
Alden, Charles C.  
Aldrich, Theodore.  
Anderson, Edward H.  
Armour, Charles S.  
Atwood, Henry C.  
Baker, James A.  
Ballagh, William H.  
Bancroft, John D.  
Bancroft, John, Jr.  
Barber, Charles S.  
Beman, Franklin S.  
Bender, William A.  
Berrey, Samuel, Jr.  
Bisby, Hilton W.  
Boardman, Albert.  
Boardman, Charles A.  
Booth, Oscar H.  
Booth, William A.  
Booth, Wilmot A.  
Brooks, John R.  
Brown, Alfred H. C.  
Brown, James M.  
Brown, John B.  
Burt, William W.  
Callaghan, Jeremiah.  
Canady, Jeremiah.  
Carter, Edward.  
Clark, Joseph S.  
Cole, Edward H.  
Cooper, Edwin B.  
Crandall, Frank.  
Decker, Marshall.

Delavan, John S.  
Dingen, Lewis P.  
Duncan, Eugene.  
Durant, William.  
Fellows, Frank H.  
Fisher, James A.  
Flagler, George W.  
Foland, Worthington.  
Freeman, James.  
Fuller, Augustus O.  
Gaffney, Thomas M.  
Gates, Philip.  
Gibson, Peter M.  
Gordon, George E.  
Gould, Charles.  
Gray, Charles M.  
Hallenbeck, M. O.  
Harcourt, John R.  
Hartnell, Daniel J.  
Hawley, George H.  
Healey, Lawrence.  
Hendrickson, Jacob E.  
Hermans, Halsted.  
Herrick, Robert.  
Hoff, J. S. V. R.  
Houll, Henry.  
Hubbel, Daniel W.  
Humphrey, Barnet V.  
Hurd, Joseph M.  
Jackson, James.  
Kerr, Charles.  
Kirk, Alfred.  
Koonz, Edward C.  
Lansing, Henry K.  
Lawrence, Atkins S.  
Lawrence, Walter R.  
Linsley, Edwin A.  
Littlefield, Henry C.  
Lovett, Frank P.  
Low, Warren S., Jr.  
Lynch, James S.  
Many, W. Augustus.  
McConnell, Joseph.  
McHarg, Alexander, Jr.  
McIntyre, Thomas A.  
McKown, James H.

McMillen, William J.  
 Meegan, James H.  
 Merriman, Williston E.  
 Nichols, Henry C.  
 Osborn, Henry.  
 Owens, Thomas J.  
 Palmanteer, William.  
 Pardee, Charles P.  
 Pease, R. H., Jr.  
 Peck, Henry C.  
 Peets, Cyrus B.  
 Phillips, John D.  
 Post, James R.  
 Quackenbush, Albert.  
 Quackenbush, Augustus Q.  
 Quinn, James.  
 Radley, John J.  
 Rawson, Byron.  
 Richmond, James.  
 Rider, George.  
 Russell, Hubbard L., Jr.  
 Ryan, Alfred G.  
 Schiffer, George W.  
 Simpson, Simon M.  
 Slater, Henry J.  
 Smith, Charles E.  
 Smith, Frederic J.  
 Smith, Thomas D.  
 Ten Eyck, Millard.  
 Van Heusen, Alpha T.  
 Vrooman, Walter K.  
 Weldon, William H.  
 Whitehouse, Silas H.  
 Whitney, Henry C.  
 Wilkeson, Bayard.  
 Wilkeson, Frank.  
 Wilkeson, Gansevoort.  
 Williams, Frederic S.  
 Williams, Orion H.  
 Worth, William.  
 Zeizer, Joseph.

# **1855-56.**

Andrews, John William.  
 Babcock, Horace.  
 Barhydt, William F.  
 Bender, Matthew H.  
 Brayton, Sanford B.  
 Buchana 1, Stephen A.  
 Burnham, Guy, C. J.  
 Cady, William.  
 Callender, David.  
 Campbell, Thomas Cooper.  
 Case, James M.  
 Condon, Thomas.  
 Crouch, Charles Philetus.  
 Cronse, Edward.  
 Cutler, James G.  
 Dalton, William A.  
 Davis, Edward C.  
 Deuchar, William.  
 Dexter, Theodore.  
 Dobler, Albert Frederic.  
 Ewing, Lawson.  
 Ferrey, Watson J.  
 Fisher, Gottlieb.  
 Gervin, Joseph H.  
 Golden, Gilbert W.  
 Grindrod, John.  
 Grogan, Thomas J.  
 Hale, Lorenzo.  
 Hall, George.  
 Hall, Parker.  
 Haswell, John H.  
 Hendrickson, Eugene.  
 Hogan, James L.  
 Hurdis, William Edward.  
 Huyck, Francis C.  
 Jacobs, Van Rensselaer.  
 Jenkins, Mulford.  
 Jones, Sidney.  
 Joslin, William L.  
 Lansing, Alfred D. C.  
 Marston, George.  
 Martin, Henry B.  
 Martin, Louis.  
 McCasky, Alexander L.  
 McClure, Thomas.  
 McDonald, George.  
 McEwan, John.  
 McKown, James F.  
 McQuade, Patrick H.

Morrison, G. Landon.  
 Ostrander, Philip.  
 Pitkin, Thomas H.  
 Potter, James.  
 Skinner, Phineas M.  
 Southwick, Frank.  
 Sprague, Edward Everett.  
 Sprinks, James.  
 Street, Gilbert W.  
 Swan, Richard H.  
 Todd, Eban.  
 Tracy, Osgood V.  
 Van Gaasbeeck, William A.  
 Watson, George Harris.  
 Welch, Henry F.  
 Winne, Franklin.

### 1856-57.

Anthony, Charles.  
 Armsby, Gideon H.  
 Barnum, Frank D.  
 Bernhard, Lewis G.  
 Blatner, Solomon.  
 Boyd, James P., Jr.  
 Brown, Francis P.  
 Bullock, John H.  
 Callender, Thomas Stewart.  
 Cameron, Madison.  
 Campbell, Archibald.  
 Canfield, Henry.  
 Carpenter, Henry Allen.  
 Carroll, Henry.  
 Cary, Edward H.  
 Case, Edward M.  
 Causey, John W.  
 Colvin, Verplank.  
 Cunningham, John H.  
 Davis, Edward M.  
 Dunn, Charles E.  
 Dexter, Isaac Newton.  
 Evans, Frederic A.  
 Fearey, Andrew W.  
 Flacke, Charles.  
 Forsyth, William D.  
 French, Isaac V.  
 Fuller, Charles H.

Gardner, Thomas E.  
 Gibbons, Willard Smith.  
 Hall, Lewis Benedict.  
 Hallenbeck, John.  
 Halley, Ebenezer, Jr.  
 Halsted, Mandeville.  
 Harcourt, Alfred.  
 Harcourt, George.  
 Hartley, John.  
 Hartley, Jonathan.  
 Hartley, Joseph.  
 Haskell, Sanford.  
 Haswell, Henry V.  
 Hawley, Frederic B.  
 Homes, Henry F.  
 Hun, Leonard G.  
 Hun, Marcus T.  
 Kirk, William H.  
 Kreuder, George.  
 Lawrence, Dwight.  
 Lockrow, Arthur V. B.  
 Maxwell, Jacob.  
 McClure, James G. K.  
 McHarg, John W.  
 McMurdy, Robert.  
 Milbank, William E.  
 Nelson, Alexander C.  
 Nickerson, Charles.  
 Nott, Howard.  
 Parsons, Stanley Parmler.  
 Paterson, John S.  
 Payne, Warren.  
 Potter, Charles C.  
 Quinn, William J.  
 Raby, Robert St. George.  
 Radcliff, Charles H., Jr.  
 Radcliff, William O.  
 Rathbone, Clarence.  
 Renter, Andrew.  
 Reynolds, Charles C.  
 Rogers, Edmund D.  
 Root, Lyman.  
 Sayre, Thomas Jefferson.  
 Seeley, Henry.  
 Sheldon, Clarence.  
 Smith, Cornell Stevenson J.

Smith, Benj. Franklin Galatin.  
Smith, William A.  
Spelman, Benjamin R., Jr.  
Stanley, Edward.  
Street, Alfred W.  
Taylor, William S.  
Thomson, Henry.  
Tucker, Gilbert M.  
Wallace, William J.  
Watson, George W.  
Weil, Perez.  
Wilson, Levi Carter.  
Wilson, Robert.  
Wood, J. Hampton.  
Wood, William N.  
Zeh, James E.

### 1857-58.

Adams, James Dexter.  
Batchelder, Franklin Adams.  
Bernhard, Abraham.  
Bew, William T.  
Bigelow, John M.  
Bortle, Remington.  
Brian, George P Merlieux.  
Bulger, William F.  
Cavut, William.  
Clark, Charles Henry.  
Cohn, Gilbert.  
Collin, Norton P.  
Cushman, Don Alonzo.  
Denniston, Gerrit V.  
Denniston, Visscher.  
Douglas, George P.  
Ford, William R.  
Gaffney, John F.  
Griffin, John L.  
Griffin, Stephen H.  
Harrigan, James.  
Harris, Frederic.  
Harris, John C.  
Harris, William B.  
Hart, Eugene R.  
Hawe, William.  
Hawley, Gideon.  
Hawley, Henry Q.

Herrick, Marcus.  
Hinckley, Charles B.  
Jones, Charles E.  
Kennedy, James.  
Kidd, Robert.  
Lansing, Andrew D., Jr.  
Leddly, William G.  
Lederer, Adolph.  
Many, William V.  
Marble, Melville F.  
Marx, Albert  
McAlister, William H.  
McDonough, Bernard J.  
McGregor, Donald.  
McHarg, Theodore.  
McIntyre, Archibald.  
McMillan, John.  
McNaughton, George H.  
McNeill, William.  
Miller, Wesley.  
Mills, George H.  
Monly, Charles E.  
Moon, Robert H.  
Paige, Joseph Y.  
Paine, Frederic H.  
Palmer, George W.  
Parsons, Henry.  
Payn, Cornelius N.  
Payn, Samuel G.  
Potts, Jesse W.  
Quimby, Aaron A.  
Rattone, Thomas.  
Rosendale, Samuel.  
Rosengarden, Meyer.  
Roster, Henry H.  
Rowlands, Charles L.  
Ruhl, Frederic.  
Sanders, Barent B.  
Shloss, Emanuel E.  
Sigsbee, Charles D.  
Silsby, John.  
Snow, Joseph H.  
Steele, Henry Clay.  
Steers, Barent B.  
Stimson, Daniel M.  
Stoughton, Hugh Bernard.

Swartz, Nathan.  
 Thacher, John B.  
 Thomas, Charles H.  
 Topping, Charles W.  
 Tucker, Willis G.  
 Vanderpoel, Isaac.  
 Van Rensselaer, Eugene.  
 Weidman, Eugene.  
 Wells, William S.  
 Wilkes, Arthur Augustus.  
 Wood, Howard.

### 1858-59.

Armington, Anthony Rhoades.  
 Aspinwall, L. Augustus.  
 Badgeley, Charles.  
 Beardsley, Charles.  
 Bell, James C.  
 Benjamin, George P.  
 Bleecker, Edward.  
 Bortle, John J.  
 Breen, Edward A.  
 Britton, Edward M.  
 Brooke, Howard A.  
 Brooksby, James A.  
 Bryan, David C.  
 Buckbee, William S.  
 Bullock, Edgar S.  
 Bush, Archibald McC.  
 Bush, Walter R.  
 Butler, James.  
 Carpenter, Edward A.  
 Chapin, Ogden.  
 Charles, George H.  
 Church, John B.  
 Clark, Stephen W.  
 Condon, Thomas Hale.  
 Crannell, Delavan.  
 Davis, Benjamin B.  
 Davis, James, Jr.  
 Dean, Amos Hammond.  
 Dibble, Frederic.  
 Douglas, Oscar W.  
 Esmay, Isaac.  
 Fearey, Thomas H.  
 Foland, Preston A.

Forby, Eli P.  
 Frothingham, Charles F.  
 Fryer, Charles L.  
 Fryer, Robert L.  
 Gregory, Edgar S.  
 Groot, James.  
 Gross, Eugene P.  
 Heywood, Josephus.  
 Hilton, Robert J.  
 Hoag, William Henry.  
 Horton, Cleveland K.  
 Keeler, Harrison H.  
 Keenholtz, Charles.  
 Kennedy, Robert O.  
 Kidd, Howard.  
 Kirk, Robert W.  
 Lamb, Desmond.  
 Larose, Peter L.  
 Lederer, Jonatz.  
 Loucks, William.  
 Luther, George M.  
 Luther, John A.  
 Main, Russel.  
 Mayell, John.  
 McCamman, Cyrus.  
 McIntyre, John V.  
 Mears, Elisha Ashley.  
 Muir, Charles H.  
 Nelson, Robert M.  
 Northrup, Howard N.  
 Noxon, Edward.  
 Orr, Alexander.  
 Orr, Frederic M.  
 Owen, Robert.  
 Paff, William P.  
 Pendleton, William.  
 Phillips, Frank D.  
 Pohlman, Oliver S.  
 Powers, Michael J.  
 Read, Daniel P.  
 Reid, James R.  
 Remond, Jules L.  
 Ridgeway, Frederic W.  
 Robinson, Hugh.  
 Roessle Henry N. P.  
 Roessle, Richard.

Rogers, James.  
 Rodgers, Prentice.  
 Sanders, Jacob G. N.  
 Sard, William H.  
 Sayles, Charles.  
 Sevin, Edward A.  
 Slingerland, John H.  
 Slingerland, William.  
 Sprague, Horace T.  
 Stoughton, Norman C.  
 Vernam, William S.  
 Vosburgh, Theodore.  
 Wands, James F.  
 Wands, John B.  
 Warren, Clement H.  
 Wasserbach, William.  
 Winne, Archibald.  
 Woods, Francis H.  
 Wormer, Wilson.  
 Wright, Edward A.  
 Wright, John H.

# **1859-60.**

Alden, Sanford S.  
 Allen, Charles H.  
 Allen, John K.  
 Appleton, William.  
 Bailey, James B.  
 Barrett, George W.  
 Bender, Frank W.  
 Bender, William M.  
 Bentley, Thomas.  
 Bigelow, Charles Gregory.  
 Blatner, Joseph H.  
 Bronck, William.  
 Brower, Charles M.  
 Brower, Frederic A.  
 Brown, Hamilton Bogart.  
 Brown, James.  
 Brown, Lewis G.  
 Burgess, Edgar.  
 Burton, George D.  
 Campbell, Robert James.  
 Carmichael, James.  
 Chapman, Clarence C.  
 Charles, Franklin F.

Chase, George B.  
 Clarke, John.  
 Cohen, Henry.  
 Colbert, Michael J.  
 Cronnse, Peter H.  
 Davis, Nicholas H.  
 Davis, Robert Johnson  
 Dean, Frederic A.  
 Dodge, Staats.  
 Donahoe, James.  
 Edson, John Tracy.  
 Falk, William Christopher.  
 Fearey, George D.  
 Friend, Alexander.  
 Friend, Joseph R.  
 Frost, William K.  
 Gillespie, William Henry.  
 Greer, John.  
 Gregory, William R.  
 Halley, Austin M.  
 Hans, John.  
 Hawe, John L. S.  
 Hawkins, Horace D.  
 Herschberger, Jacob.  
 Huntington, Chester.  
 Johnson, Benjamin W.  
 Jones, John Stanton Floyd.  
 Kahn, Adolph.  
 Kahn, Marx.  
 King, Allen H.  
 Langan, John.  
 Lehman, Edward J.  
 Lloyd, Lyman J.  
 Marx, Edward J.  
 Marx, Lewis I.  
 Matthews, James C.  
 McCracken, William F.  
 McHarg, Albert.  
 Mork, Abram.  
 Mosher, Stephen.  
 Newitter, Morris J.  
 Nichols, Morrison C. G.  
 Paddock, William H.  
 Parker, John Ten Eyck.  
 Parsons, James W.  
 Patten, William N.

Peck, William A.  
 Pladwell, John Edwin.  
 Pohly, Samuel.  
 Radcliff, Robert D.  
 Rathbone, Charles D.  
 Rawson, Henry N.  
 Requa, William J.  
 Reynolds, George.  
 Richards, Peyton.  
 Robinson, Samuel.  
 Roessle, John Jacob.  
 Rodgers, Edward H.  
 Rooker, Thomas M.  
 Roy, James, Jr.  
 Russell, De Witt H.  
 Sager Henry.  
 Schwartz, Edward.  
 Schwartz, Gustavus A.  
 Shepard, Osgood H.  
 Shultz, Joseph.  
 Sickels, Robert F.  
 Simmons, Henry L.  
 Slingerland, George W.  
 Spelman, William.  
 Sporborg, Henry J.  
 Sprung, Charles H.  
 Staats, Edward P.  
 Staepole, Horatio P.  
 Strong, John.  
 Sweet, John L.  
 Tracey, Charles.  
 Van Allen, John E.  
 Van Benthuyssen, Clarence.  
 Van Benthuyssen, Frank.  
 Van Heusen, Theodore V.  
 Vernam, Harry.  
 Warner, Edgar.  
 Weed, Frank H.

#### 1860-61.

Abrams, Charles W.  
 Anable, Frederic G.  
 Anable, Henry B.  
 Andrews, Eugene, Jr.  
 Arden, Henry.  
 Bailey, Henry.†

Bedell, Edwin R.  
 Bell, Frederic H.  
 Bigelow, George T.  
 Buel, William P.  
 Burhans, William W.  
 Burns, Peter J.  
 Cassidy, John.  
 Churchill, Emmeth.  
 Churchill, John R.  
 Clark, Jesse V.  
 Cogswell, Mason F.  
 Cole, Frederic W.  
 Cole, Mark W.  
 Coulson, Frederic A.  
 Coulson, J. Frank.  
 Craft, Benjamin F.  
 Crocker, Frederic W.  
 Davis, Rowland A.  
 Delamater, Nicholas B.  
 Dumany, Richard P.  
 Eaton, John E., Jr.  
 Fish, Frederic K.  
 Frost, William B.  
 Gallup, John E.  
 Gibbs, Albert L.  
 Gilbert, Frederic L.  
 Gillette, Edwin T.  
 Gregory, Frank B.  
 Halley, William S.  
 Harper, George.  
 Harper, John C.  
 Haswell, Hiram W.  
 Haswell, Robert.  
 Hobbs, Harry H.  
 Hungerford, Clarence.  
 Hungerford, Newman.  
 Jackson, John.  
 Janes, William A.  
 Kenny, Thomas B.  
 Kirk, Andrew.  
 Levi, Samuel.  
 Lodewick, Edward J.  
 Lodewick, John H.  
 Long, William.  
 Martin, Frederic T.  
 Maul, John G.

McNaughton, James.  
 Millbank, Elias.  
 Mosely, William S.  
 Newitter, Garson.  
 Noyes, Mathew M.  
 Oakley, George C.  
 Pomfret, William C.  
 Quackenbush, Eugene.  
 Reynolds, J. A.  
 Reynolds, John H., Jr.  
 Rogers, Clifford B.  
 Schliegel, John.  
 Sharpe, George W.  
 Smith, Charles W.  
 Sporborg, Silas.  
 Springhart, Edwin.  
 Stanton, Martin.  
 Stone, Joseph D.  
 Taylor, Robert S.  
 Teller, Elisha B.  
 Treadwell, E. Prentice.  
 Tremaine, Porter, Jr.  
 Van Alstyne, William C.  
 Walsh, Hugh McK.  
 Ward, Irving.  
 Ward, Walworth.  
 Wayne, Edmund R.  
 Whitney, Charles E.  
 Wickes, Thomas P.  
 Willerton, Edmund.  
 Williamson, Austin.  
 Wilson, Abner A.  
 Wolverton, Charles B.

# **1861-62.**

Allen, James H.  
 Allen, Walter.  
 Anderson, Samuel M.  
 Armour, De Witt.  
 Averill, Horace P.  
 Baggs, Homer D.  
 Bailey, Forest A.  
 Batchelder, Frederic Howard.  
 Bender, Charles H.  
 Bennet, Daniel C.  
 Brumaghim, Benjamin.

Brumaghim, Le Roy.  
 Cameron, Henry H.  
 Clark, Francis.  
 Clock, Emory.  
 Cogswell, Ledyard.  
 Crawford, Ezekiel McL.  
 Davis, Joseph S.  
 Earl, Waldo.  
 Easton, Edward.  
 Eaton, Edward C.  
 Eaton, Henry.  
 Fassett, Lawrence T.  
 Fassett, Theodore S.  
 Fraser, Frederic.  
 Frazier, Leonard H.  
 Frost, John H.  
 Frost, Lott, Jr.  
 Gould, Anthony.  
 Hadley, Charles.  
 Henly, Frank.  
 Hisgen, Edward.  
 Hodgkins, George R.  
 Holstein, Ernest D.  
 Hoxsie, Anthon P.  
 Hoyt, Charles R.  
 Hurst, Frank V. O.  
 Hurst, William.  
 Jermain, Barclay.  
 Johnson, John.  
 Jones, Robert J.  
 King, Allen H.  
 Lansing, Garrit G.  
 Lansing, Howard A. A.  
 Lansingh, Abram.  
 Lawlor, William M.  
 Le Gallez, Abram.  
 Leonard, Alden.  
 Leonard, Edgar.  
 Leonard, Henry W.  
 Leonard, J. J.  
 Leonard, Oscar.  
 Lewi, Isidor J.  
 Livingston, Crawford.  
 Lodewick, Isaac.  
 Logan, Theron.  
 Lord, Henry P.

Mahar, James.  
 Many, James M.  
 Martin, Graham.  
 Martin, Howard T.  
 McAlister, Robert A.  
 McClellan, Samuel.  
 McDonald, James.  
 McDonald, William.  
 McIntyre, Archibald.  
 McMullen, Joseph J.  
 Mellick, James R.  
 Merrill, Charles C.  
 Miggael, Edward.  
 Millard, Lennox.  
 Moeller, Charles.  
 Morrow, Samuel R.  
 Myers, John.  
 Norris, Walter H.  
 Norton, John T.  
 Owen, Francis A.  
 Payn, Frederic A.  
 Peck, Wooster D.  
 Porter, Peter.  
 Pruyn, Andrew K.  
 Pruyn, Francis.  
 Pruyn, Samuel S.  
 Ramsey, Charles H.  
 Riley, Patrick.  
 Russel, Charles E.  
 Ruyter, William C.  
 Sanders, Bleecker.  
 Sands, James H.  
 Sayles, Edward.  
 Scanlan, William F.  
 Schrieber, Andrew.  
 Schnyler, Richard P.  
 Shepard, Frank D.  
 Sims, William B. L.  
 Staats, Dubois.  
 Staats, John Henry.  
 Stahl, John M.  
 Staley, Bowen.  
 Stone, Charles H.  
 Sutliff, Charles.  
 Sutliff, John H.  
 Swinburne, Lewis.

Terrell, Holland A.  
 Thomas, William C.  
 Thomas, William G., Jr.  
 Thornton, William.  
 Todd, William A.  
 Travers, James, Jr.  
 Treadwell, John P.  
 Trowbridge, John P.  
 Tucker, Charles.  
 Tucker, William P.  
 Van Gaasbeeck, Amos.  
 Van Sickler, William H.  
 Waterman, Henry W.  
 White, Ross.  
 Wing, James C.  
 Wolverton, Monteath E.  
 Wood, Edward.  
 Woodruff, William H. D.  
 Woolverton, George A.  
 Wooster, Edward B.

### 1862-63.

Arden, Richard Beverly.  
 Bennett, David C.  
 Birch, Sylvanus J.  
 Blake, James.  
 Briare, George P. M.  
 Bugden, George T.  
 Burton, John L., Jr.  
 Carpenter, Charles W.  
 Defreest, Kinier V.  
 Durant, Edward A., Jr.  
 Durant, William.  
 Fish, Henry H.  
 Gilbert, Stephen.  
 Goodwin, Scott D.  
 Gould, Charles.  
 Hawe, John L. S.  
 Hawe, William H.  
 Janes, William G.  
 Jenkins, Mulford.  
 Kirk, Alfred M.  
 McCue, John J.  
 Mosher, Stephen.  
 Rawson, Edward K.  
 Robbins, John S.

Swan, J. Alfred.  
Ten Eyck, Millard.  
Williams, Frederic S.  
Wilson, George P.  
Wool, John A.

### 1863-64.

Badgley, Charles.  
Bell, Frederic H.  
Bender, Charles H.  
Bigelow, Charles G.  
Brayton, Edmund C.  
Brown, Hamilton B.  
Burt, Charles W.  
Burt, James.  
Cameron, Madison.  
Carmichael, James.  
Charles, Frank T.  
Clark, Edward W.  
Cogswell, Mason F.  
Cohn, Louis.  
Cole, Addison D.  
Cooper, George L.  
Courtney, Dickinson.  
Davis, Joseph S.  
Dean, Frederic A.  
Draper, Andrew S.  
Fish, Frederic K.  
Fort, Charles N.  
Frost, Lott, Jr.  
Fryer, Charles L.  
Gibbons, Willard S.  
Goodrich, Frank M.  
Gregory, Francis B.  
Griffith, Leroy S.  
Gross, Eugene P.  
Hadley, Charles S.  
Harper, George.  
Hawkins, Horace D.  
Hill, Edward A.  
Hoff, John S. V. R.  
Howes, Francis H.  
Kirk, Andrew.  
Kirk, Wilson G. H.  
Leonard, Alden.  
Lord, Henry P.

Luther, George M.  
Many, James M.  
McAlister, Robert A.  
McClellan, Samuel.  
Meckel, Henry, Jr.  
Meech, John G.  
Melick, James R.  
Morgan, Jacob.  
Morrow, Samuel R.  
Nevins, B. Chalmers.  
Norton, John T.  
Palmater, Albert.  
Parker, John T.  
Perry, John T.  
Pladwell, John E.  
Quick, Peter.  
Roberts, Frank S.  
Ruyter, William C.  
Sage, Albert G.  
Sanders, Barent.  
Saxe, Charles G.  
Sayles, Edward.  
Schuyler, Stephen.  
Shepard, John R.  
Shepard, Osgood H.  
Smith, Charles W.  
Smith, Samuel McC.  
Stevens, DeWitt C.  
Taylor, Robert S.  
Thomas, Charles H.  
Van Benthuyssen, Clarence.  
Van Benthuyssen, Frank.  
Vandenburg, George N.  
Van Sickler, William S.  
Walsh, Hugh McK.  
Werner, Charles J.  
Winne, Charles D.  
Woolverton, Charles B.

### 1864-65.

Alden, Sandford S.  
Allen, James H.  
Allen, Walter S.  
Averill, Horace P.  
Babcock, James H.  
Bahler, Martin.

Batchelder, T. Howard.  
 Betkar, John A.  
 Blessing, Belmont E.  
 Blessing, John.  
 Byres, John.  
 Bulkley, Alphens T.  
 Cobee, Elsbury.  
 Cogswell, Ledyard.  
 Cohn, Michael.  
 Cornwell, Frank B.  
 Davis, Frank E.  
 Dalton, Charles E.  
 Dey Ermand, Henry.  
 Durant, Edward C.  
 Eaton, Henry.  
 Edson, J. Tracy.  
 Fairchild, Albert C.  
 Frost, John H.  
 Gillette, Frank C.  
 Gillette, Walter C.  
 Harcourt, Joseph D.  
 Hunsdon, S. Charles.  
 Hurst, James H.  
 James, John H.  
 Kite, Thomas.  
 Lewi, Edward.  
 McBride, George H.  
 McIntyre, Alexauder.  
 Nichols, Munson.  
 Noble, John H.  
 Nusbaum, Bernard.  
 Peck, Wooster D.  
 Potter, Russell  
 Pruyn, Charles L.  
 Rattoone, Thomas.  
 Reynolds, James A.  
 Rodgers, Frank B.  
 Ross, John P.  
 Stein, William B.  
 Stiles, Charles A.  
 Stonehouse, John B., Jr.  
 Tiernan, Matthew.  
 Treadwell, Frank A.  
 Van Santford, William McC.  
 Waggoner, George H.  
 Weir, Robert B.

Werner, Frederick.  
 Westheimer, Albert C.  
 Wing, James C.  
 Wood, Edward.  
 Woolverton, George.

## 1865-66.

Abrahams, P. V. R.  
 Ames, Charles W.  
 Baker, Edward S.  
 Baker, John B.  
 Bedell, Edward A.  
 Bender, Charles H.  
 Brannan, John T.  
 Brown, Willard W.  
 Burton, Edward H.  
 Cutler, Pemberton.  
 Cutler, Walter S.  
 Dederick, Stewart J.  
 Dunn, Bernard B.  
 Dunscomb, James R.  
 Easton, Edward.  
 Fassett, Lawrence T.  
 Fine, Smith S.  
 Gascoigne, George L.  
 Gilbert, Frederick L.  
 Goold, Henry.  
 Hall, C. Edward.  
 Hillhouse, Phineas P.  
 Holmes, William C.  
 Hun, Henry.  
 Jermain, Barclay.  
 Kelly, James I.  
 Kennedy, Thomas.  
 Lansing, Howard A.  
 Lehrberg, Charles K.  
 Leonard, Edgar.  
 Lodewick, Eugene,  
 Lynch, John.  
 Magoon, Frank L.  
 Mairs, Frederick T.  
 Martin, Howard T.  
 McClure, John.  
 McCulloch, Walter.  
 McCulloch, Aikin.  
 McIntyre, Howard.

Moeller, Charles H.  
Morris, Lewis H.  
Oliver, Charles J.  
Palmer, Charles L.  
Pomfret, William C.  
Porter, William L.  
Redden, John.  
Requa, William J.  
Rhein, Benjamin.  
Richards, Peyton.  
Rosboro, William.  
Scott, Franklin W.  
Secor, G. Henry.  
Settle, Charles W.  
Strevel, Frank.  
Strong, John T.  
Sutliff, Charles.  
Talcott, Starke.  
Teller, Elisha P.  
Thanhauser, Benjamin H.  
Treadwell, John P.  
Trowbridge, John P.  
Van Allen, Edwin.  
Van Allen, Ira.  
Vanderpoel, Samuel O., Jr.  
Van Wormer, George.  
Van Zandt, Jacob H.  
Wadhams, Frederick.  
Walden, Hiram M.  
Williams, Harvey.  
Woolverton, Thomas D.  
Wood, Halsey L.

### 1866-67.

Aspinwall, Frank A.  
Barnes, Thurlow W.  
Barhydt, John W.  
Blair, Wallace.  
Brown, Visscher.  
Brumaghim, Leroy.  
Burton, Frank.  
Burton, James.  
Carls, John B.  
Cary, Joseph A.  
Chapin, Campbell.  
Chapman, Clarence T.

Chase, Nelson, H., Jr.  
Churchill, Roswal J.  
Coburn, Robert M.  
Colborn, Edward.  
Dykeman, James.  
Emery, Charles.  
Emery, George.  
Ferrell, Charles G.  
Fleischman, Nathan.  
Fondey, William T.  
Fuller, Albert D.  
Gallup, John G.  
Greene, Thomas L., Jr.  
Grismer, John R.  
Hagadorn, George.  
Hartman, Frederick L.  
Hawe, Edmund O'C.  
Hawe, Matthew, Jr.  
Herrick, Edmund P.  
Hibsch, George A.  
Hoagland, Henry.  
Hoffman, Ernest, Jr.  
Hoyt, Charles R.  
Hussey, Edward J.  
Johnson, Frank.  
Kinnear, Henry C.  
Learned, Leroy M.  
Lloyd, Alexander T., Jr.  
Luce, George W.  
Many, James.  
Mattimore, Peter.  
Macfarlane, William D.  
McKissick, Edward P.  
Mills, James.  
Mix, William.  
Mulford, James.  
Myers, Max.  
Norton, Harry C.  
Olcott, William L.  
Oliver, Leslie.  
Page, William C.  
Paine, N. Emmons.  
Parnell, John H.  
Pennie, Robert M.  
Ramsay, Charles H.  
Sage, Carroll.

Sanders, Bleecker.  
 Schaffer, August.  
 Schiffer, William H.  
 Schmidt, Bernhard H.  
 Seeley, William.  
 Silsbey, Daniel G.  
 Simon, Charles.  
 Stevens, George H.  
 Stone, Charles H.  
 Strong, John T.  
 Stronge, Joseph, Jr.  
 Tracy, James F.  
 Valkenburgh, Adolph S.  
 Van Antwerp, William H.  
 Van Buren, Alexander B.  
 Van Vechten, Abram, Jr.  
 Warren, William, Jr.  
 Wells, Samuel E.  
 Wendell, Edward C.  
 Winne, Walter, Jr.  
 Worcester, Edwin D., Jr.

### 1867-68.

Allen, Frank H.  
 Allen, Henry A.  
 Andrews, Daniel B.  
 Andrews, John C.  
 Andrews, William P.  
 Bailey, Forrest A.  
 Bender, George C.  
 Birch, George A.  
 Cameron, Herbert H.  
 Clark, Frank.  
 Cook, William J., Jr.  
 Crocker, Winslow M.  
 Cutler, Clarence D.  
 Darling, Richard W.  
 Dederick, John W.  
 Delehanty, William E.  
 Fisher, Edward G.  
 Gifford, John A.  
 Gould, Anthony.  
 Gould, George W., Jr.  
 Gray, William J.  
 Griffin, Albert C.  
 Hodgman, Frederick W.

Hogean, Henry.  
 Holmes, John M.  
 Horth, Brayton C.  
 Hoyt, John K.  
 Humphrey, John R., Jr.  
 Hurst, Frank V. O.  
 Hurst, William, Jr.  
 Kirchner, Charles W.  
 Linsley, Franklin.  
 Mason, William, Jr.  
 McAllister, Alexander G.  
 McGarvey, Charles M.  
 McKnight, Whitfield.  
 Moore, Charles E.  
 Moseley, Ira A.  
 Moseley, Frank E.  
 Moseley, George E.  
 Paddock, Howard.  
 Paddock, William G.  
 Page, William V. G.  
 Parks, Charles H.  
 Perry, Willard E.  
 Phelps, William H.  
 Pulver, William H.  
 Seabury, Melvin.  
 Staley, Bowen.  
 Stoneman, George T.  
 Templeton, William K.  
 Ten Eyck, William C.  
 Tolle, John G.  
 Van Derzee, Franklin.  
 White, Merritt.  
 Wood, Simeon W.  
 Woolverton, Edward R.  
 Worcester, George H.

### 1868-69.

Barker, Benjamin.  
 Bishop, Charles F.  
 Blatner, Isidore.  
 Clandenning, George R.  
 Clark, Joseph.  
 Coleman, Frank.  
 Davis, Solomon.  
 Dayton, Charles.  
 Dewey, George.

Dey Ermand, Hugh H.  
 Ebel, Frederick.  
 Eldinger, Samuel.  
 Farrington, Edward.  
 Fleischman, Jacob.  
 Fowler, Warren H.  
 French, Emanuel.  
 Gascoigne, Mortimer.  
 Gascoigne, W.  
 Geoghan, William.  
 Goold, Charles B.  
 Goold, Frank V.  
 Goold, William D.  
 Gould, Charles A.  
 Granger, Robert.  
 Heckman, William C.  
 Heinler, Jacob.  
 Henley, Frank D.  
 Irwin, William.  
 King, Frank B.  
 Milwain, James, Jr.  
 O'Brien, Julian D. V.  
 Olcott, Thomas W.  
 Palmer, Walter L.  
 Papen, George W.  
 Park, George.  
 Peck Samuel S.  
 Pockman, Bayard T.  
 Requa, William A.  
 Rice, William G.  
 Rossman, Timothy R.  
 Rushmore, William.  
 Stoneman, William J.  
 Sweet, Ernest.  
 Thomas, William D.  
 Thompson, William.  
 Townsend, Franklin, Jr.  
 Townsend, Rufus C.  
 Van Alstyne, T. B.  
 Van Zandt, William A.  
 Vint, James.  
 Waldman, Louis J.  
 Ward, John C.  
 Waterman, Charles.  
 Waterman, Frank.  
 Weller, Louis.

Wightman, Clarence.  
 Williamson, Austin.  
 Winne, Lansing G.  
 Wright, George L.

### 1869-70.

Birch, John F.  
 Colby, David.  
 Davis, James W.  
 Davis, John.  
 De Freest, Peter M.  
 Feltman, Thomas.  
 Haskell, George D.  
 Johnson, Henry N.  
 Lansing, Isaac D. F., Jr.  
 Latham, James B.  
 Martin, Howard T.  
 McCammon, Robert.  
 Murphy, Joseph.  
 Reilly, Hugh.  
 Trimmer, Edwin.  
 Woolverton, Edward R.

### 1870-71.

Bender, Edward S.  
 Bender, W. H.  
 Bingham, Benjamin.  
 Chamberlain, Eugene T.  
 Clemminshaw, Nelson H.  
 Cook, George C.  
 Crego, Floyd S.  
 Davidson, Hoffman.  
 Dewey, Frederick.  
 Ditson, George.  
 Dunphy, Thomas J.  
 Elmendorf, N. Floyd.  
 Fassett, Edgar S.  
 Fuller, Joseph Wiltsie.  
 Gould, Anthony.  
 Green, —  
 Greer, Alexander.  
 Hartman, Charles F.  
 Hasey, Clarence H.  
 Heidrick, Charles.  
 Hughson, Ward C.  
 Kaley, George O.

Lord, Edmund.  
 McClure, James.  
 Miles, Benjamin F.  
 Munsell, Frank.  
 Newman, Henry.  
 Noble, Edward B.  
 Ogden, Charles G.  
 Oliver, George E.  
 Paige, Leonard.  
 Palmer, Daniel G.  
 Palmer, James H.  
 Parker, Theodore T.  
 Parsons, John D.  
 Rooney, Joseph J.  
 Sanders, James B., Jr.  
 Simons, Charles N.  
 Strong, Frederick E.  
 Ten Eyck, Henry J.  
 Townsend, John.  
 Tremper, Charles B.  
 Vanderpoel, John.  
 Vanderpoel, Herman W.  
 Van Vorst, G. B.  
 Wiles, Charles.  
 Woolverton, Andrew W.

### 1871-72.

Babcock, John.  
 Baker, Peter C.  
 Bishop, Hazard.  
 Cooper, James F.  
 Craig, Joseph D.  
 De Groot, John.  
 Dewey, William.  
 Elmendorf, William B.  
 Holmes, Thomas H.  
 Kiernan, James T.  
 Leach, William.  
 Marsh, Walter V.  
 Miller, Andrew.  
 Mosely, Charles C.  
 Newman, William.  
 O'Brien, Charles E.  
 Patton, John C.  
 Ritchie, George W. S.  
 Sautter, Louis, Jr.

Smart, I. Chipman.  
 Smith, Philip.  
 Stearns, Raymond H.  
 Stimson, Edward P., Jr.  
 Swinburne, Frederick.  
 Talcott, Daniel W.  
 Thompson, Thomas.  
 Togoora, Masa Hico.  
 Vosburgh, Fletcher.  
 Vosburgh, Miles W.  
 Waterman, Theodore.  
 Wood, Starr K.

### 1872-73.

Blessing, Abraham H.  
 Boyce, Ralph.  
 Brower, Van Sanvoordt.  
 Brumaghim, Albert.  
 Burton, Rollin.  
 Cassidy, William R.  
 Chapman, Isaac.  
 Corliss, Edward E.  
 Cushman, Paul, Jr.  
 Cutler, Edgar A.  
 Cuyler, Edward C.  
 Davenport, Frank R.  
 Davis, Frank.  
 Dwight, Henry.  
 Eaton, James W., Jr.  
 Ellis, J. Frank.  
 Granger, Septimus W.  
 Higgins, ———  
 Holmes, Cooley B.  
 Hoyt, Frank.  
 Huddleston, Charles F.  
 Humphrey, ———  
 Hunt, Charles.  
 Jenison, William N.  
 Johnson, Frank R.  
 Lawson, Joseph A.  
 Lundergun, Adrian.  
 Mills, Arthur D.  
 Munson, James H.  
 Pierson, Henry R., Jr.  
 Pillsbury, ———  
 Reed, Joel Howard.

Robertson, Alexander.  
Sanford, Walter.  
Thauer, ———  
Townsend, Howard.  
Williams, Chauncey P., Jr.  
Wing, Albert J.  
Worcester, Franklin E.

### 1873-74.

Babcock, Robert.  
Bellows, Elmer E.  
Briare, Richard.  
Bridgman, Oliver Benedict.  
Brown, Isaac.  
Brown, Campbell.  
Brumaghim, William.  
Burton, Samuel Freeman.  
Cameron, Herbert Henry.  
Case, Frank Hall.  
Chase, Norton.  
Cooley, Clark.  
Dayton, Charles Sherrill.  
Dewey, George A.  
Dwight, Richard H. W.  
Evers, Thomas A.  
Farrington, Edward Y.  
Frothingham, Walter D.  
Hawkins, Rouselle Hough.  
Harper, Frank.  
Hourigan, Peter.  
Hurlburt, Gansevoort De W.  
Jackson, Austin C. F.  
Ketchum, Horace.  
Lansing, Edward Y.  
Latham, James Battersby.  
Lathrop, Frederick.  
Lawyer, Clarence.  
Manning, Frederick C.  
McClure, John Chester.  
McGraw, John.  
Miller, William C.  
Murphy, James.  
Nugent, Edward William.  
Olcott, Howard W.  
Palmer, Horace N.  
Palmer, William M.

Pratt, Robert James.  
Richmond, W. C., Jr.  
Robinson, Robert.  
Russell, Calvin, Jr.  
Santter, William.  
Sill, John Targel.  
Taylor, Eugene R.  
Templeton, John.  
Townsend, S. Van Rensselaer.  
Weibezahl, Herrmann G.  
Wemple, Edward H.  
Whitney, William M., Jr.  
Wood, John.  
Woodward, Walter Mills.  
Woolverton, John.  
Wooster, Benjamin W., Jr.

### 1874-75.

Baldwin, ———  
Bott, J. Warner.  
Briggs, A. N.  
Carver, Daniel.  
Cassidy, Edward.  
Clark, Frank.  
Cox, James W., Jr.  
Dewey, George N.  
Doncaster, Nelson St. J.  
Farrington, John.  
Heidrick, John C.  
Helme, Willard.  
Hiserodt, Theodore H.  
Hoit, Lehmen.  
Lawler, Daniel.  
Leonard, Edgar C.  
Leonard, Jesse Hoyt.  
Lewis, Willard.  
Moore, Joseph.  
Morrow, William.  
Simmons, Frank C.  
Sisson, Frank N.  
Sly, Fayette E.  
Spraker, Benjamin F.  
Springsted, William.  
Ten Eyck, James W.  
Van Schoonhoven, John J.  
Van Vorst, Hooper.

Walter, Alexander.  
Wemple, Frederick.  
White, Frank.  
Worcester, Harry Augustus.  
Worcester, Wilfred James.

### 1875-76.

Allen, Joseph.  
Allen, William L.  
Bender, Harry H.  
Cameron, Frederick W.  
Cooper, Frederick H.  
Curtis, Lawrence C.  
Darling, Henry.  
Davis, Joseph.  
De Pfuhl, Bola.  
Edwards, Henry A.  
Farnsworth, John G.  
Fort, William V.  
Gilman, Charles A.  
Goodwin, Albert C.  
Greer, William.  
Harper, Ira.  
Hughson, Frank C.  
King, Barrington.  
Lloyd, F. W.  
Lyon, George E.  
Many, ——  
McIntyre, ——  
Olcott, Marvin.  
Pratt, Henry Z.  
Prentice, Ezra P.  
Ramsey, Frank De Witt.  
Rathbone, John H.  
Rhodes, John Knox.  
Sage, William H.  
Scarborough, John.  
Skinner, ——  
Smart, F. Wardale.  
Smith, Henry, Jr.  
Staats, Henry.  
Stoddard, William E.  
Taylor, Walter.  
Templeton, Charles B.  
Thomson, Isaac.  
Tremper, Frank H.

Van Antwerp, Elmer H.  
Waterbury, Cyrus, Jr.  
Wilson, John C.

### 1876-77.

Adler, Daniel.  
Andrews, Howard.  
Babcock, Joshua.  
Baker, Edward E.  
Bennett, Harry W.  
Brainard, Alfred V.  
Cleveland, Newcomb.  
Coughtry, Edward A.  
Cunningham, William M.  
Denike, Edward M.  
De Voll, Frank M.  
Dreyer, Louis, Jr.  
Flansburg, ——  
Geer, Frederick L.  
Gregory, Frank A.  
Griffin, Decatur.  
Hill, Frederick W.  
Horst, Rudolph.  
Hutchins, Mason C.  
Judson, Albert L.  
Leonard, Gardner C.  
McCredie, James.  
Mencely, Charles D.  
Noonan, Joseph M.  
Page, John E., Jr.  
Parmele, George P.  
Rose William C.  
Sutliff, Henry.  
Sweet, Edward E.  
Sweet William.  
Terrell, Robert H., Jr.  
Waterman, Edward N.  
Wilson, Franklin J.  
Woodward, James O.  
Younghans, Madison.  
Youngman, Harry V.

### 1877-78.

Arnold, Benjamin.  
Ayer, Daniel W.  
Bailey, J. A.

Babcock, Cornelius V.  
 Barnes, William, Jr.  
 Batchelder, Albert E.  
 Bloomingdale, Cornelius.  
 Bradt, John H.  
 Bull, Stephen C.  
 Busley, James R.  
 Capron, William White.  
 Coan, Charles.  
 Cornell, Arthur L.  
 Davis, Frank.  
 Gardner, Edward H.  
 Gearon, Edward A.  
 Green, Charles G.  
 Hamlin, William G.  
 Hawkins, Harry C.  
 Hendrick, James B., Jr.  
 Hepburn, Lewis K.  
 Hilton, James.  
 Holmes, Samuel V. V.  
 Jones, William B.  
 Kimball, Edgar P.  
 Lansing, Abram W.  
 La Rose, Anthime W.  
 Martin, Howard.  
 McClure, Craig.  
 Morton, Eugene.  
 Mosher, J. Montgomery.  
 Murphy, Peter R.  
 O'Brien, Frank P.  
 Olcott, Robert.  
 Perry, Edward R.  
 Perry, Frank S.  
 Ransom, J. Sanford.  
 Reid, Willard P.  
 Roseboom, William C.  
 Sanders, Henry.  
 Schoonmaker, C. H.  
 Smith, William H.  
 Stedman, George W.  
 Strain, Robert, Jr.  
 Taylor, William E.  
 Tillinghast, Frederick.  
 Van Antwerp, Thomas I.  
 Walsh, Henry S.  
 Weld, Charles C.

Wendell, Harry M.  
 Wood, Bayard H.  
 Wood, Wescot.

### 1878-79.

Atwool, William T.  
 Babcock, James L.  
 Bacon, Allen H.  
 Bacon, George M.  
 Beattys, George D.  
 Best, John J.  
 Brennock, Michael A.  
 Bridge, Charles F.  
 Carr, Frederick.  
 Coleman, Michael.  
 Craig, J. Sherman.  
 Deimon, Sturgis B.  
 Dewey, Ned. W.  
 Evans, Charles.  
 Farrington, Albert.  
 Ferguson, Frank C.  
 Gates, Lewis E.  
 Goodell, Warren.  
 Griswold, Harry E.  
 Harbeck, Marcus.  
 Herrick, Frank C.  
 Hinds, Herbert C.  
 Ingmire, Frederick A.  
 Kinney, Charles W.  
 Knickerbocker, Edmund C.  
 Lawler, Thomas C.  
 Le Fevre, Arthur N.  
 Mattimore, Joseph H.  
 McArdle, William H.  
 McCredie, Donald.  
 McElroy, William.  
 McHugh, Frank H.  
 McKee, Frank.  
 Murphy, Charles.  
 Newkirk, Jerome E.  
 Perry, Charles.  
 Pratt, John Scott Boyd.  
 Ransom, S. Howard.  
 Romeyn, Edward K.  
 Sheppard, Robert.  
 Spaulding, N. B.

Stannard, Harry H.  
Tobin, John J.  
Townsend, Devereux.  
Van Heusen, William Manning.  
Wishart, Frederick.

### 1879-80.

Barhydt, George W.  
Battershall, Fletcher W.  
Bedell, William.  
Bradt, Warren L.  
Campbell, Gordon.  
Cassidy, John P.  
Charles, Tompkins W.  
Cox, Frederick J.  
Cunningham, Henry.  
Day, Edward F.  
Dayton, Lewis W.  
Defandorf, Jason F.  
Du Bois, Pierre Eugene.  
Gould, Albert L.  
Grant, Arthur.  
Griffith, William H.  
Hackett, James.  
Hamilton, Robert A.  
Hamilton, William J.  
Hilton, John B.  
Jessup, Harry W.  
Jessup, William.  
Judson, Edmund L.  
Lansing, Henry.  
La Rose, C. E. Rancour.  
Maginnis, Frank E.  
Mix, Edward D.  
Mullen, James A.  
Rathbone, Albert.  
Reynolds, Cuyler.  
Robinson, James A.  
Smart, William S., Jr.  
Stevens, Charles E.  
Stevens, Charles P.  
Tyndall, Charles H.  
Van Benthuyzen, Charles F.  
Van Derveer, Charles A.  
Van Heusen, Charles.  
Van Wormer, Frederick.

Waggoner, William G.  
Walsh, R. V. De Witt.  
Wooster, Harry G.

### 1880-81.

Abell, Frederick W.  
Batchelder, Walter W.  
Brandow, Melvin D.  
Cameron, Edward M.  
Clark, John.  
Clarke, Freeman.  
Collier, Arthur L.  
Cornell, Henry Watson.  
Crounse, Edgar.  
Daly, Andrew.  
Dean, Keble.  
Dean, Philip Sidney.  
Downer, Frank H.  
Edwards, Oliver M.  
Eldridge, Frank P.  
Emmet, Joseph K., Jr.  
Fitzgerald, Don Felipe.  
Getman, Melanchthon J.  
Gorton, Joseph A.  
Hawley, Charles E., Jr.  
Horner, Ulysses Grant.  
Hungerford, Isaac J.  
Huntington, Herbert F.  
Huyck, Edmund N.  
Jackson, Albert H.  
Jewett, F. G., Jr.  
Liddle, William A.  
Lintner, George A.  
Livingston, William A.  
McCormick, Henry S.  
McHugh, J. William.  
McKown, James.  
McKown, S. Campbell.  
Newland, David.  
Perry, John Schuber.  
Rosenthal, Aaron J.  
Sage, Henry M.  
Shaw, Charles F.  
Smith, George R.  
Smith, Albert T.  
Strong, Selah W., Jr.

Ten Eyck, William B.  
Van Atten, William A.  
Van Pelt, Arthur H.  
Warner, James A.  
Weaver, George S., Jr.  
Wells, Frederick R.  
Wendell, Clarence T.  
Wendell, Nathan H.  
Wilkins, Frank J.  
Williams, Edmund B.  
Young, Clarence G.

### 1881-82.

Barber, Morgan.  
Barnard, Arthur.  
Burt, Don H.  
Colbert, Edward V.  
Cox, Edward G.  
De Grafe, William, Jr.  
Donlon, Alphonsus.  
Douglas, Charles H., Jr.  
Dubuque, L. R., Jr.  
Durant, Clark.  
Elmore, George W.  
Emerson, James A.  
Gallup, Fritz R.  
Graves, Carleton.  
Harris, John F.  
Helme, Thomas, Jr.  
Higgins, William S.  
Holmes, Edwin.  
Howell, George Seymour.  
Jewett, Edward T.  
Klock, Jay E.  
Lamoreaux, Maus.  
Lansing, Guy.  
Lehman, Rozell G.  
Markus, Eugene.  
Myers, William S.  
Mills, George S.  
Mills, John G.  
Morrow, McD.  
Mosher, Howard T.  
Neville, William H.  
Nichols, Andrew E.  
Olcott, Douglas W.

Page, Charles M.  
Pardee, Arthur.  
Peckham, Harry.  
Pemble, Earl B.  
Phisterer, Carl J.  
Rathbone, Joel.  
Reynolds, Marcus T.  
Russell, Charles.  
Sanford, Harry B.  
Saxe, George G., Jr.  
Shattuck, J. M.  
St. John, Thomas M.  
St. John, W. F.  
Strong, William V. D.  
Taylor, Joseph B.  
Tolle, Otto.  
Tyler, Arthur A.  
Van Allen, John H.  
Wade, Edward U., Jr.  
Wagoner, Elmer E.  
Weller, Rheinhardt.  
White, John G.

### 1882-83.

Abbott, Cary F.  
Barker, ———.  
Beckett, John J.  
Bennett, William.  
Bliss, William T.  
Bontecou, Read B.  
Burton, James.  
Burton, William H.  
Cameron, Le Roy L.  
Cooke, Frank K.  
Delamater, John A.  
Dix, Charles B.  
Downer, Edgar J.  
Du Buque, Paschal S.  
Easton, Irving B.  
Elmore, Edwin W.  
Farrell, James C.  
Feary, Robert H.  
Gauge, Isaac B.  
Graves, Milton S.  
Hageman, Lowell M.  
Hawkes, Charles F.

Hays, Alanson.  
 Hoag, Frank, Jr.  
 Hoit, William W.  
 Irwin, Theodore D.  
 Johnston, David S.  
 Knickerbocker, Hugh McC.  
 Lansing, Cooper N.  
 LaRose, Pierre W.  
 Maher, James H.  
 March, Alden.  
 Marvin, Selden E., Jr.  
 Mather, Dan, Jr.  
 McLaughlin, Theodore S.  
 Millard, Almon H.  
 Moore, Thomas.  
 Murphy, Walter G.  
 Murray, Frank N.  
 Palmer, Frank R.  
 Parker, Amasa J., 3d.  
 Parker, Lewis R.  
 Ramsey, Horatio P.  
 Rew, Irwin.  
 Roberson, Frank R.  
 Rowley, Walter E.  
 Scott, Robert G.  
 Seliger, Joseph.  
 Sickles, Harry J.  
 Simons, Alfred C.  
 Sitterly, Edward.  
 Smith, James E.  
 Snow, Frank S.  
 Stedman, Frank W.  
 Strong, Mason R.  
 Templeton, Samuel E.  
 Todd, Stanley M.  
 Tucker, Luther H., Jr.  
 Van Heusen, R. Fletcher.  
 Van Rensselaer, Cornelius G.  
 Visscher, Edward W.  
 Wendell, Ernest B.  
 White, Arthur G.  
 Wilbor, Samuel A. G.  
 Wilson, George H.

Barton, D. Arthur.  
 Bayard, A. Herbert.  
 Benedict, Hiram A.  
 Best, Harvey A.  
 Boltwood, Bertram B.  
 Briggs, Augustus R.  
 Dwight, Harvey L.  
 Fitzsimons, James.  
 Fort, Frank A.  
 Frost, Frank L.  
 Gallup, Harris P.  
 Garland, William S.  
 Gordon, John H., Jr.  
 Greenalch, Wallace.  
 Hartshorn, Wendell P.  
 Hilton, Frederick L.  
 Houck, Clarence A.  
 Irvin, Richard.  
 Irvin, Thomas S.  
 Isham, Edwin S.  
 Kenyon, Benjamin B.  
 Knickerbocker, Harry L.  
 Knight, Charles B.  
 Le Gallez, Abram.  
 Lockwood, Harry.  
 Malcolm, James W.  
 Mason, Thomas F.  
 Nims, Henry Miles.  
 Perry, William C.  
 Prentice, William K.  
 Ranconr, La Rose.  
 Riley, Joseph H.  
 Ronan, Parker C.  
 Roraback, Charles P.  
 Russell, Howard.  
 Shults, William D.  
 Smith, Joel D.  
 Spitzli, George A.  
 Sterry, Frederick.  
 Story, George W.  
 Turner, John C.  
 Van Buren, Truman C.  
 Van Vranken, Clarence V.  
 Van Wormer, Edwin.  
 Vint, James Samuel.  
 White, Learned.

# **1883-84.**

Antemann, Frederick R.

Whitney, Charles L. A.  
Williams, James V.  
Wood, Lansing P.

### 1884-85.

Bailly, George E.  
Barrett, William C.  
Brown, Roy C.  
Chase, John.  
Cluett, Albert.  
Cluett, Robert, Jr.  
Colvin, Andrew J.  
Corliss, William S.  
Davis, Harry S.  
Fish, Wilbur P.  
Freeman, Lewis C.  
Gibson, Edwin H.  
Hand, B. Learned.  
Hawley, John H.  
Holden, Edgar B., Jr.  
Hughson, John C., Jr.  
Huyck, John N.  
Knowles, Charles P.  
Lintner, Charles H.  
Lochner, Jacob L., Jr.  
Loughran, Frederick W.  
Mather, Adrian W.  
McCormick, William.  
McKenzie, John A.  
McKinney, Robert D.  
McLaughlin, Alfred S.  
Niver, Smith.  
Oliver, Jack R.  
Peck, Charles A.  
Ransom, Charles S.  
Ransom, Harry N.  
Richards, Frederick H.  
Rosenthal, Lubin L.  
Sanders, Frank N.  
Sanders, John B.  
Shepard, Jared H.  
Sherman, Harry P.  
Shields, Frank A.  
Smith, Harry E.  
Stedman, John P.  
Stevens, Clarence W.

Stevens, Frederick B.  
Stewart, William J.  
Thompson, William Leland.  
Tillinghast, Wilbur.  
Tobin, Thomas H.  
Tolhurst, Frederick A.  
Townsend, Frederick, Jr.  
Van Huesen, John M.  
Varick, William R.  
Wasson, James D., Jr.  
Watkins, Jesse M.

### 1885-86.

Bailey, Judson H.  
Ball, Guy S.  
Barnes, Archie S.  
Barnes, Joseph C.  
Blake, Carroll.  
Beardsley, William K.  
Carnell, John R.  
Cassety, Edward P.  
Clark, Charles J.  
Crannell, Clarke W.  
Dunning, Charles.  
Ensign, William H., Jr.  
Gardenier, Ransen A.  
Gilmour, Allan A.  
Graves, George.  
King, Egbert B.  
King, Robert V.  
Lansing, William, Jr.  
Lynch, Charles P.  
Mack, Russell L.  
Mather, Berthier W.  
McHaffie, Charles E.  
McCormick, Charles.  
Michaelis, Guy.  
Nichols, James H.  
Prunyn, Francis L.  
Schemerhorn, William M.  
Seward, Emory R., Jr.  
Smith, William K.  
Steenburgh, Eugene.  
Stone, Stanley M.  
Ten Eyck, Harry.  
Thompson, McNaughton.

Tollhurst, Burton.  
Van Benthuyssen, Boyd.  
Vincent, Robert H.  
Walsh, James L.  
Wolcott, Frank S.

### 1886-87.

Ablett, Burton C.  
Brooks, Charles V.  
Chapman, Edgar T.  
Comstock, Edwin S.  
Cornell, Channing B.  
Craft, Franklin.  
Daggett, Alexander S.  
Dean, B. Kent.  
Ellis, De Lancey M.  
Gaffer, Homer R.  
Gardenier, William I.  
Hutchins, Walter L.  
La Moure, Charles T.  
Liscomb, Percy C.  
Martin, E. Throop.  
Miller, Ernest L.  
Miller, MacNaughton.  
Newcomb, Edward T.  
Newman, Clarence E.  
North, Harry B.  
Nuttall, Lyman W.  
Pemberton, Howard, Jr.  
Phisterer, Frederick W.  
Randel, William H., Jr.  
Rathbone, Gerald L.  
Robinson, John M.  
Robinson, William H.  
Roman, Walter E.  
Shaw, Percy L.  
Shoemaker, James D.  
Simpson, Emory L.  
Sloan, Clark B.  
Sloan, Harry.  
Stedman, Charles S.  
Taylor, William H.  
Tremblay, Charles.  
Vander Veer, Edgar A.  
Van Slyke, George W., Jr.  
Van Slyke, William H.

Walsh, Townsend.  
Willard, James H.  
Woollett, William L.

### 1887-88.

Akin, Roy S.  
Ames, Allan P.  
Andrus, Hugh H.  
Banker, Albert B.  
Barr, Edmund L.  
Burton, Rufus.  
Card, John C. H.  
Cavanaugh, William J.  
Chapman, John K.  
Church, Louis P.  
Cleveland, Frederick J.  
Cluett, Ernest J.  
Collins, Lorenzo D., Jr.  
Cowee, Harvey D.  
Cowlbeck, Harry W.  
Crosby, William M.  
Cross, Harry W.  
Dawson, George.  
Dederick, Prescott K. Jr.  
Dubuque, Robert J.  
Ferguson, Smith F.  
Fitzsimons, Philip.  
Fonda, Douw H., Jr.  
Gaus, Charles H.  
Goddard, William M.  
Graham Daniel.  
Griscom, George S. Jr.  
Griswold, Edmund L.  
Hamilton, Alfred S.  
Harder, Harry D.  
Heuser, Frederick C.  
Hilt, Frederick K.  
Hoffman, Karl R.  
Hoffman, Paul W.  
Horton, James B.  
Johnson, Benjamin R.  
Johnson, Frederick H.  
King, Rufus H., Jr.  
Kirk, William, Jr.  
Knowles, Benjamin.  
Kurtz, Jacob.

La Moure, Howard A.  
Lemley, Walter.  
Lindsey, James.  
Lodewick, James R.  
Martin, William L.  
McArdle, James H.  
McCammon, Edward, Jr.  
McCann, Harry I.  
McClure, Archibald, Jr.  
McDonough, Clarence J.  
McElroy, Charles E.  
McHarg, Ernest J.  
McIntyre, Ewen.  
McLaughlin, William C., Jr.  
Melius, Ludlow.  
Moir, Douglass.  
Mosher, Carroll L. R.  
Mosher, Gouverneur F.  
Newton, Horace B., Jr.  
Newton, Samuel S.  
Nichols, Albert B.  
Oliver, Gibson.  
Ostrander, William A.

Pruyn, Foster.  
Randel, Roy W.  
Russell, Henry, 2nd.  
Russell, Howard.  
Russell, Platt.  
Russell, Robert D.  
Sage, Dean, Jr.  
Saul, Walter S.  
Schissler, Frank M.  
Sloan, Daniel W.  
Staats, John.  
Stephens, Frederick J.  
Teller, Frank J.  
Titus, Bert E.  
Visscher, William L.  
Vrooman, Isaac H., Jr.  
Wait, Isaac V. A.  
Wagoner, Joel R.  
Whalen, Robert E.  
White, James R., Jr.  
Whitney, David K.  
Widdemer, William.



## APPENDIX A.

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### THE CHARTER OF THE ALBANY ACADEMY.

The Regents of the University of the State of New York, to all to whom these presents shall or may come, GREETING :

Whereas, The Mayor, Aldermen and Commonalty of the City of Albany, by an instrument in writing, under their seal, bearing date the first day of February, in the year one thousand eight hundred and thirteen, after stating that they had contributed in land and money equal to thirty thousand dollars, for the use and benefit of an Academy, to be erected in the City of Albany, did make application to us, the said Regents, that the said Academy might be incorporated and become subject to the visitation of us and our successors, and that Stephen Van Rensselaer, John Lansing, Junior, Archibald McIntyre, Smith Thompson, Abraham Van Vechten, John V. Henry, Henry Walton, William Neill, John M. Bradford, John McDonald, Timothy Clowes, John McJimpsey, Frederick G. Mayer, Samuel Merwin and the Mayor and Recorder of the said City, *ex-officio*, might be trustees of the said Academy by the name of "The Trustees of the Albany Academy ;"

Now KNOW YE, That we, the said Regents, having enquired into the allegations contained in the instrument aforesaid, and found the same to be true, and conceiving the said Academy calculated for the promotion of literature do by these PRESENTS, pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, signify our approbation to the incorporation of the said Stephen Van Rensselaer, John Lansing, Junior, Archibald McIntyre, Smith Thompson, Abraham Van Vechten, John V. Henry, Henry Walton, William Neill, John M. Bradford, John McDonald, Timothy Clowes, John McJimpsey, Frederick G. Mayer, Samuel Merwin, and the Mayor and Recorder of the said city, *ex-officio*, by the name of the "Trustees of the Albany Academy," being the name mentioned in and by the said request in writing ; ON CONDITION that a part of the principal or estate before mentioned, sufficient to produce one hundred dollars annual income at least, shall be set apart, and shall not be diminished or otherwise appropriated, and

that the said income thereof be applied solely to the maintenance or salary of the Professors or Tutors of said Academy.

In testimony whereof we have caused our common  
[L. s.] seal to be hereunto affixed the fourth day of March  
in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred  
and thirteen.

DANIEL D. TOMPKINS,  
*Chancellor.*

FRANCIS BLOODGOOD,  
*Secretary.*

## APPENDIX B.

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At a meeting of the Trustees held November 17, 1813, the Rev. Messrs. Neill, McJimpsey, Clowes and Bradford, were appointed a Committee to prepare a memorial to the Honorable the Common Council, praying that a suitable building for the Academy may be erected at the expense of the City; and at a subsequent meeting held December 8, 1813, the Committee reported a draft of a memorial, which was approved by the Board, and the President was ordered to sign the same on the behalf of the Board, and that it be presented at the next meeting of the Common Council.

In reply to the memorial of the Trustees the Common Council passed the following resolution:

“At a Common Council holden at the Capitol, February 28, 1815.

“*Resolved*, That Messrs. Van Rensselaer, Brinkerhoff, Humphrey and Brown, be a Committee to confer with a Committee of the Trustees of the Albany Academy on the subject of a suitable plan or plans for an Academy in this City; and that the said Committee report such plan or plans together with estimates of the expense thereof to this Board, as soon as the same may be practicable.

“A true extract from the minutes, this 28th February, 1815.

“J. E. LOVETT, *Dy Clk.*”

The same Committee of the Trustees was appointed as the Committee of Conference, and they reported to the Board at a meeting held March 9, 1815, that they had adopted a plan of the building drawn by Thomas C. Taylor, as the most eligible of any of those exhibited for the purposes of the institution; and thereupon the following resolutions were passed:

“*Resolved*, That this Board adopt the said plan, and that the Corporation of the City of Albany be requested to enter on the lot granted by them to this Board, in the public square, and

erect on the east front thereof, a building conformable thereto; or in case the said Corporation should be desirous of omitting the wings, they are requested to erect the central building only.

*“Resolved,* That John Lansing, Jr., Chas. D. Cooper, Harmanus Bleecker and Henry Walton, be a Committee to confer generally with the Corporation, or with any Committee thereof, on the subject of the building for the Academy, and that the said Committee report to the Board.

*“Resolved,* That the Secretary transmit to the Corporation of the City of Albany, a copy of the above proceedings.”

The Common Council thereupon passed the following resolutions:

*“At a Common Council holden at the Capitol, 13th March, 1815.*

*“Resolved,* That the Academy be built of brick with a front ornamented by free stone.

*“Resolved,* That his Honor, the Mayor, Messrs. Brinkerhoff, Humphrey and Stewart, be a Committee to engage the necessary workmen and materials, and to proceed to build and finish the said Academy.

*“A true extract from the minutes of the Common Council, 13th day of March, 1815.*

*“J. E. LOVETT, D’y Clk.”*

At a meeting of the Board of Trustees, held April 25, 1815, the following communication was received from the Common Council:

*“In Common Council, 25th April, 1815.*

*“Resolved,* That the Academy Committee be authorized and are fully empowered, to consult with the Trustees of the Academy about the most proper site to build the Academy on; and if the Committee are of opinion that a more proper site can be obtained than the one heretofore appropriated for that use, that they forthwith make a purchase of as much ground as will be sufficient, and this Board will confirm the purchase, and convey the above-mentioned five lots heretofore set apart in fee to the Trustees.

*“A copy from the minutes.*

*“H. MERCHANT, Dep. Clk.”*

The action of the Board of Trustees on the above resolution was as follows:

At a meeting held April 26, 1815:

*Resolved,* That Messrs. Lansing, Bleecker and Sedgwick be a Committee of this Board, to confer with the Academy Committee of the Corporation on the subject of changing the site of the Academy; but that they be confined merely to that subject, this Board not admitting that their title to the lots mentioned in the resolution of the corporation of this city, is

in any way qualified, or that the fee of the said lots is not absolutely in this Board: and that they report the result of their conference to this Board. The Committee immediately upon their appointment met with the Academy Committee of the Corporation and on their return to the Board made the following report, which was ordered to be inserted in the minutes:

"The Committee have met the Committee of the Common Council on the subject of the site of the Academy. The Committee of the Common Council offer to purchase and convey to the Trustees of the Academy, five lots on the south side of State street and north of Jay street, of the dimensions of 165 feet front, and 182 feet depth; that if the Trustees elect to have the Academy erected in the square, the building thereof suspended until the pitch of the square is ascertained by John Randal, Jun'r, who has been engaged to level the streets of this city, and to commence his operations in August or September next.

"Thereupon *Resolved*, unanimously as the opinion of the Trustees, that the site for the Academy on the public square is in every point of view most eligible, and therefore that they persevere in their request to the corporation to erect the Academy on the said lot."

On the 28th of February, 1816, the Common Council passed the following resolution:

*Resolved*, That the Trustees of the Albany Academy be authorized to solicit a State loan to the amount of \$30,000 payable at such time as the Legislature shall direct, to be applied to the completion of the Academy, and to proffer the responsibility of this Board for such loan, and the payment of the interest semi-annually.

In Common Council.

28th February, 1816.

A true copy.

GEORGE MERCHANT, *Clerk*.

In compliance with above request a petition to this effect was submitted to the Board and signed by the several members, and ordered to be presented to the Legislature by a committee of the Board consisting of Messrs. Lansing and McIntyre.

It is not known what was the result of this application.

At a meeting of the Board of Trustees held January 31st, 1817, the following letter was presented and read:

"*To the Trustees of the Albany Academy:*

"GENTLEMEN — We are instructed by the Common Council of this city to confer with you (or with a committee to be appointed by you) on the propriety of uniting in a petition to the Hon'ble the Legislature to purchase the Academy for the State for a Governors' house.

"Be pleased to inform us when and where we shall have the honor of discharging the trust reposed in us by the Common Council.

"We are, Gentlemen,  
"Respect'y, your mo: obt. Servts.,

"NICHS. BLEECKER,  
"PETER DW. BEEKMAN, } *Committee.*  
"J. V. N. YATES,

Whereupon, it was

*Resolved*, That Messrs. Lausing, Henry and Bleecker be a Committee of Conference on the part of this Board, and at a meeting of the Board held Feb. 17, 1817, the Committee reported the following resolution of the Common Council:

IN COMMON COUNCIL, Feb'y 10, 1817.

*Resolved*, That in case an arrangement can be effected with the Legislature, for the sale of the Building lately erected on the public square for an Academy, that in such case this Board do hereby pledge its faith to the Trustees of the Academy, that they will forthwith proceed to build or purchase a suitable edifice, as a substitute for the unfinished building now proposed to be sold.

From the minutes,

GEORGE MERCHANT, *Clk.*

Whereupon,

"*Resolved*, That it will not comport with the interest of the Academy to accede to the terms of the above proposition; but that this Board disposed to comply with the wishes of the Hon. the Corporation, will not withhold their consent to a sale supposed to conduce to the ease and comfort of our fellow citizens; and the Committee already appointed are therefore authorized to concert with the Committee of the Corporation, the terms of such sale—the proportion of the consideration money to be retained by the Board, and also concerning a substitute for the present Academy, and further that they report the above to this Board for their approbation."

It does not appear that any further report was made on this subject.

## APPENDIX C.

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The city was bound under an obligation dated March 15, 1813, to sell the ground upon which the old gaol stood upon such terms and at such times as the Board of Trustees might require; and also to deliver to the Board the material of the old gaol as soon as the new one should be finished. To render

this item of funds available, the committee appointed for that purpose recommended, at a meeting held April 28, 1813, that the property be sold at auction upon the following terms :

Three-fourths of the purchase money to be on a credit of fifteen years from the day of sale, at annual interest, to be secured by bond and mortgage on the premises.

One-fourth part, with interest, at the choice of the purchaser, to be paid in twelve months from the sale, and to be secured in twenty-four hours after the sale by notes to be approved by a Committee of the Board ; or in fifteen years from the sale, with annual interest, secured to the Board by bond and mortgage on other clear and adequate lands to be approved by the same committee ; the purchaser to make his choice in writing and deliver the same to the auctioneer within twenty-four hours after the sale.

The materials of the gaol were to be sold on the following terms : the price to be paid in four equal yearly instalments, with interest secured by personal security ; or at the option of the purchaser, to be paid within fifteen years of the sale secured by bond and mortgage on unincumbered property : these materials to be removed in three months from the sale.

This report was adopted by the Board, and a copy of a resolution founded thereon was delivered to the corporation.

Under this resolution the corporation ordered the property to be sold by the Chamberlain on the 22d of June, 1813, and it was struck off entire to Benjamin Goodrich for \$16,800. Goodrich, however, did not fulfil the conditions of the sale, but delivered to the Committee of the Board a relinquishment of all his right : so, according to the resolution of the Board, a resale was ordered, and the property was struck off to Andrew Thompson for \$16,900. He elected to secure all the purchase by mortgage, and accordingly gave a mortgage on the premises for \$12,675, and gave a further mortgage on No. 58 Lyon street (now Washington avenue) for \$4,225.

During the year 1816 Mr. Thompson was unable to pay the interest on his mortgages, and the property thereafter came into the possession of the Academy, and was afterwards disposed of by the trustees.

## APPENDIX D.

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(Committee, Messrs. Neill, McJimpsey and Donald. Reported March 31, 1813.)

## DEPARTMENTS OF EDUCATION.

This Institution, as soon as the growth of its funds and the number of Scholars shall permit, shall consist of five departments, or distinct Schools of literature and science.

I. Ancient Languages of Greece and Rome, with their Geography, &c.

II. Mathematics, including Algebra, Conic Sections, Fluxions, Geography.

III. Natural Philosophy with its application to Astronomy and Mechanics.

IV. Belles Lettres applied to Criticism, Composition, Oratory.

V. Natural History, including Botany, Chemistry, Mineralogy.

In the present state of the funds, the probable number of Scholars and the nature of the studies which they may prosecute, the establishment of the two first departments may be deemed sufficient.

### 1ST DEPARTMENT.

#### Ancient Languages of Greece and Rome.

This School shall consist of four Classes, taught by four appropriate Teachers in separate apartments.

CLASS I. In this shall be taught Elements of Latin and English Grammars, Grammatical Exercises, Penmanship, Latin Authors under Cæsar and Virgil—Speaking Select Pieces in English, and Catechisms every Saturday.

CLASS II. In this Class shall be taught Cæsar, Sallust, Virgil, Grammatical Exercises, constant application of the rules of Etymology, Syntax and Prosody—Penmanship, English and Latin Grammars—Speaking Pieces in English and Latin, with Catechisms every Saturday.

CLASS III. In this Class shall be taught the Odes and Epodes of Horace, Virgil's Georgics, Cicero, Livy, Terence, strict attention shall be paid to the application of the rules of Syntax, Prosody and Scanning Metrical Measures, Versions from English to Latin and from Latin to English, Greek Grammar, Greek Testament, Elements of Ancient Geography and Roman Antiquities, frequent repetition of English and Latin Grammars, Penmanship—Speaking Select English and Latin Pieces, in prose and verse, with Catechisms every Saturday.

CLASS IV. In this class shall be taught the Satires and Epistles of Horace, Juvenal, Tacitus, Revisal of Terence, Homer, Xenophon, Demosthenes, Longinus, Anacreon, some Dramatic Grecian Poets, double Latin Versions and Translations, Greek Grammatical Exercises and Versions from English into Greek, Ancient Geography, Roman and Grecian Antiqui-

ties, Compositions in Latin, Criticism on Classics—Frequent reviews of Latin, Greek and English Grammars—Speaking Pieces, English, Latin and Greek, with the study of the Evidences of Natural and Revealed Religion every Saturday.\*

## 2D DEPARTMENT.

This School (the Mathematical), shall under present circumstances be committed to the direction of one Preceptor. In it shall be taught Arithmetic, Vulgar, Fractional and Decimal—Euclid's Elements, and Trigonometry with their application to Geometry, Astronomy and Navigation, Penmanship, Geography, English Grammar and Grammatical Exercises, the projection of Maps in connection with practical Land Surveying—Catechisms, Speaking Select Pieces in prose and verse, every Saturday forenoon.

### TEACHERS.

There shall at least be five Teachers at the commencement of this institution. The Principal shall have the care of the buildings of the Academy, the General Superintendence of the behavior of the Scholars, especially of the Classic Schools, and he shall teach the fourth or senior Class. He shall preside in meetings of the other Teachers for the government and discipline of the Seminary, shall be the organ of correspondence with the Board of Trustees and with the Regents of the University in annual reports. It might be highly conducive to the ease of the Trustees and to the interest of the institution that he should have a seat, without a vote, in the Board of Trustees.

The teachers of the three other Classes shall be elected, examined and have their Salaries fixed by the Board of Trustees, and be independent in their Classes, except in what regards harmony of system in education.

The Mathematical Teacher to be wholly accountable to the Trustees and Regents in the management of his School, except in what regards the external government and discipline of the Academy.

### OF SALARIES.

These should be so liberal and so punctually paid as to secure the most respectable talents and their vigorous exertions in their respective departments.

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\* It is respectfully urged on the mature deliberation of the Board, to consider whether a partial adoption of the Lancaster plan, by Monitors, might not with great advantage both to Teachers and Scholars, find admission into each Class. One of the first Literary Journals of Europe, in a late number, has remarked the incredible good effects that has been produced by its introduction into the Metropolitan Grammar School of their nation. *Edinb: Review*, No. 40, 1812.

Perhaps its effects might be equally beneficial, if adopted by the Mathematical School.

The Salary of the Principal, from his station, from his superior labors, and from his responsibility, as well as to secure respect, should exceed that of the other Teachers.

Salaries shall, as far as practicable, be so settled as to stimulate attention and exertion in the Teacher; a surplus might be allowed on the annual increase of Scholars received into his Class. This might be annually adjusted and modified. This method has been represented as carrying some European Seminaries and especially the Grammar School and University of Edinburgh, to their unexampled celebrity during the last fifty years.

#### OF GOVERNMENT AND DISCIPLINE.

This delicate subject may be detailed and adjusted with more advantage, by the joint exertions of the Trustees and Teachers when the Schools are carried into operation.

Nothing should be enjoined but what is practicable and obviously reasonable. Nothing prohibited that is not injurious. Nothing threatened but in mildness, and what is threatened inflexibly inflicted, without passion and without partiality.

#### OF ADMISSION INTO THE SCHOOLS.

Any youth of competent age, who can read English tolerably, and of decent deportment, may be admitted without examination into the Mathematical School, and into the first Latin Class. Those who apply for admission into the higher classes must undergo an examination by the Principal and the Teacher into whose class he seeks admission, and their decision shall be final. No boy shall be expelled till after a fair hearing in the presence of the Teachers, and the concurrence of the Trustees on reviewing the transaction.

#### HOURS OF ATTENDANCE.

The hours of attendance shall be, during the summer half year, from six till eight o'clock, and from nine to twelve, in the forenoon, and from two to five, in the afternoon.

In the winter half year they shall attend from eight till twelve, in the forenoon, and from two to five in the afternoon.

In every School and Class a roll shall be kept, containing the name of every Scholar, which shall be called within five minutes after the bell has rung or the clock struck the hour, and the name of every absentee and of those who are tardy shall be noted, which shall remain for the inspection of Teacher, Parents and Trustees, and adjusted every Wednesday, as the Teacher shall by a rule prescribe.

#### FEES OF TUITION.

These should be so low as to exclude the child of none who are not in a state of absolute penury, without being burden-

some, and to withhold the ignorant and sordid from encouraging Private Schools in the hands of unqualified Teachers. They should be so high as to secure respect to the Teachers and to the institution. Above five dollars per quarter perhaps, they ought not to rise, nor fall under four. Poverty and merit united may expect the patronage of the Board.

#### OF VACATIONS AND EXAMINATIONS.

There shall be two vacations annually. The first to commence on the first Monday in August, and expire on the first Monday of September. The second to commence on the 24th December, and to end on the first Monday of January.

There shall no other times be admitted as holidays except those prescribed by public authority.

There shall be four Examinations, as nearly quarterly as convenient. Two shall be public and held during the two days that precede each vacation. On these the Trustees, the City Corporation, the founders of the Academy, the Parents of the Pupils, and as many Citizens as can be conveniently accommodated, shall be expected to attend. The last day's examination shall conclude with Orations delivered in public by the Scholars.

At the end of the intermediate quarters an Examination of at least one day shall be held in the presence of the Trustees, or a Committee appointed by them, and the Parents and Guardians of the Scholars.

The Examination shall be conducted either by the respective Teachers of each Class, or by persons whom the Board of Trustees may previously appoint for that purpose.

#### OF PREMIUMS.

Premiums shall be conferred at the close of examination on one or more boys in each class who shall have distinguished themselves for superior proficiency in their studies, combined with correct behavior.

The Teachers, in deliberation with the Trustees, shall endeavor to ascertain the victors, and to avoid imputation of partiality, or individual censure, they shall declare their decision by ballot.

The Premiums shall consist of correct and elegant copies of such books as they have recently studied, or of such as may be employed in those new Classes into which they are about to enter.

The books shall be inscribed with some appropriate inscription, accompanied by the name of the Teacher, and the seal of the Board of Trustees, and shall be delivered publicly by the

Principal of the Academy, or by the President of the Board of Trustees, with a short complimentary address.

It is expected business will commence in this Academy the first of September next.

## APPENDIX E.

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### *To the Citizens of Albany and its Vicinity:*

The corporation of this city, from most enlightened and praise-worthy views, have partially endowed and obtained the incorporation of an Academy in this place.

The design of the institution is the solid and deep instruction of the youth in all the branches of learning and science usually taught in schools and colleges, so as to afford an opportunity of thorough education in all cases, but more especially in those where there is either an inability to bear the expense, or a disinclination to expose youth to the hazard of education abroad. The design merits the zealous and liberal support of parents and guardians, and of all who wisely look upon sound knowledge as one of the great causes of morality, piety and usefulness of character.

The Trustees are anxious to employ teachers of eminent ability as the only means of rendering the Academy superior in reputation and beneficial effects to ordinary schools. But this can not be done without a permanent yearly income, enabling the Trustees to offer and ensure the punctual payment of large and adequate salaries.

The endowment of the Corporation consists of a lot along the public square that must be reserved for buildings; of the sum of five thousand dollars, and of the price that may be got for the lot and materials of the old gaol, which will probably not exceed 12,000 dollars. The greater part of this sum will be expended in the execution of suitable edifices, and but little will be left as a source of revenue. The money to be derived from tuition, the charge for which ought to be low, will not be more than enough to pay subordinate instructors and contingent expenses.

It is therefore obvious, although the Corporation have acted liberally, and are deserving of the highest commendation, that without a sameness of spirit in their fellow citizens, manifested not in words, but in generous contributions, the design of the founders will not be accomplished.

The Trustees, consisting of Stephen Van Rensselaer, Archibald McIntyre, John V. Henry, Henry Walton, William Neill, John M. Bradford, John M'Donald, Timothy Clowes, John

M'Jimsey, Frederick G. Mayer, Samuel Merwin, Theodore Sedgwick, John Duer, Harmanus Bleecker, the Mayor and Recorder of this city, have appointed us a Committee to solicit subscriptions for establishing a competent fund.

Without mentioning the usefulness and the dignity of knowledge, the policy of spreading it as widely as possible amongst all classes of people in our republican government, we may be permitted to urge, as an excitement to a spirit of liberality the necessity of wiping away the deserved reproach upon a city so old, so populous, and so rich as ours, of being without a public seminary for teaching even the rudiments of knowledge.

There is another view of the subject, upon which we address you, relating to economy, which ought to be presented, as an important motive to liberal contributions.

We shall take it for granted, that the yearly expense of educating a boy from home is at least 250 dollars, and that no less than four years must be spent abroad for that purpose.

Suppose a subscriber to the funds of the Academy to give 500 dollars. The account in favor of education at home for that period, would stand thus :

Principal sum expended abroad.....	\$1,000 00
Interest on 250 dollars from times of payment, say 3, 2 and 1 years.....	105 00
	<hr/> \$1105 00
Subscription .....	\$500 00
Interest thereon for 4 years.....	140 00
Tuition money to the Academy, at 20 dollars a year .....	80 00
Interest on 20 dollars from the time of payment, say 3, 2 and 1 years.....	8 40
	<hr/> \$728 40
Making a clear saving of.....	<hr/> \$376 60

The additional cost of subsistence at home is not taken into the account, as it would be more than counterbalanced by travelling charges, extraordinary pocket money, more cost in dress, &c.

The sum just stated, would be the saving in the education of *one boy*. But mark, upon *every other boy* to be educated, it is clear that the principal expenditure of 1,000 dollars, deducting the tuition money, would be saved. In the education of three sons, a parent would thus avoid in four years an expenditure of 2199 dollars.

Besides economy, and the disinterested pleasure of doing good to the present and to future generations, it should be

remembered that a domestic seminary, whilst it raises emulation, and affords all the other advantages of a public school, leaves the habits, the manners, the morals, and the religion of children under the immediate vigilance and care of parents, at a time of life when wrong impressions are seldom effaced.

It may be further stated that the Trustees have the power and the inclination, should their funds admit of it, to institute a school for female education.

To prevent any inconvenience, it is to be left discretionary with each subscriber to pay his subscription within sixty days, or to secure payment thereof satisfactorily, within such times as he shall think proper, with lawful interest yearly; and to prevent the object of any subscriber's munificence from being defeated, he may reduce or strike out his subscription, if the whole subscription shall not amount to 30,000 dollars.

We make this address to apprise our fellow citizens of the nature of our appointment, and to give time for reflection before the subscription lists are presented, under a conviction that the more the subject is thought upon, the stronger will be the inducement to generous donations.

JOHN M. BRADFORD,  
HENRY WALTON,  
THEODORE SEDGWICK,  
JOHN V. HENRY.

## APPENDIX F.

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### CONTAINING LIST OF SUBSCRIBERS TO THE FUND FOR THE SUPPORT OF THE ACADEMY.

Whereas, an Academy has been incorporated in this city, in which all the branches of science are intended to be taught that are usually taught in schools and colleges; but there are not sufficient funds to produce a certain yearly income that will enable the Trustees to employ teachers of the greatest eminence, which is indispensably necessary to the accomplishment of the great end of the institution; We, the subscribers, do therefore, in order to establish such fund, hereby severally promise to pay to "The Trustees of the Albany Academy" the sums annexed to our respective names, leaving it discretionary with us, either to pay the same within sixty days, or satisfactorily to secure the payment thereof, within such times as we shall think proper, with lawful interest yearly.

ALBANY, *August*, 1813.

S. Van Rensselaer .....	\$1,250
John Lausing, Jun. ....	300
William James .....	300
Dudley Walsh .....	300
John C. Cuyler .....	300
P. S. Van Rensselaer .....	250
Stephen Lush .....	250
Abraham Van Vechten .....	250
John Van Schaick .....	200
Henry Walton .....	250
G. W. Van Schaick .....	300
James Warren .....	100
Arch. McIntyre .....	100
Geo. Pearson .....	200
George Webster .....	200
John D. P. Ten Eyck .....	15
S. Southwick .....	200
Thomas Gould .....	100
G. Banyer .....	250
William Bay .....	40
Charles R. Webster .....	100
John W. Yates .....	100
J. V. N. Yates .....	100
John D. P. Douw .....	100
John Boardman .....	50
John Ely, Jr. ....	20
Arch. Campbell .....	20
K. K. Van Rensselaer .....	100
Daniel D. Tompkins .....	100
John Tayler .....	100
Peter Van Loon .....	100
Simeon De Witt .....	200
John Woodworth .....	100
I. & J. Townsend .....	250
G. W. & Ira Porter .....	125
Jas. Gourlay .....	100
Peter E. Elmendorf .....	100
Andrew Thompson .....	300
Daniel Hale .....	50
Lyman Root .....	50
Elias Mather .....	50
B. V. Clench .....	50
S. Allen .....	50
J. & H. Meacham .....	50
Alexander Vedder .....	75
Oliver Lathrop .....	50
Gideon Hawley .....	50
Samuel Wigton .....	50

D. Sternbergh, Jun.....	\$30
Arthur Hotchkiss.....	50
Christian Miller.....	50
William Caldwell.....	25
John D. P. Ten Eyck.....	15
William Pitkin.....	25
Edward Willett.....	15
James Stevenson.....	50
Henry Bleecker.....	40
Henry R. Truax.....	15
H. C. Southwick.....	25
H. Lansingh.....	35
D. P. Clark.....	25
Vinal Luce.....	50
James Chestney.....	10
J. Vandewater.....	25
Eben'r Pemberton.....	25
Solomon Smith.....	25
A. S. Griswold.....	25
Nich's Bleecker, Jun.....	25
James Clark.....	25
R. M. Meigs.....	50
John S. Beeckman.....	100
Jos. Hays Webb.....	25
J. H. Ten Eyck.....	25
John Fryer.....	10
R. Westerlo.....	100
G. La Grange.....	25
Sanders Lansing.....	60
Sam. A. Foot.....	20
John Reid.....	25
Sam. Stringer.....	25
Teunis Van Vechten.....	100
D. B. Slingerland.....	25
Rufus Brown.....	20
James Daniel.....	20
David Newlands.....	10
Rich'd Dodge.....	10
Josiah Kerr.....	10
H. V. Hart.....	25
Benj. Wallace.....	20
G. W. Stanton.....	20
John Trotter.....	20
Barent Bleecker.....	75
Peter Gansevoort.....	25
John Willard.....	30
Jas. La Grange.....	40
Job Van Schaick.....	25

John Stafford .....	\$25
Isaac Fonda .....	25
Chandler Starr .....	25
Walter Clark .....	25
Aaron Hand .....	25
David Center .....	25
John Kirk .....	20
Jacob Best .....	20
Jesse Buel .....	20
Josiah Sherman .....	20
Isaac Hansen .....	15
David Schuyler .....	10
Wm. Humphrey .....	10
Jas. Carmichael .....	10
T. Lenington .....	10
Cash .....	10
Cash .....	10
	<hr/>
	\$9,780
	<hr/>

## APPENDIX G.

### ALBANY ACADEMY.

The Trustees will assemble on Thursday the 27th inst., at 9 A. M., at Skinner's Mansion-house, at which place they respectfully invite the Hon. the Corporation, the Regents of the University, Parents and Guardians of Students, together with the Citizens and Strangers generally, to join them. The Students will assemble at the same hour in the Academy and repair in procession to the above place. On arriving there a procession will be formed in the following order:

Music.

Students of the Academy.

Former Students.

Faculty.

Trustees.

The Honourable the Corporation.

The Governor, Lieut.-Governor and other Regents of the University.

Parents and Guardians.

Citizens and Strangers.

The procession will pass through Market and State streets to the Capitol. The exercises there will be then as follows:

1. Introductory Prayer by the Rev. Mr. Stansbury, one of the Trustees.

2. Delivery of Pieces of Prose and Poetry in the following order :

1. Howard Stansbury—Introductory Address in Latin.

2. Salem Dutcher—Extract from Phillips's speech before the Gloucestershire Missionary Society.

3. George W. Clinton—Geraldine.

4. John Bleecker—Character of Cicero.

5. Roswell Steele—Andrew Jones, by Wordsworth.

6. Douw B. Van Olinda—Character of Washington, by Phillips.

7. John McD. McIntyre—On the lot of Virtue and Vice in this World.

8. Elbert Slingerland—Extract from Lord Moira's Speech at the College of Calcutta, on the excellence of the English Language.

9. Henry W. Walker—On the Dignity of Human Nature.

10. Theodore Sedgwick—Extract from Gray's Elegy.

11. Robert Cruttenden—Extract from Mr. Ervin's speech on a monument to Washington.

12. Orlando Meads—The splendour of war a obstacle to its extinction, Rev. Dr. Chalmers.

13. William Porter—Speech of Cassius. Shakespeare.

14. Willard H. Walker—On Eloquence, by J. Q. Adams.

15. Stephen Groesbeeck—Lines on Sir William Wallace.

16. Isaac F. Smyth—Extract from Phillips' speech at a dinner in honour of Gen. Devereux.

17. John Cassidy—Washington's monument.

18. Aaron V. Fryer—Extract from Curran's speech on the trial of Finerty.

19. John V. Henry—Lines on George the 3d.

20. Robert Dorsey—On Public Speaking, by F. Hopkinson.

21. John C. Porter—Extract from Curran's speech on the trial of Rowan.

3. Reports of the different Committees appointed to decide on the premiums for proficiency in the various branches of study—in Penmanship and in Oratory.

4. Presentations of the premiums by the senior Trustee present.

5. Address to the Students, by the Rev. Mr. Lacey, one of the Trustees.

6. Concluding prayer by the Rev. Dr. Bradford, one of the Trustees.

E. BALDWIN,	} <i>Committee of</i>
T. SEDGWICK,	
P. S. PARKER.	
	<i>Arrangement.</i>

N. B.—The Gallery will be reserved for those Ladies who may honour the occasion with their presence.

*July 26, 1820.*

The faculty in compliance with the Statutes, have divided the Speakers into three classes, as follows :

1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.
Robert Cruttenden.	George W. Clinton.	John Cassidy.
Salem Dutcher.	Robert Dorsey.	Stephen Groesbeeck.
Aaron V. Fryer.	John M. McIntyre.	John V. Henry.

1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.
John C. Porter.	Orlando Meads.	Theodore Sedgwick.
Elbert Slingerland.	William Porter.	Roswell Steele.
Isaac P. Smyth.	Howard Stansbury.	Henry W. Walker.
Douw B. Van Olinda.	Jno. Bleecker.	Willard H. Walker.

NOTE.—The Committee awarded the premiums as follows :

In the 1st Class—1st Premium to Salem Dutcher; 2nd to Robert Cruttenden.

In the 2nd Class—1st Premium to Robert Dorsey; 2nd to Orlando Meads.

In the 3rd Class—1st Premium to Theodore Sedgwick; 2nd to Roswell Steele.

The premium for the best Speaker in the whole number to John C. Porter.

### ALBANY ACADEMY.

The Trustees will meet at their rooms in State street, on Tuesday, the 31st inst., at half-past 9 A. M. The Students will assemble at 9 o'clock at the Academy, and form a procession, accompanied with the music, which will proceed through State street to the room where the Trustees are met. They will then escort the Trustees to the Mansion House, where the Hon. the Corporation, the Regents of the University, Parents and Guardians of Students, the Citizens and Strangers generally, are requested to assemble. The procession will move at 10 o'clock precisely, in the following order, under the superintendence of C. Van Antwerp, Esq., Sheriff, and Mr. Paul Hochstrasser, Marshal of the City, who will act as Marshals on this occasion.

Music.

Students of the Academy.

Former Students.

The Faculty.

The Trustees.

The Hon. the Corporation.

The Governor, Lieut.-Governor, and other Regents of the University.

Parents and Guardians of Students.

Citizens and Strangers.

The procession will pass through Market and State streets to the Capitol. On arriving there, the Principal will preside.

The exercises will be as follows :

1. Introductory prayer by the Rev. Mr. Chester, one of the Trustees.

2. Music.

3. Delivery of pieces of Prose and Poetry in the following order :

1. Salem Dutcher—Extract from a speech of Mr. T. Knott, before the Newcastle (Eng.) Bible Society.

2. Edward H. Brown—Extract from Dr. Johnson's "Vanity of Human Wishes."

3. Robert G. Cruttenden—Character of William Pitt the Elder; Grattan.

4. Richard Cooper—The Soldier's Funeral—From Blackwood's Magazine.

5. Elbert Slingerland and Isaac Jackson—Scene between Juba and Syphax—Addison's Cato.

Music.

6. Robert R. Dorsey—Will Wadde—George Colman.

7. John I. Burton—Extract from Fisher Ames' Speech on the British Treaty.

8. Richard Webster—The Philosopher's Scales—Jane Taylor.

9. John W. Cushman—Extract from G. Verplanck's Address before the N. Y. Historical Society.

10. George W. Clinton—Lines on Pitt and Fox, from the Introduction to the first Canto of Marmion.

11. Isaac Jackson—Extract from Sheridan's speech on the Begum Charge.

12. John Cassidy—Lines on America—Anonymous.

Music.

13. John V. Henry—On the Battle on Lake Erie—W. Irving.

14. Stephen Groesbeeck—Extract from Cowper's Task.

15. John M. D. M'Intyre—The Field of Battle—Anonymous.

16. Elbert Slingerland—Extract from Dr. Nott's Sermon on the death of Hamilton.

17. Willard Walker—Extract from Akenside's Pleasures of the Imagination.

18. John W. Ford—Extract from Campbell's Pleasures of Hope.

19. John C. Backus—Prologue to the Rivals—Sheridan.

Music.

20. James Cassidy—Extract from Burke's Reflections on the French Revolution.

21. Jacob Sternberg—The Battle of Blenheim—Southey.

22. Theodore Kane—Extract from Pope's Essay on Man.

23. Orlando Meads—On the Important Destination of Young Men going out to India—Quarterly Review.

24. Salem Dutcher and Robert G. Cruttenden—Lochiel's Warning—Campbell.

25. John C. Porter—Alexander's Feast—Dryden.

Music.

4. Reports of the different Committees appointed to decide on the premiums for proficiency in the various branches of study—in Penmanship and in Oratory.

5. Presentation of premiums and address to the Students by the Principal.

6. Concluding prayer by the Rev. Mr. Lacey, one of the Trustees.

JOHN CHESTER,  
EBENEZER BALDWIN, } Committee of  
GIDEON HAWLEY, } Arrangements.

July 31, 1821.

N. B. The Gallery will be reserved for those Ladies who may honour the occasion with their presence.

The faculty, in compliance with the Statutes, have divided the Speakers into three classes, as follows :

1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.
John I. Burton.	James Cassidy.	John C. Backus.
Robert G. Cruttenden.	George W. Clinton.	Edward H. Brown.
John W. Cushman.	Robert R. Dorsey.	John Cassidy.
Salem Dutcher.	John W. Ford.	Richard Cooper.
Isaac Jackson.	John V. Henry.	Stephen Groesbeeck.
John C. Porter.	John M. D. M'Intyre.	Theodore Kane.
Elbert Slingerland.	Orlando Meads.	Jacob Sternberg.
	Willard Walker.	Richard Webster.

Premiums are to be given to the first and second best speakers in each class, and also an honorary premium to the best speaker in the whole number.

NOTE.—The Committee awarded the premiums as follows :

In the 1st Class—1st Premium to Salem Dutcher ; 2nd to Elbert Slingerland.

In the 2d Class—1st Premium to Orlando Meads ; 2nd to Robert R. Dorsey.

In the 3d Class—1st Premium to Edward H. Brown ; 2nd to John C. Backus.

The premium for the best Speaker in the whole number to John C. Porter.







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